

## IMF POLICY PAPER

# QUOTA FORMULA—DATA UPDATE AND FURTHER CONSIDERATIONS

July 23, 2013

IMF staff regularly produces papers proposing new IMF policies, exploring options for reform, or reviewing existing IMF policies and operations. The following documents have been released and are included in this package:

- **Staff Report** on *Quota Formula - Data update and Further Considerations* was prepared by IMF staff and completed on June 6, 2013 to brief the Executive Board on June 26, 2013.
- **Staff Supplement** on *Quota Formula - Data update and Further Considerations – Annexes*.
- **Staff Supplement** on *Quota Formula - Data update and Further Considerations – Statistical Appendix*.

The Executive Board met in an informal session, and no decisions were taken at this meeting.

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**QUOTA FORMULA—DATA UPDATE AND FURTHER  
CONSIDERATIONS—STATISTICAL APPENDIX**Approved By  
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## SELECTION OF THE DATABASE AND OTHER ISSUES

1. This appendix discusses the required data, the selection of the database, and the derivation of the data series used for the quota calculations.

### Required Data

2. The quantification of existing and new quota variables used in this paper requires the following data for 188 member countries (converted into SDRs as the common denominator):<sup>1</sup>

- GDP at market prices for three years (2009–11).
- PPP GDP (GDP at purchasing power parity) for three years (2009–11). PPP GDP for a given economy is the volume of goods and services produced for final uses by that economy relative to other economies. It is calculated by deflating GDP at market prices by the PPP price level index, allowing comparisons across countries for a given period.
- Current receipts (goods, services, primary income, and secondary income)<sup>2</sup> for 13 years (1999–2011). Current receipts are defined as the credit component of all economic transactions between resident and nonresident entities other than those relating to financial transactions and reserves.
- Current payments (goods, services, primary income, and secondary income)<sup>3</sup> for five years (2007–11). Current payments are defined as the debit component of all economic transactions between resident and nonresident entities other than those relating to financial account transactions and reserves.
- Net capital flows for 13 years (1999–2011). Net capital flows relate to cross-border transactions of the financial account in all external financial assets and liabilities except reserve assets, credit and loans from the Fund, and exceptional financing. This measures net financial flows.<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup> The cutoff date for both *IFS* and *WEO* data was January 31, 2013; in the case of the latter, the cutoff date implied the use of the Fall 2012 *WEO* database.

<sup>2</sup> The balance of payments data are based on the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, sixth edition (BPM6). To help ensure comparability with previous quota calculations, both current and capital transfers—excluding exceptional financing, to the extent possible—are included here in current receipts.

<sup>3</sup> *Ibid*; exceptional financing transactions are only on the credit side of the current and capital accounts.

<sup>4</sup> The variable is referred to as “net capital flows” to maintain continuity with the term used in previous quota calculations.

- Official reserves (average over the 12 months of 2011), defined as the sum of foreign exchange, SDR holdings, reserve position in the Fund, and monetary gold valued at SDR 35 per fine troy ounce.
3. Errors and omissions have not been included in the measure of variability of current receipts and net capital flows. Errors and omissions are, by definition, a residual item, which reflects recording errors that cannot be ascribed to any particular balance of payments category. Consistent with past practice, these recording errors are not incorporated into the variables of the quota database.
  4. Credit and loans from the Fund, and exceptional financing have been excluded from the variability measure for the same reason that reserve asset changes have been excluded. Such transactions, including borrowing from the Fund, accumulation and repayment of arrears, and debt forgiveness or rescheduling, represent exceptional measures undertaken to finance balance of payments needs. Exceptional financing flows are normally shown “below the line” because they are not autonomous balance of payments transactions. For these reasons, and consistent with past practice, these transactions are not included in the variability measure.
  5. Along the same lines, transactions in both reserve assets and reserve-related liabilities should be excluded from net financial flows (referred to as “net capital flows”) so that only autonomous, and not financing, flows are captured. Data on transactions in reserve assets are available for most members in IFS and have been excluded from net capital flows. However, because of the continuing lack of data on reserve-related liabilities for many members, changes in reserve-related liabilities have not been excluded from the measure of net capital flows in this database. Although reserve-related liabilities are not a standard component in BPM6, short-term reserve-related liabilities on a remaining maturity basis are a memorandum item to the international investment position.

### **Selection of the Database**

6. The database containing the variables used in the quota calculations would ideally have the following attributes: it should be comprehensive; i.e., contain all required data—compiled in line with internationally accepted concepts and definitions—for all members; the data would be from official sources (central banks and national statistical agencies); and the data would be comparable (consistent and coherent) across time and countries. This would ensure similar treatment for all countries’ data and facilitate the comparability of results in a transparent manner.
7. As in past quota updates, the main source of data used in the quota calculations was the Fund’s central macroeconomic database of country, regional, and global statistics. STA manages this database (using a data processing system known as DMXplus) for international statistical cooperation and publication purposes, and to support the Fund’s surveillance and use of Fund

resources functions.<sup>5</sup> The database, which encompasses a number of component databases, embodies, to the extent possible, the application of international statistical methodologies for the compilation of economic and financial data. Gap-filling and aggregations are performed in the EcOS data management system.

8. The IFS data are reported to STA by central banks and national statistical agencies, and are mostly based on internationally consistent definitions, such as the BPM6<sup>6</sup> and the *1993 System of National Accounts* (1993 SNA). STA makes an effort to compile these data into long time series that are consistent across time and countries. However, data gaps exist. For instance, there are some missing data for GDP and current account transactions for recent years.

9. Missing observations were largely supplemented using the WEO database. Although WEO data should reflect a presentation of the balance of payments that is consistent with the BPM6, the definition of balance of payments variables does not necessarily conform to BPM6 unless (a) national compilers have updated the respective country's balance of payments accounts according to BPM6 or (b) the staff report for the country reflects the BPM6 definitions. However, for the purpose of quota calculation, WEO data were mapped to BPM6 using the same logic as used for 2012 BOPSY Part 2 World and Regional Tables. WEO does not collect separate data for goods for processing or for reverse investment and no imputations were made by STA for these variables. This is consistent with the generic conversion of reported data where if a country did not report data for goods for processing or reverse investment, no imputations were made. In mapping WEO data to BPM6, the BPM6 sign conventions were also observed.

10. At the outset of the development of the database for the quota calculations, STA was aware that for some member countries there were large differences between the IFS and the WEO data sets. These data discrepancies between the two data sources may also have been influenced by the varying institutional, legal, and accounting contexts of data compilation across member countries (Boxes A1 and A2).

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<sup>5</sup> In this paper, the data drawn from the DMXplus are referred to as the IFS database, following the practice in past quota review papers.

<sup>6</sup> Starting with the August 2012 IFS, STA publishes data using the BPM6 presentation. Therefore, starting with the 2012 quota round, data are converted to a BPM6 presentation using, in most cases, generic conversion rules developed by STA for countries that continue to report on a BPM5 basis.

**Box A1. Methodological Issues**

With regard to GDP data, the 1993 SNA extended the scope of GDP slightly, adding production of goods for own final use to output and mineral exploration, computer software, and artistic originals to capital formation. This has resulted in an increase in reported GDP levels of up to 5 percent. Most IMF members have adopted the 1993 SNA for reporting GDP data to the IFS with some of them having revised historical data. By now, the size of data inconsistencies across countries due to the revisions related to the 1993 SNA is likely to be smaller than other differences related to known measurement problems with GDP (e.g., under-coverage of surveys or differing adjustment methods for the size of the non-observed economic activity).

Further changes introduced by the System of National Accounts 2008 (2008 SNA) will have an impact on GDP and other macro-economic aggregates for member countries. Some of the noteworthy changes brought out by the 2008 SNA are: including research and development expenditures in gross capital formation rather than in intermediate consumption and including depreciation of research and development assets in consumption of fixed capital including net acquisitions of weapon systems in gross capital formation rather than in government final consumption, and including depreciation of military assets in consumption of fixed capital; making refinements to the calculation of Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured for loans and deposits using a reference rate and requiring implementation the reference rate method rather than treating it as an option; calculation of non-life insurance output using the adjusted claims and the adjusted premium supplements, etc. Where they are relevant, these changes are expected to increase GDP. Some countries, e.g., Australia and Canada, have already moved to the 2008 SNA, others are in the process of implementing it.

With regard to quota calculations, the current receipts and payments cover goods, services, primary income, secondary income, and the capital account. The capital account, which includes capital transfers and acquisition/disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets, is included to help ensure comparability with previous quota calculations.

With regard to financial account transactions, the accuracy of financial account data in many countries, including those in the International Financial Statistics (IFS) database, is uneven and the data are generally less comprehensive than the other data used for the quota formulas. This reflects classification and practical difficulties encountered by countries in compiling the data. Financial account data, particularly on the private nonbank sector, are generally difficult and resource intensive to compile. The switch from data collection systems based predominantly on government and balance sheet records to systems (particularly surveys) incorporating large private nonbank sector transactions has been slow. Many countries are still in the midst of adapting their collection and recording systems to take account of changes in the composition and magnitude of financial transactions, including new instruments such as financial derivatives. Institutional and accounting requirements for data compilation may differ across countries and data availability on the private nonbank sector varies. In the IFS, in some instances, only aggregates and not component series are reported.

With regard to official reserves, the majority of IMF members follow accepted international practices in reporting their data for dissemination in the Fund's main statistical publications, the IFS and the monthly on-

**Box A1. Methodological Issues (concluded)**

line Balance of Payments Statistics database. Beginning in August 2012, the Fund began disseminating data in these publications on a BPM6 presentational basis. BPM6 contains a number of clarifications for the reporting of reserve assets, such as for members of currency unions, but does not fundamentally change the treatment (see Box A2, Changes with BPM6). In addition, SDDS subscribers disseminate data in the Data Template on International Reserves and Foreign Currency Liquidity. The Data Template groups some reserves-related data items differently than BPM6, and integrates data on reserves and foreign currency liquidity in a single framework. A pre-publication draft of the updated Guidelines that is consistent with BPM6 is available on the IMF website at <http://www.imf.org/external/np/sta/ir/IRProcessWeb/dataguide.htm>.



### Data Availability and Adjustments

11. The bulk of Fund members that report balance of payments statistics to STA still provide them on the basis of BPM5 which are then converted by STA into BPM6 format (see Box A2, Changes with BPM6). Data were prepared for current receipts and payments and net capital flows (as defined above). Where members reported balance of payments statistics to STA, the data stored in the IFS database were used as reported. Of the 188 members, the number reporting data to IFS for at least some of the years are as follows: 171 for the period 1999–2011; and 167 for the period 2007–11. When data were not available for some members for the timeframe required for the quota calculations, estimates were made, largely on the basis of the WEO.<sup>7</sup> For members where neither IFS nor WEO data were available, FIN obtained data from staff reports, country desks and, in one case (see below), Eleventh Review data.

12. The data source breakdown for the period 1999–2011 is as follows: of the 171 members reporting data for IFS—130 are derived entirely from IFS reported data, 34 are derived from a combination of IFS and WEO estimates, 6 are derived from IFS and WEO but have missing data for some years, and 1 is derived from IFS reported data and has missing data for the current year (no WEO data available); for the 17 members not reporting any data to IFS—10 are derived entirely from WEO estimates, 2 are derived from WEO estimates but have missing data for some years, and 5 have neither IFS nor WEO data available.

13. The data source breakdown for the period 2007–11 is as follows: of the 167 members reporting data for IFS—145 are derived entirely from IFS reported data, 21 are obtained from a combination of IFS and WEO estimates, and 1 is derived from IFS reported data and has missing data for the current year (no WEO data available); for the 21 members not reporting any data for IFS—15 are derived entirely from WEO estimates, 5 have neither IFS nor WEO data available, and 1 is derived from WEO estimates but has missing data for some years.

14. The following sections describe for each of the data categories the general procedures employed by STA to construct the required database for the quota calculations.

Goods and services transactions

15. Data reported by members and maintained in IFS were used for each country. Where there were data gaps prior to or after the latest year of reporting to STA, estimates were made by applying the growth rates derived from the WEO to the closest reported data (credits and debits). For countries where no data were reported to STA, available WEO data were used. For China, P.R.,

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<sup>7</sup> The methods used to fill gaps were, in principle, largely similar to those used for the purpose of publishing world and regional summary tables in the Balance of Payments Statistics Yearbook (BOPSY), Part 2, and were used in External Review of Quota Formulas—Quantification (4/12/2001).

Hong Kong, SAR, and Macao, SAR, goods data were adjusted for trade among the mainland, Hong Kong, SAR, and Macao, SAR based on the Direction of Trade database and other information.<sup>8</sup>

### **Primary income, secondary income, and the capital account**

16. Data reported on primary income and secondary income by members and maintained in IFS were used for each country. Where there were data gaps, estimates were derived using WEO data series. The adjustment procedure consisted of the following: (1) if the gap was in the leading year(s) of the series (1999), then WEO data were inserted for the leading year(s) where data were missing, either as credits if WEO showed a net credit balance or as debits if a net debit balance was shown in WEO; (2) if the gap was after a reported observation, then the WEO net value is used for each year; also, the latest reported debits and credits are carried forward; however, to assure that gross debits and credits are consistent with the net values shown, a positive adjustment is made to the carry forward credit when the net WEO value shows a higher net credit, or to the carry forward debit when the net WEO value shows a higher net debit.

17. The primary source for data on the capital account as per BPM6 is the IFS data provided by member countries. When no data are reported for IFS, the WEO net capital account value, depending on its sign, was used to derive an estimate. In a few cases, countries reported only “net” capital account data. When a country reports only a net value for the capital account, that full value is allocated to credits (if positive) or debits (if negative). Countries reporting under BPM6 have eliminated migrants’ transfer from their capital accounts (according to BPM6, a change of ownership is no longer imputed).

### **Net capital flows<sup>9</sup>**

18. The primary source for data on net capital flows is the IFS financial account data provided by member countries to STA. When no data are reported for IFS, a WEO value was used to fill the gaps, to the extent possible.

### **Official reserves**

19. The stock data on official reserves—comprising monetary gold, SDR holdings, reserve position in the Fund, and foreign exchange holdings—were obtained from IFS.<sup>10</sup> Monetary gold was

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<sup>8</sup> As noted in Annex I, the Direction of Trade Statistics (DoT) are only available on a BPM5 basis. With the move to BPM6, the practice of adjusting goods data using the DoT data would imply an over-adjustment for intra-China trade to the extent that GFP (which are already excluded from BPM6 data) account for part of the intra-China trade flows. After consultation with STA, a two-step procedure was followed (described in Annex I) which implicitly assumes that all of the GFP adjustment is associated with intra-territory trade.

<sup>9</sup> The term “net capital flows” refers to transactions in the financial account.

<sup>10</sup> Consistent with the treatment of reserves for the 2001 ad hoc quota increase for China, P.R., the reserves of Hong Kong, SAR and Macau, SAR are not included for quota calculations.

valued at SDR 35 per fine troy ounce. In deriving annual average holdings of official reserves for 2011, the data for the 12 months of 2011 were summed and then divided by 12. SDR holdings and reserve position in the Fund are based on Fund accounts and data are available for the entire period. However, data for foreign exchange may not be reported for the entire 12 month period. If this is the case, the number of months for which data were reported was used to calculate the average. If a country did not report its foreign exchange and/or monetary gold holdings data to STA for publication in IFS, staff reports are used to gap fill this information (please see Missing data series, below).

## **GDP**

20. The IFS and WEO databases provided GDP data for 184 members. The IFS database is the source of data for 116 members, WEO data were used for 18 members, and WEO growth rates were applied to the latest IFS data to estimate missing data for 50<sup>11</sup> members. When IFS data were missing for a long period of time (i.e., most recent data are for 2006 or earlier), these have been directly replaced by WEO estimates, otherwise WEO growth rates were applied to the last available IFS observations.

## **PPP GDP**

21. The PPP-based GDP data were downloaded from the WEO database for 183 countries. The WEO PPP-based GDP is calculated by dividing a country's nominal GDP in domestic currency by its PPP price index relative to the United States<sup>12</sup> and then converting it into SDR units, using the SDR-USD exchange rate. The WEO PPP price indexes are based on the data from the International Comparison Program (ICP) for 2003–05 that were published in December 2007. These data were then extended in the WEO data base by using the growth in relative GDP deflators (the deflator of a country divided by the deflator of the United States). The data for the remaining countries were estimated using their share in global PPP GDP in 2005 based on the ICP data published in December 2007.

## **Conversion to SDRs**

22. The balance of payments and the GDP data series in U.S. dollars were converted to SDRs using period-average exchange rates.

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<sup>11</sup> This includes countries which did not have IFS data for the reference three years but supplied data for the years immediately preceding the reference period. For comparison, WEO growth rates were applied in the case of 46 countries in the data base extending through 2011 (versus 50 in the current data base).

<sup>12</sup> Choice of numeraire country is arbitrary and does not affect the calculations, since PPP price indexes are adjusted to be transitive across countries.

### Missing data series

23. Data that were missing from IFS and WEO were obtained almost entirely from recent staff reports. The only country for which no data for recent years were available was Somalia (except reserves).<sup>13</sup> In this case, data for the various series were assumed unchanged from the Eleventh Review. Countries for which data for all variables were derived from recent staff reports include only South Sudan (except for current receipts in 2010-11).<sup>14,15</sup>

24. Countries for which only official reserves data were derived from staff reports include Ethiopia, Guinea,<sup>16</sup> Iran, Kiribati, Lesotho, Turkmenistan, Tuvalu and Uzbekistan. For Marshall Islands, Micronesia and Palau, all variables except official reserves were derived from staff reports; while for San Marino the exceptions are official reserves and GDP.

25. Gaps in data for current receipts for the following countries were filled using staff reports: Afghanistan (2001), Iraq (1999–2003), Kosovo (2001-03), Liberia (1999), Montenegro (1999–2002), Timor-Leste (1999–2005), Tonga (1999–2000), and Tuvalu (1999–2000).

26. Gaps in data for net capital flows for the following countries were filled using staff reports or previously reported data: Brunei (1999–2000), Kosovo (2001-03), Timor-Leste (1999–2005), and Tuvalu (1999–2000).

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<sup>13</sup> The only Reserves data available for Somalia is its SDR Holdings.

<sup>14</sup> WEO data for 2010-11 are also included for current payments and capital account.

<sup>15</sup> There were no 2011 IFS or WEO data in the case of Syrian Arab Republic (except for reserves). The 2010 observation was repeated as a proxy for 2011.

<sup>16</sup> Guinea reported foreign exchange reserves to STA for December 2011 only and therefore monthly desk data were used.

### Box A2. Changes with BPM6

BPM6 (Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, sixth edition) introduced a number of changes to data underlying the variables which are included in the quota formula. The IFS began publishing data using the BPM6 presentation exclusively starting in August 2012. Full implementation of BPM6 by IMF member countries will take a number of years, and as a result, there will be a mixture of BPM5 and BPM6 reporting that will affect future quota updates, including the 15th General Review. The main changes affecting quota data are:

- Treatment of goods for processing: BPM6 captures in trade flows (as services) only the explicit fees that are paid to the goods processor, rather than the full value of the goods entering and leaving the processing economy, in the case where the goods do not change ownership. This change will particularly affect those countries for which goods for processing are important in its trade; and will take longer for some countries to implement since it requires additional data collection. This modification will reduce openness for those countries where goods for processing is a significant component of their trade; variability could also be affected, especially, if revisions do not cover the full 13 year period used to estimate this variable. This change reduces the “double counting” of trade, which has been a concern in previous discussions on quota variables
- IIP coverage: The IIP is more prominent in BPM6 than in BPM5. Partly as a result of this increase in emphasis, efforts are underway to strengthen coverage of the IIP, which has been considered as a measure of financial openness. Official coverage has been improving in recent years and it is expected to continue to do so. In terms of increasing the number of IIP reporters, STA has continued its efforts to increase the number of countries reporting IIP data through its IIP Pipeline Project, an initiative to assist a subset of countries in compiling IIP statistics, notably those countries that STA considers could potentially develop such data in the near future.
- Recording of foreign direct investment: FDI is included in gross financial flows and the IIP data, which have been discussed as alternative measures of financial openness in previous quota papers. Under the BPM5 methodology, some components of the direct investment account are netted out. Starting with BPM6, direct investment components are shown on a gross basis. All of the components of FDI needed to construct the BPM5 measure of FDI are collected separately (as standard components) under BPM6, and so this is a presentational change and not a change in data collection.
- SDR allocations: The inclusion of the 2009 SDR allocations as liabilities in the financial account, and the inclusion of an equal size increase in SDR holdings as assets in the financial account, impacted the calculation of gross capital (financial) flows. Similarly, (cumulative) SDR allocations are shown in IIP stocks as liabilities. BPM6 did not introduce changes in the treatment of SDR holdings in the IIP; SDR holdings were recorded in the IIP under both BPM5 and BPM6. Unlike the other changes noted above, STA implemented this particular change effective with reporting of data for 2009, ensuring that the new SDR allocations implemented in that year would be recorded in all member country data consistent with the latest approved methodology. STA has traditionally used the IMF’s own data (provided by FIN) for recording positions and

**Box A2. Changes with BPM6 (concluded)**

transactions related to SDRs in IFS.

The implementation of BPM6 entailed that the IMF started publishing BOP/IIP data exclusively using the BPM6 presentation as of August 2012, going back several years to 2005. However, for quota purposes, BPM5 data were rearranged on a BPM6 presentational basis for the 13 year period (1999–2011). By 2012, a number of countries, including the United States, Russia, Hong Kong, SAR, and Australia, had adopted BPM6. Some countries are currently reporting select BOP data compiled according to BPM6. However, STA does not maintain records of which countries have adopted which BPM6 methodologies. STA publications clearly indicate whether the underlying data were supplied on a BPM5 or BPM6 presentational basis by a given country.

**Table A1. Distribution of Quotas and Calculated Quotas -- by Member**  
(In percent)

	Quota Shares			Calculated Quota Shares 1/		
	Post-Second Round 2/	14th General Review 3/	2008 Reform 4/ (2005)	14th General Review (2008)	Previous (2010)	Current (2011)
United States	17.661	17.398	18.991	16.987	15.832	15.577
Japan	6.553	6.461	8.032	6.493	6.153	6.100
China 5/	3.994	6.390	6.390	7.917	9.414	10.119
Germany	6.107	5.583	6.227	5.678	5.677	5.421
France	4.502	4.225	4.016	3.789	3.603	3.486
United Kingdom	4.502	4.225	4.429	4.663	4.071	3.840
Italy	3.305	3.159	3.336	2.992	3.043	2.887
India	2.441	2.749	1.997	2.403	2.619	2.754
Russia	2.493	2.705	2.053	2.938	2.646	2.632
Brazil	1.782	2.315	1.725	2.153	2.207	2.316
Canada	2.670	2.311	2.569	2.303	2.252	2.232
Saudi Arabia	2.929	2.095	0.835	1.337	1.423	1.441
Spain	1.687	1.999	2.304	2.236	2.231	2.132
Mexico	1.520	1.868	1.970	1.793	1.732	1.689
Netherlands	2.164	1.831	1.930	1.857	2.031	1.965
Korea, Republic of	1.411	1.799	2.245	2.108	1.951	1.965
Australia	1.357	1.378	1.321	1.396	1.449	1.506
Belgium	1.931	1.344	1.504	1.324	1.339	1.278
Switzerland	1.450	1.210	1.211	1.227	1.201	1.259
Turkey	0.610	0.977	0.987	1.148	1.140	1.139
Indonesia	0.872	0.974	0.901	0.902	0.990	1.054
Sweden	1.004	0.929	0.993	0.942	1.009	1.005
Poland	0.708	0.859	0.868	0.949	0.996	0.990
Austria	0.886	0.824	0.913	0.836	0.827	0.802
Singapore	0.590	0.816	1.031	1.195	1.298	1.335
Norway	0.790	0.787	0.810	0.812	0.821	0.827
Venezuela, R.B. de	1.115	0.780	0.428	0.484	0.515	0.496
Malaysia	0.744	0.762	0.859	0.792	0.760	0.781
Iran, I.R. of	0.628	0.748	0.594	0.658	0.691	0.723
Ireland	0.527	0.723	1.173	1.077	0.880	0.823
Denmark	0.793	0.721	0.853	0.731	0.692	0.666
Thailand	0.604	0.673	0.836	0.789	0.902	0.932
Argentina	0.888	0.668	0.583	0.597	0.596	0.622
South Africa	0.783	0.640	0.589	0.578	0.564	0.574
Nigeria	0.735	0.515	0.337	0.477	0.456	0.458

**Table A1. Distribution of Quotas and Calculated Quotas -- by Member (continued)**  
(In percent)

	Quota Shares			Calculated Quota Shares 1/			Current (2011)
	Post-Second Round 2/	14th General Review 3/	2008 Reform 4/ (2005)	14th General Review (2008)	Previous (2010)		
Greece	0.462	0.509	0.644	0.572	0.523	0.491	
Finland	0.530	0.505	0.545	0.513	0.514	0.492	
United Arab Emirates	0.315	0.485	0.385	0.767	0.654	0.673	
Czech Republic	0.420	0.457	0.508	0.519	0.530	0.509	
Portugal	0.432	0.432	0.494	0.448	0.461	0.451	
Colombia	0.325	0.429	0.326	0.381	0.403	0.416	
Philippines	0.427	0.428	0.465	0.430	0.420	0.411	
Egypt	0.396	0.427	0.382	0.404	0.438	0.447	
Pakistan	0.433	0.426	0.356	0.342	0.334	0.336	
Ukraine	0.575	0.422	0.338	0.422	0.464	0.450	
Algeria	0.526	0.411	0.374	0.411	0.457	0.453	
Hungary	0.435	0.407	0.433	0.407	0.467	0.449	
Kuwait	0.579	0.405	0.257	0.315	0.301	0.306	
Israel	0.445	0.403	0.471	0.408	0.441	0.445	
Romania	0.432	0.380	0.302	0.380	0.419	0.401	
Chile	0.359	0.366	0.350	0.377	0.415	0.434	
Iraq	0.498	0.349	0.225	0.267	0.284	0.330	
Libya	0.471	0.330	0.215	0.252	0.244	0.234	
Peru	0.268	0.280	0.241	0.270	0.290	0.301	
Luxembourg	0.176	0.277	0.624	0.503	0.617	0.601	
New Zealand	0.375	0.262	0.263	0.262	0.231	0.249	
Kazakhstan	0.179	0.243	0.199	0.328	0.333	0.345	
Vietnam	0.193	0.242	0.230	0.303	0.322	0.335	
Syrian Arab Republic	0.145	0.233	0.165	0.208	0.220	0.218	
Bangladesh	0.224	0.224	0.173	0.169	0.186	0.195	
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0.223	0.223	0.028	0.035	0.041	0.085	
Slovak Republic	0.179	0.210	0.208	0.261	0.269	0.273	
Zambia	0.205	0.205	0.034	0.039	0.038	0.039	
Bulgaria	0.268	0.188	0.137	0.164	0.178	0.173	
Morocco	0.247	0.187	0.186	0.185	0.198	0.192	
Angola	0.120	0.155	0.134	0.214	0.243	0.250	
Ghana	0.155	0.155	0.050	0.050	0.066	0.074	
Qatar	0.127	0.154	0.135	0.194	0.240	0.276	
Croatia	0.153	0.150	0.154	0.150	0.147	0.141	
Zimbabwe	0.148	0.148	0.020	0.016	0.016	0.018	



**Table A1. Distribution of Quotas and Calculated Quotas -- by Member (continued)**  
(In percent)

	Quota Shares			Calculated Quota Shares 1/			
	Post-Second Round 2/	14th General Review 3/	2008 Reform 4/ (2005)	14th General Review (2008)	Previous (2010)	Current (2011)	
Ecuador	0.146	0.146	0.157	0.147	0.139	0.140	
Belarus	0.162	0.143	0.121	0.143	0.165	0.167	
Serbia	0.196	0.137	0.099	0.129	0.113	0.113	
Côte d'Ivoire	0.136	0.136	0.061	0.056	0.054	0.056	
Lebanon	0.112	0.133	0.151	0.168	0.158	0.162	
Sudan	0.132	0.132	0.075	0.089	0.104	0.109	
Slovenia	0.115	0.123	0.132	0.136	0.141	0.137	
Sri Lanka	0.173	0.121	0.090	0.089	0.096	0.101	
Uzbekistan	0.116	0.116	0.065	0.071	0.085	0.092	
Tunisia	0.120	0.114	0.117	0.114	0.126	0.122	
Oman	0.099	0.114	0.120	0.139	0.140	0.143	
Kenya	0.114	0.114	0.065	0.076	0.071	0.070	
Myanmar	0.108	0.108	0.049	0.057	0.066	0.068	
Yemen	0.102	0.102	0.110	0.100	0.083	0.081	
Dominican Republic	0.092	0.100	0.100	0.097	0.099	0.103	
Trinidad and Tobago	0.141	0.098	0.059	0.064	0.068	0.065	
Lithuania	0.077	0.093	0.100	0.111	0.135	0.133	
Uruguay	0.129	0.090	0.073	0.077	0.075	0.079	
Guatemala	0.088	0.090	0.095	0.086	0.087	0.086	
Tanzania	0.083	0.083	0.044	0.046	0.053	0.066	
Bahrain	0.074	0.083	0.100	0.098	0.090	0.088	
Azerbaijan	0.067	0.082	0.051	0.086	0.114	0.119	
Jamaica	0.115	0.080	0.053	0.047	0.044	0.043	
Panama	0.087	0.079	0.065	0.079	0.077	0.080	
Costa Rica	0.078	0.077	0.083	0.077	0.077	0.070	
Uganda	0.076	0.076	0.035	0.055	0.048	0.048	
Jordan	0.071	0.072	0.073	0.073	0.074	0.074	
Latvia	0.060	0.070	0.060	0.086	0.083	0.079	
Afghanistan	0.068	0.068	0.038	0.041	0.044	0.050	
Senegal	0.068	0.068	0.032	0.032	0.038	0.038	
Iceland	0.049	0.067	0.043	0.100	0.087	0.113	
Cyprus	0.066	0.064	0.069	0.065	0.058	0.056	
Brunei	0.090	0.063	0.041	0.042	0.041	0.042	
Ethiopia	0.056	0.063	0.047	0.054	0.066	0.069	
El Salvador	0.072	0.060	0.068	0.060	0.058	0.053	

**Table A1. Distribution of Quotas and Calculated Quotas -- by Member (continued)**  
(In percent)

	Quota Shares			Calculated Quota Shares 1/			
	Post-Second Round 2/	14th General Review 3/	2008 Reform 4/ (2005)	14th General Review (2008)	Previous (2010)	Current (2011)	
Cameroon	0.078	0.058	0.063	0.058	0.051	0.051	
Bosnia & Herzegovina	0.071	0.056	0.056	0.056	0.055	0.049	
Papua New Guinea	0.055	0.055	0.026	0.030	0.027	0.029	
Nicaragua	0.055	0.055	0.027	0.026	0.025	0.025	
Liberia	0.054	0.054	0.008	0.013	0.012	0.012	
Honduras	0.054	0.052	0.042	0.052	0.050	0.045	
South Sudan	0.052	0.052	n.a.	n.a.	0.048	0.051	
Madagascar	0.051	0.051	0.024	0.026	0.028	0.022	
Estonia	0.039	0.051	0.060	0.071	0.076	0.071	
Bolivia	0.072	0.050	0.041	0.047	0.053	0.054	
Turkmenistan	0.041	0.050	0.056	0.062	0.062	0.073	
Mozambique	0.048	0.048	0.027	0.031	0.028	0.029	
Gabon	0.065	0.045	0.039	0.040	0.037	0.037	
Guinea	0.045	0.045	0.015	0.014	0.012	0.014	
Georgia	0.063	0.044	0.025	0.030	0.031	0.033	
Sierra Leone	0.043	0.043	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.008	
Paraguay	0.042	0.042	0.043	0.043	0.048	0.051	
Botswana	0.037	0.041	0.054	0.049	0.043	0.042	
Namibia	0.057	0.040	0.023	0.023	0.024	0.024	
Mali	0.039	0.039	0.021	0.032	0.027	0.027	
Bahamas, The	0.055	0.038	0.025	0.022	0.020	0.019	
Guyana	0.038	0.038	0.008	0.007	0.008	0.008	
Kyrgyz Republic	0.037	0.037	0.014	0.017	0.019	0.020	
Cambodia	0.037	0.037	0.032	0.034	0.037	0.036	
Tajikistan	0.036	0.036	0.014	0.019	0.020	0.020	
Moldova	0.052	0.036	0.018	0.021	0.025	0.024	
Malta	0.043	0.035	0.039	0.035	0.034	0.035	
Haiti	0.034	0.034	0.018	0.016	0.016	0.017	
Somalia	0.034	0.034	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.001	
Congo, Rep. of	0.035	0.034	0.029	0.034	0.044	0.046	
Rwanda	0.034	0.034	0.011	0.011	0.012	0.012	
Equatorial Guinea	0.022	0.033	0.038	0.052	0.053	0.060	
Nepal	0.030	0.033	0.033	0.032	0.035	0.036	
Burundi	0.032	0.032	0.004	0.003	0.006	0.007	
Togo	0.031	0.031	0.011	0.010	0.010	0.010	

**Table A1. Distribution of Quotas and Calculated Quotas -- by Member (continued)**  
(In percent)

	Quota Shares			Calculated Quota Shares 1/		
	Post-Second Round 2/	14th General Review 3/	2008 Reform 4/ (2005)	14th General Review (2008)	Previous (2010)	Current (2011)
Mauritius	0.043	0.030	0.031	0.027	0.029	0.040
Macedonia, FYR	0.029	0.029	0.030	0.030	0.032	0.030
Chad	0.028	0.029	0.032	0.032	0.029	0.026
Albania	0.025	0.029	0.031	0.031	0.034	0.033
Malawi	0.029	0.029	0.010	0.029	0.014	0.013
Niger	0.028	0.028	0.012	0.013	0.013	0.013
Suriname	0.039	0.027	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.012
Armenia	0.039	0.027	0.018	0.025	0.024	0.023
Mauritania	0.027	0.027	0.009	0.011	0.013	0.013
Benin	0.026	0.026	0.015	0.023	0.019	0.019
Burkina Faso	0.025	0.025	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.020
Central African Rep.	0.023	0.023	0.006	0.006	0.005	0.005
Lao P.D.R.	0.022	0.022	0.013	0.014	0.014	0.015
Fiji	0.029	0.021	0.011	0.012	0.010	0.009
Barbados	0.028	0.020	0.016	0.013	0.012	0.012
Kosovo	0.025	0.017	n.a.	0.016	0.016	0.016
Swaziland	0.021	0.016	0.018	0.016	0.014	0.013
Mongolia	0.021	0.015	0.012	0.015	0.021	0.024
Lesotho	0.015	0.015	0.010	0.010	0.009	0.009
Gambia, The	0.013	0.013	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.003
Montenegro	0.012	0.013	0.010	0.015	0.014	0.014
San Marino	0.009	0.010	0.013	0.012	0.011	0.011
Eritrea	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.006	0.004	0.005
Djibouti	0.007	0.007	0.005	0.004	0.004	0.004
Guinea-Bissau	0.006	0.006	0.004	0.002	0.005	0.006
Belize	0.008	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.005	0.005
Timor-Leste	0.005	0.005	0.006	0.007	0.006	0.011
Vanuatu	0.007	0.005	0.003	0.002	0.002	0.002
Cape Verde	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005
Seychelles	0.005	0.005	0.006	0.005	0.005	0.005
St. Lucia	0.006	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004
Maldives	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.005	0.006	0.008
Solomon Islands	0.004	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003
Bhutan	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.006
Antigua and Barbuda	0.006	0.004	0.005	0.004	0.004	0.003

**Table A1. Distribution of Quotas and Calculated Quotas -- by Member (concluded)**  
(In percent)

	Quota Shares			Calculated Quota Shares 1/			
	Post-Second Round 2/	14th General Review 3/	2008 Reform 4/ (2005)	14th General Review (2008)	Previous (2010)	Current (2011)	
Comoros	0.00373	0.00373	0.00162	0.00194	0.00159	0.00162	
Grenada	0.00491	0.00344	0.00319	0.00263	0.00230	0.00226	
Samoa	0.00486	0.00340	0.00253	0.00316	0.00202	0.00209	
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.00310	0.00310	0.00065	0.00159	0.00137	0.00141	
Tonga	0.00289	0.00289	0.00155	0.00132	0.00130	0.00146	
St. Kitts	0.00373	0.00262	0.00231	0.00216	0.00202	0.00205	
St. Vincent	0.00348	0.00245	0.00263	0.00239	0.00217	0.00209	
Dominica	0.00344	0.00241	0.00211	0.00171	0.00161	0.00153	
Kiribati	0.00235	0.00235	0.00176	0.00179	0.00128	0.00124	
Micronesia	0.00214	0.00151	0.00214	0.00144	0.00128	0.00127	
Marshall Islands	0.00147	0.00103	0.00127	0.00098	0.00084	0.00081	
Palau	0.00147	0.00103	0.00151	0.00100	0.00101	0.00097	
Tuvalu	0.00075	0.00052	n.a.	0.00044	0.00035	0.00023	

Source: Finance Department.

n.a. -- not available

1/ Based on the current formula:  $CQS = (0.50 \times GDP + 0.30 \times Openness + 0.15 \times Variability + 0.05 \times Reserves) \times K$ . GDP blended using 60 percent market and 40 percent PPP exchange rates. K is a compression factor of 0.95. Years in parentheses indicate the end period for the IFS data used in the calculations.

2/ The "post second round" reflects the ad hoc quota increases for 54 members under the 2008 reform, which became effective in March 2011. Includes South Sudan which became a member on April 18, 2012. For the two countries that have not yet consented to and paid for their quota increases, 11th Review proposed quotas are used.

3/ Includes South Sudan which became a member on April 18, 2012; reflects the proposed doubling of its quota after the 14th Review becomes effective.

4/ Reflects the impact of adjustments to current receipts and payments for re-exports, international banking interest, and non-monetary gold.

5/ Including China, P.R., Hong Kong SAR, and Macao SAR.

Table A2. Distribution of Quotas and Updated Quota Variables -- by Member  
(in percent)

	14th General Review		GDP Blend 4/		Openness		Variability 5/		Reserves	
	Quota shares 1/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	
United States	17.398	21.573	22.189	12.989	13.072	15.803	15.491	1.504	1.559	
Japan	6.461	7.512	7.491	4.303	4.348	5.075	5.181	11.526	12.285	
China 6/	6.390	11.650	10.679	8.534	7.912	5.882	6.601	32.198	30.483	
Germany	5.683	4.811	5.002	7.952	8.229	5.411	6.054	0.729	0.792	
France	4.225	3.663	3.840	4.518	4.551	2.167	2.337	0.612	0.629	
United Kingdom	4.225	3.369	3.566	5.122	5.568	4.409	4.531	0.799	0.735	
Italy	3.159	2.977	3.146	3.220	3.407	2.822	2.963	0.540	0.600	
India	2.749	3.680	3.471	1.793	1.631	1.607	1.597	2.900	3.138	
Russia	2.705	2.681	2.689	2.106	2.028	2.822	2.913	4.803	5.184	
Brazil	2.315	3.134	2.957	1.142	1.057	1.502	1.601	3.382	3.060	
Canada	2.311	2.185	2.196	2.574	2.620	2.129	2.122	0.638	0.674	
Saudi Arabia	2.095	0.786	0.769	1.137	1.094	2.749	2.767	5.030	5.020	
Spain	1.999	2.107	2.245	2.440	2.529	2.095	2.140	0.236	0.226	
Mexico	1.868	1.814	1.855	1.530	1.536	1.482	1.629	1.339	1.277	
Netherlands	1.831	1.128	1.188	3.084	3.233	2.915	2.865	0.218	0.229	
Korea, Republic of	1.799	1.725	1.707	2.437	2.367	1.264	1.288	3.083	3.319	
Australia	1.378	1.643	1.558	1.360	1.279	1.433	1.471	0.401	0.438	
Belgium	1.344	0.675	0.699	2.131	2.205	1.643	1.820	0.184	0.198	
Switzerland	1.210	0.725	0.684	1.968	1.901	0.847	0.869	2.656	2.224	
Turkey	0.977	1.195	1.208	0.851	0.831	1.293	1.298	0.885	0.879	
Indonesia	0.974	1.222	1.130	0.728	0.709	0.806	0.788	1.101	0.919	
Sweden	0.929	0.639	0.641	1.267	1.292	1.563	1.503	0.453	0.529	
Poland	0.859	0.839	0.865	1.052	1.021	1.040	1.049	1.002	1.026	
Austria	0.824	0.553	0.574	1.138	1.169	0.871	0.900	0.117	0.108	
Singapore	0.816	0.367	0.347	2.149	2.073	2.268	2.235	2.425	2.427	
Norway	0.787	0.545	0.555	0.875	0.886	1.453	1.338	0.524	0.587	
Venezuela, R.B. de	0.780	0.522	0.541	0.331	0.335	0.595	0.625	0.111	0.176	
Malaysia	0.762	0.465	0.440	0.990	0.978	0.937	0.949	1.278	1.148	
Iran, I.R. of	0.748	0.900	0.847	0.450	0.431	0.314	0.309	0.889	0.915	
Ireland	0.723	0.304	0.330	1.426	1.486	1.295	1.465	0.018	0.022	
Denmark	0.721	0.410	0.433	0.877	0.911	0.733	0.741	0.851	0.903	
Thailand	0.673	0.605	0.599	0.985	0.944	1.312	1.212	1.781	1.774	
Argentina	0.668	0.705	0.673	0.371	0.353	0.599	0.542	0.480	0.565	
South Africa	0.640	0.618	0.595	0.498	0.496	0.333	0.344	0.439	0.444	
Nigeria	0.515	0.386	0.387	0.406	0.390	0.569	0.548	0.358	0.470	

**Table A2. Distribution of Quotas and Updated Quota Variables -- by Member (continued)**  
(In percent)

	14th General Review			GDP Blend 4/			Openness			Variability 5/			Reserves		
	Quota shares 1/			Current 2/			Previous 3/			Current 2/			Previous 3/		
Greece	0.509	0.451	0.503	0.458	0.482	0.482	0.574	0.555	0.016	0.018					
Finland	0.505	0.333	0.354	0.570	0.594	0.594	0.727	0.746	0.084	0.098					
United Arab Emirates	0.485	0.421	0.429	1.005	0.944	0.944	0.626	0.418	0.434	0.434					
Czech Republic	0.457	0.342	0.351	0.654	0.669	0.669	0.531	0.588	0.421	0.473					
Portugal	0.432	0.354	0.374	0.516	0.531	0.531	0.523	0.480	0.038	0.046					
Colombia	0.429	0.507	0.489	0.247	0.229	0.229	0.233	0.242	0.309	0.306					
Philippines	0.428	0.385	0.375	0.303	0.359	0.359	0.388	0.403	0.644	0.528					
Egypt	0.427	0.481	0.471	0.278	0.277	0.277	0.481	0.408	0.239	0.390					
Pakistan	0.426	0.430	0.426	0.193	0.194	0.194	0.139	0.142	0.162	0.159					
Ukraine	0.422	0.299	0.319	0.364	0.359	0.359	0.894	0.932	0.350	0.339					
Algeria	0.411	0.293	0.293	0.285	0.281	0.281	0.616	0.643	1.781	1.801					
Hungary	0.407	0.226	0.242	0.596	0.616	0.616	0.613	0.630	0.515	0.527					
Kuwait	0.405	0.202	0.206	0.336	0.321	0.321	0.388	0.382	0.265	0.251					
Israel	0.403	0.327	0.322	0.418	0.417	0.417	0.522	0.518	0.770	0.766					
Romania	0.380	0.304	0.322	0.327	0.346	0.346	0.604	0.607	0.465	0.494					
Chile	0.366	0.351	0.318	0.401	0.390	0.390	0.547	0.571	0.350	0.303					
Iraq	0.349	0.214	0.195	0.234	0.219	0.219	0.613	0.421	0.554	0.529					
Libya	0.330	0.100	0.132	0.162	0.188	0.188	0.358	0.233	1.078	1.158					
Peru	0.280	0.294	0.281	0.190	0.178	0.178	0.283	0.282	0.463	0.441					
Luxembourg	0.277	0.073	0.077	1.126	1.145	1.145	1.216	1.263	0.009	0.008					
New Zealand	0.262	0.196	0.195	0.242	0.225	0.225	0.261	0.189	0.203	0.198					
Kazakhstan	0.243	0.245	0.233	0.317	0.295	0.295	0.517	0.525	0.309	0.296					
Vietnam	0.242	0.253	0.244	0.383	0.348	0.348	0.352	0.359	0.142	0.166					
Syrian Arab Republic	0.233	0.282	0.283	0.090	0.088	0.088	0.094	0.091	0.185	0.232					
Bangladesh	0.224	0.238	0.232	0.133	0.122	0.122	0.042	0.026	0.096	0.123					
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0.223	0.025	0.025	0.046	0.038	0.038	0.294	0.059	0.014	0.013					
Slovak Republic	0.210	0.150	0.156	0.355	0.344	0.344	0.402	0.383	0.009	0.009					
Zambia	0.205	0.026	0.025	0.030	0.028	0.028	0.054	0.057	0.024	0.023					
Bulgaria	0.188	0.100	0.104	0.158	0.157	0.157	0.297	0.311	0.159	0.176					
Morocco	0.187	0.172	0.172	0.172	0.180	0.180	0.127	0.140	0.223	0.247					
Angola	0.155	0.143	0.140	0.229	0.213	0.213	0.456	0.472	0.245	0.192					
Ghana	0.155	0.067	0.063	0.058	0.051	0.051	0.053	0.035	0.050	0.045					
Qatar	0.154	0.207	0.185	0.280	0.236	0.236	0.323	0.228	0.194	0.277					
Croatia	0.150	0.100	0.109	0.137	0.144	0.144	0.142	0.138	0.158	0.166					
Zimbabwe	0.148	0.010	0.009	0.020	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.019	0.007	0.003					

**Table A2. Distribution of Quotas and Updated Quota Variables -- by Member (continued)**  
(In percent)

	14th General Review			GDP Blend 4/			Openness			Variability 5/			Reserves		
	Quota shares 1/			Current 2/			Previous 3/			Current 2/			Previous 3/		
	Quota shares 1/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/		
Ecuador	0.146	0.119	0.117	0.101	0.097	0.101	0.097	0.192	0.199	0.026	0.034				
Belarus	0.143	0.121	0.124	0.164	0.153	0.164	0.153	0.223	0.215	0.033	0.056				
Serbia	0.137	0.079	0.084	0.096	0.095	0.096	0.095	0.137	0.117	0.143	0.154				
Côte d'Ivoire	0.136	0.041	0.044	0.056	0.054	0.056	0.054	0.044	0.024	0.041	0.038				
Lebanon	0.133	0.067	0.065	0.148	0.145	0.148	0.145	0.306	0.278	0.332	0.375				
Sudan	0.132	0.118	0.119	0.065	0.066	0.065	0.066	0.090	0.056	0.008	0.014				
Slovenia	0.123	0.077	0.082	0.165	0.167	0.165	0.167	0.192	0.196	0.009	0.011				
Sri Lanka	0.121	0.105	0.099	0.071	0.067	0.071	0.067	0.051	0.052	0.070	0.063				
Uzbekistan	0.116	0.084	0.078	0.056	0.050	0.056	0.050	0.069	0.059	0.170	0.155				
Tunisia	0.114	0.096	0.098	0.113	0.113	0.113	0.113	0.123	0.125	0.084	0.110				
Oman	0.114	0.100	0.096	0.159	0.148	0.159	0.148	0.124	0.135	0.130	0.156				
Kenya	0.114	0.067	0.067	0.054	0.052	0.054	0.052	0.041	0.042	0.042	0.048				
Myanmar	0.108	0.082	0.076	0.031	0.032	0.031	0.032	0.017	0.026	0.065	0.060				
Yemen	0.102	0.066	0.066	0.052	0.054	0.052	0.054	0.109	0.114	0.050	0.070				
Dominican Republic	0.100	0.095	0.094	0.081	0.082	0.081	0.082	0.091	0.071	0.034	0.031				
Trinidad and Tobago	0.098	0.034	0.037	0.055	0.058	0.055	0.058	0.100	0.099	0.102	0.112				
Lithuania	0.093	0.068	0.073	0.135	0.131	0.135	0.131	0.241	0.240	0.070	0.072				
Uruguay	0.090	0.062	0.059	0.049	0.045	0.049	0.045	0.100	0.098	0.094	0.092				
Guatemala	0.090	0.078	0.078	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.055	0.060	0.060	0.064				
Tanzania	0.083	0.055	0.052	0.036	0.036	0.036	0.036	0.097	0.029	0.037	0.042				
Bahrain	0.083	0.038	0.037	0.105	0.107	0.105	0.107	0.141	0.144	0.047	0.060				
Azerbaijan	0.082	0.099	0.096	0.106	0.097	0.106	0.097	0.109	0.107	0.071	0.070				
Jamaica	0.080	0.026	0.027	0.037	0.039	0.037	0.039	0.062	0.063	0.026	0.025				
Panama	0.079	0.050	0.048	0.097	0.090	0.097	0.090	0.078	0.077	0.024	0.032				
Costa Rica	0.077	0.061	0.059	0.055	0.071	0.055	0.071	0.056	0.072	0.048	0.050				
Uganda	0.076	0.039	0.039	0.025	0.025	0.025	0.025	0.070	0.070	0.026	0.033				
Jordan	0.072	0.044	0.043	0.083	0.081	0.083	0.081	0.054	0.055	0.123	0.141				
Latvia	0.070	0.043	0.047	0.078	0.079	0.078	0.079	0.114	0.119	0.072	0.084				
Afghanistan	0.068	0.030	0.026	0.026	0.044	0.026	0.044	0.102	0.042	0.050	0.055				
Senegal	0.068	0.025	0.026	0.027	0.026	0.027	0.026	0.056	0.057	0.024	0.024				
Iceland	0.067	0.019	0.021	0.045	0.049	0.045	0.049	0.464	0.304	0.074	0.050				
Cyprus	0.064	0.035	0.037	0.071	0.075	0.071	0.075	0.045	0.043	0.006	0.008				
Brunei	0.063	0.023	0.024	0.034	0.033	0.034	0.033	0.073	0.070	0.018	0.017				
Ethiopia	0.063	0.074	0.074	0.040	0.036	0.040	0.036	0.044	0.037	0.030	0.025				
El Salvador	0.060	0.044	0.045	0.042	0.046	0.042	0.046	0.047	0.064	0.026	0.031				

**Table A2. Distribution of Quotas and Updated Quota Variables -- by Member (continued)**  
(In percent)

	14th General Review			GDP Blend 4/			Openness			Variability 5/			Reserves		
	Quota shares 1/			Current 2/			Previous 3/			Current 2/			Previous 3/		
	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	
Cameroon	0.058	0.048	0.048	0.033	0.034	0.037	0.033	0.033	0.035	0.040					
Bosnia & Herzegovina	0.056	0.037	0.035	0.042	0.049	0.047	0.061	0.045	0.045	0.049					
Papua New Guinea	0.055	0.016	0.018	0.029	0.023	0.022	0.023	0.037	0.037	0.031					
Nicaragua	0.055	0.016	0.016	0.023	0.023	0.026	0.024	0.026	0.018	0.018					
Liberia	0.054	0.002	0.002	0.011	0.010	0.032	0.033	0.005	0.005	0.005					
Honduras	0.052	0.033	0.033	0.039	0.049	0.044	0.053	0.028	0.028	0.025					
South Sudan	0.052	0.024	0.024	0.041	0.041	0.108	0.103	0.020	0.020	0.007					
Madagascar	0.051	0.019	0.019	0.012	0.016	0.023	0.046	0.013	0.013	0.013					
Estonia	0.051	0.033	0.033	0.082	0.087	0.115	0.117	0.002	0.002	0.039					
Bolivia	0.050	0.045	0.045	0.035	0.033	0.045	0.046	0.093	0.093	0.091					
Turkmenistan	0.050	0.043	0.043	0.052	0.045	0.083	0.045	0.214	0.214	0.218					
Mozambique	0.048	0.022	0.022	0.023	0.021	0.029	0.027	0.023	0.023	0.024					
Gabon	0.045	0.026	0.026	0.033	0.032	0.039	0.042	0.023	0.023	0.023					
Guinea	0.045	0.011	0.011	0.008	0.008	0.014	0.009	0.008	0.008	0.001					
Georgia	0.044	0.024	0.024	0.029	0.027	0.027	0.024	0.028	0.028	0.025					
Sierra Leone	0.043	0.006	0.006	0.004	0.003	0.012	0.007	0.004	0.004	0.005					
Paraguay	0.042	0.038	0.038	0.045	0.041	0.047	0.052	0.048	0.048	0.046					
Botswana	0.041	0.028	0.028	0.032	0.031	0.044	0.039	0.086	0.086	0.097					
Namibia	0.040	0.018	0.018	0.025	0.024	0.009	0.008	0.017	0.017	0.022					
Mali	0.039	0.018	0.018	0.016	0.015	0.043	0.044	0.014	0.014	0.016					
Bahamas, The	0.038	0.013	0.013	0.018	0.019	0.014	0.015	0.012	0.012	0.012					
Guyana	0.038	0.005	0.005	0.008	0.008	0.003	0.003	0.008	0.008	0.008					
Kyrgyz Republic	0.037	0.012	0.012	0.020	0.018	0.018	0.015	0.017	0.017	0.018					
Cambodia	0.037	0.028	0.028	0.030	0.035	0.028	0.028	0.034	0.034	0.037					
Tajikistan	0.036	0.013	0.013	0.018	0.018	0.019	0.022	0.003	0.003	0.004					
Moldova	0.036	0.012	0.012	0.021	0.021	0.039	0.041	0.019	0.019	0.018					
Malta	0.035	0.014	0.014	0.054	0.052	0.031	0.030	0.005	0.005	0.006					
Haiti	0.034	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.012	0.007	0.014	0.014	0.013					
Somalia	0.034	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000					
Congo, Rep. of	0.034	0.020	0.020	0.046	0.041	0.075	0.075	0.056	0.056	0.046					
Rwanda	0.034	0.012	0.012	0.007	0.007	0.006	0.005	0.008	0.008	0.009					
Equatorial Guinea	0.033	0.025	0.025	0.054	0.051	0.125	0.093	0.028	0.028	0.030					
Nepal	0.033	0.035	0.035	0.024	0.022	0.018	0.019	0.032	0.032	0.033					
Burundi	0.032	0.003	0.003	0.002	0.002	0.016	0.015	0.003	0.003	0.004					
Togo	0.031	0.006	0.006	0.009	0.008	0.008	0.009	0.008	0.008	0.008					



**Table A2. Distribution of Quotas and Updated Quota Variables -- by Member (continued)**  
(In percent)

	14th General Review			GDP Blend 4/			Openness			Variability 5/			Reserves		
	Quota shares 1/			Current 2/			Previous 3/			Current 2/			Previous 3/		
Mauritius	0.030	0.019	0.019	0.037	0.028	0.026	0.068	0.026	0.026	0.026	0.026	0.026	0.026	0.026	
Macedonia, FYR	0.029	0.020	0.021	0.027	0.029	0.035	0.031	0.029	0.023	0.023	0.023	0.031	0.023	0.023	
Chad	0.029	0.018	0.018	0.021	0.023	0.047	0.034	0.023	0.034	0.008	0.008	0.034	0.008	0.006	
Albania	0.029	0.025	0.025	0.027	0.029	0.031	0.030	0.029	0.025	0.025	0.025	0.030	0.025	0.027	
Malawi	0.029	0.012	0.012	0.010	0.009	0.010	0.007	0.009	0.010	0.002	0.002	0.007	0.002	0.002	
Niger	0.028	0.011	0.011	0.009	0.009	0.008	0.010	0.009	0.010	0.007	0.007	0.010	0.007	0.007	
Suriname	0.027	0.007	0.006	0.009	0.009	0.011	0.009	0.009	0.015	0.006	0.006	0.015	0.006	0.008	
Armenia	0.027	0.018	0.020	0.020	0.019	0.014	0.014	0.019	0.014	0.019	0.019	0.014	0.019	0.022	
Mauritania	0.027	0.007	0.007	0.011	0.010	0.019	0.019	0.010	0.019	0.004	0.004	0.019	0.004	0.002	
Benin	0.026	0.014	0.015	0.010	0.009	0.027	0.027	0.009	0.027	0.011	0.011	0.027	0.011	0.013	
Burkina Faso	0.025	0.020	0.020	0.011	0.009	0.009	0.014	0.009	0.014	0.010	0.010	0.014	0.010	0.013	
Central African Rep.	0.023	0.004	0.004	0.002	0.002	0.005	0.005	0.002	0.005	0.002	0.002	0.005	0.002	0.002	
Lao P.D.R.	0.022	0.015	0.014	0.009	0.008	0.007	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.007	
Fiji	0.021	0.005	0.005	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.006	0.010	0.010	0.008	0.007	0.010	0.008	0.007	
Barbados	0.020	0.008	0.008	0.012	0.013	0.009	0.009	0.013	0.013	0.008	0.008	0.009	0.008	0.010	
Kosovo	0.017	0.012	0.012	0.014	0.013	0.011	0.012	0.013	0.012	0.009	0.009	0.012	0.009	0.011	
Swaziland	0.016	0.007	0.007	0.013	0.013	0.015	0.016	0.013	0.016	0.007	0.007	0.016	0.007	0.010	
Mongolia	0.015	0.012	0.010	0.019	0.015	0.035	0.037	0.015	0.037	0.024	0.024	0.035	0.024	0.018	
Lesotho	0.015	0.004	0.004	0.011	0.011	0.007	0.007	0.011	0.007	0.010	0.010	0.007	0.010	0.012	
Gambia, The	0.013	0.003	0.003	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	
Montenegro	0.013	0.008	0.008	0.012	0.012	0.020	0.022	0.012	0.022	0.005	0.005	0.022	0.005	0.006	
San Marino	0.010	0.003	0.003	0.017	0.015	0.013	0.013	0.015	0.013	0.005	0.005	0.013	0.005	0.003	
Eritrea	0.008	0.004	0.004	0.003	0.002	0.004	0.004	0.002	0.004	0.001	0.001	0.004	0.001	0.001	
Djibouti	0.007	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.005	0.005	0.003	0.003	0.002	0.002	0.005	0.002	0.003	
Guinea-Bissau	0.006	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.017	0.018	0.001	0.018	0.002	0.002	0.017	0.002	0.002	
Belize	0.006	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.005	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.004	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.002	0.003	
Timor-Leste	0.005	0.009	0.002	0.009	0.007	0.009	0.008	0.007	0.008	0.003	0.003	0.009	0.003	0.003	
Vanuatu	0.005	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.002	0.002	
Cape Verde	0.005	0.003	0.003	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.003	0.003	0.005	0.003	0.004	
Seychelles	0.005	0.002	0.002	0.005	0.006	0.008	0.007	0.006	0.006	0.003	0.003	0.008	0.003	0.002	
St. Lucia	0.004	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	
Maldives	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.010	0.006	0.005	0.012	0.006	0.012	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.004	0.004	
Solomon Islands	0.004	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.002	0.003	0.002	
Bhutan	0.004	0.004	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.010	0.010	0.004	0.010	0.011	
Antigua and Barbuda	0.004	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.002	0.004	0.004	0.001	0.001	0.004	0.001	0.001	

**Table A2. Distribution of Quotas and Updated Quota Variables -- by Member (concluded)**  
(In percent)

	14th General Review			GDP Blend 4/			Openness			Variability 5/			Reserves		
	Quota shares 1/			Current 2/			Previous 3/			Current 2/			Previous 3/		
	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	
Comoros	0.00373	0.00096	0.00095	0.00112	0.00118	0.00112	0.00125	0.00119	0.00161	0.00162	0.00161	0.00119	0.00161	0.00162	
Grenada	0.00344	0.00143	0.00151	0.00170	0.00170	0.00184	0.00153	0.00171	0.00122	0.00136	0.00122	0.00171	0.00122	0.00136	
Samoa	0.00340	0.00112	0.00115	0.00174	0.00174	0.00172	0.00169	0.00133	0.00180	0.00217	0.00180	0.00133	0.00180	0.00217	
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.00310	0.00037	0.00040	0.00046	0.00046	0.00044	0.00395	0.000378	0.00050	0.00074	0.00050	0.000378	0.00050	0.00074	
Tonga	0.00289	0.00076	0.00074	0.00083	0.00083	0.00090	0.00205	0.00110	0.00121	0.00113	0.00121	0.00110	0.00121	0.00113	
St. Kitts	0.00262	0.00121	0.00112	0.00158	0.00158	0.00170	0.00176	0.00121	0.00219	0.00178	0.00219	0.00121	0.00219	0.00178	
St. Vincent	0.00245	0.00136	0.00132	0.00167	0.00167	0.00176	0.00156	0.00158	0.00090	0.00107	0.00090	0.00158	0.00090	0.00107	
Dominica	0.00241	0.00100	0.00099	0.00118	0.00118	0.00124	0.00100	0.00115	0.00078	0.00089	0.00078	0.00115	0.00078	0.00089	
Kiribati	0.00235	0.00048	0.00045	0.00056	0.00056	0.00059	0.00081	0.00097	0.00624	0.00587	0.00624	0.00097	0.00624	0.00587	
Micronesia	0.00151	0.00071	0.00072	0.00106	0.00106	0.00108	0.00094	0.00097	0.00073	0.00065	0.00073	0.00097	0.00073	0.00065	
Marshall Islands	0.00103	0.00043	0.00043	0.00077	0.00077	0.00075	0.00053	0.00073	0.00005	0.00006	0.00005	0.00073	0.00005	0.00006	
Palau	0.00103	0.00040	0.00039	0.00092	0.00092	0.00097	0.00111	0.00117	0.00005	0.00005	0.00005	0.00117	0.00005	0.00005	
Tuvalu	0.00052	0.00005	0.00005	0.00021	0.00021	0.00019	0.00030	0.00081	0.00026	0.00031	0.00026	0.00081	0.00026	0.00031	

Source: Finance Department.

1/ Includes South Sudan which became a member on April 18, 2012; reflects the proposed doubling of its quota after the 14th Review becomes effective.

2/ Based on IFS data through 2011.

3/ Based on IFS data through 2010.

4/ GDP blend using 60 percent market and 40 percent purchasing power (PPP).

5/ Variability of current receipts minus (instead of plus) net capital flows due to change in sign convention in BPM6.

6/ Including China, P.R., Hong Kong SAR, and Macao SAR.

**Table A3. Updated GDP Blend Variable -- by Member**  
(In percent)

	14th General Review Quota Shares 1/	Calculated Quota		GDP		PPP GDP 5/		GDP Blend 6/	
		Shares 2/ 3/		Current 3/	Previous 4/	Current 3/	Previous 4/	Current 3/	Previous 4/
United States	17.398	15.577		22.847	23.550	19.663	20.149	21.573	22.189
Japan	6.461	6.100		8.616	8.471	5.856	6.020	7.512	7.491
China 7/	6.390	10.119		9.953	8.884	14.196	13.370	11.650	10.679
Germany	5.583	5.421		5.347	5.608	4.008	4.092	4.811	5.002
France	4.225	3.486		4.174	4.410	2.896	2.984	3.663	3.840
United Kingdom	4.225	3.840		3.608	3.894	3.010	3.073	3.369	3.566
Italy	3.159	2.887		3.338	3.569	2.435	2.510	2.977	3.146
India	2.749	2.754		2.491	2.302	5.463	5.226	3.680	3.471
Russia	2.705	2.632		2.441	2.400	3.042	3.122	2.681	2.689
Brazil	2.315	2.316		3.270	2.987	2.929	2.912	3.134	2.957
Canada	2.311	2.232		2.437	2.430	1.808	1.844	2.185	2.196
Saudi Arabia	2.095	1.441		0.736	0.716	0.861	0.848	0.786	0.769
Spain	1.999	2.132		2.268	2.444	1.867	1.945	2.107	2.245
Mexico	1.868	1.689		1.608	1.653	2.124	2.158	1.814	1.855
Netherlands	1.831	1.965		1.266	1.345	0.921	0.953	1.128	1.188
Korea, Republic of	1.799	1.965		1.555	1.532	1.980	1.970	1.725	1.707
Australia	1.378	1.506		1.945	1.791	1.191	1.209	1.643	1.558
Belgium	1.344	1.278		0.765	0.798	0.540	0.551	0.675	0.699
Switzerland	1.210	1.259		0.902	0.839	0.460	0.452	0.725	0.684
Turkey	0.977	1.139		1.112	1.145	1.319	1.302	1.195	1.208
Indonesia	0.974	1.054		1.097	0.969	1.408	1.370	1.222	1.130
Sweden	0.929	1.005		0.738	0.742	0.490	0.489	0.639	0.641
Poland	0.859	0.990		0.742	0.786	0.985	0.982	0.839	0.865
Austria	0.824	0.802		0.619	0.647	0.454	0.466	0.553	0.574
Singapore	0.816	1.335		0.353	0.328	0.389	0.376	0.367	0.347
Norway	0.787	0.827		0.676	0.686	0.349	0.358	0.545	0.555
Venezuela, R.B. de	0.780	0.496		0.546	0.568	0.487	0.502	0.522	0.541
Malaysia	0.762	0.781		0.386	0.360	0.584	0.560	0.465	0.440
Iran, I.R. of	0.748	0.723		0.649	0.609	1.277	1.203	0.900	0.847
Ireland	0.723	0.823		0.342	0.381	0.247	0.254	0.304	0.330
Denmark	0.721	0.666		0.502	0.532	0.271	0.284	0.410	0.433
Thailand	0.673	0.932		0.487	0.471	0.782	0.790	0.605	0.599
Argentina	0.668	0.622		0.591	0.556	0.877	0.849	0.705	0.673
South Africa	0.640	0.574		0.553	0.509	0.717	0.726	0.618	0.595
Nigeria	0.515	0.458		0.302	0.316	0.513	0.493	0.386	0.387

**Table A3. Updated GDP Blend Variable -- by Member (continued)**  
(In percent)

	14th General Review Quota Shares 1/	Calculated Quota Shares 2/ 3/	GDP		PPP GDP 5/		GDP Blend 6/	
			Current 3/	Previous 4/	Current 3/	Previous 4/	Current 3/	Previous 4/
Greece	0.509	0.491	0.475	0.531	0.415	0.463	0.451	0.503
Finland	0.505	0.492	0.388	0.413	0.251	0.264	0.333	0.354
United Arab Emirates	0.485	0.673	0.483	0.486	0.329	0.343	0.421	0.429
Czech Republic	0.457	0.509	0.322	0.341	0.372	0.366	0.342	0.351
Portugal	0.432	0.451	0.367	0.394	0.333	0.346	0.354	0.374
Colombia	0.429	0.416	0.447	0.421	0.597	0.591	0.507	0.489
Philippines	0.428	0.411	0.311	0.299	0.495	0.490	0.385	0.375
Egypt	0.427	0.447	0.354	0.341	0.671	0.666	0.481	0.471
Pakistan	0.426	0.336	0.297	0.286	0.631	0.634	0.430	0.426
Ukraine	0.422	0.450	0.219	0.239	0.418	0.440	0.299	0.319
Algeria	0.411	0.453	0.261	0.260	0.341	0.342	0.293	0.293
Hungary	0.407	0.449	0.206	0.225	0.256	0.268	0.226	0.242
Kuwait	0.405	0.306	0.208	0.215	0.192	0.193	0.202	0.206
Israel	0.403	0.445	0.344	0.338	0.301	0.297	0.327	0.322
Romania	0.380	0.401	0.272	0.291	0.352	0.368	0.304	0.322
Chile	0.366	0.434	0.334	0.295	0.376	0.352	0.351	0.318
Iraq	0.349	0.330	0.241	0.221	0.173	0.156	0.214	0.195
Libya	0.330	0.234	0.099	0.136	0.102	0.125	0.100	0.132
Peru	0.280	0.301	0.240	0.225	0.374	0.365	0.294	0.281
Luxembourg	0.277	0.601	0.085	0.090	0.054	0.057	0.073	0.077
New Zealand	0.262	0.249	0.219	0.215	0.162	0.165	0.196	0.195
Kazakhstan	0.243	0.345	0.229	0.214	0.269	0.263	0.245	0.233
Vietnam	0.242	0.335	0.172	0.162	0.376	0.366	0.253	0.244
Syrian Arab Republic	0.233	0.218	0.373	0.375	0.146	0.145	0.282	0.283
Bangladesh	0.224	0.195	0.161	0.157	0.355	0.344	0.238	0.232
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0.223	0.085	0.021	0.021	0.032	0.031	0.025	0.025
Slovak Republic	0.210	0.273	0.142	0.148	0.163	0.167	0.150	0.156
Zambia	0.205	0.039	0.025	0.024	0.027	0.026	0.026	0.025
Bulgaria	0.188	0.173	0.079	0.082	0.133	0.138	0.100	0.104
Morocco	0.187	0.192	0.147	0.149	0.208	0.205	0.172	0.172
Angola	0.155	0.250	0.139	0.135	0.149	0.149	0.143	0.140
Ghana	0.155	0.074	0.051	0.048	0.090	0.085	0.067	0.063
Qatar	0.154	0.276	0.209	0.186	0.204	0.184	0.207	0.185
Croatia	0.150	0.141	0.097	0.107	0.106	0.113	0.100	0.109
Zimbabwe	0.148	0.018	0.012	0.010	0.008	0.007	0.010	0.009

**Table A3. Updated GDP Blend Variable -- by Member (continued)**  
(In percent)

	14th General Review Quota Shares 1/	Calculated Quota Shares 2/ 3/	GDP		PPP GDP 5/		GDP Blend 6/	
			Current 3/	Previous 4/	Current 3/	Previous 4/	Current 3/	Previous 4/
Ecuador	0.146	0.140	0.093	0.090	0.160	0.158	0.119	0.117
Belarus	0.143	0.167	0.084	0.090	0.178	0.175	0.121	0.124
Serbia	0.137	0.113	0.063	0.069	0.103	0.107	0.079	0.084
Côte d'Ivoire	0.136	0.056	0.036	0.040	0.049	0.050	0.041	0.044
Lebanon	0.133	0.162	0.059	0.057	0.079	0.077	0.067	0.065
Sudan	0.132	0.109	0.116	0.113	0.121	0.126	0.118	0.119
Slovenia	0.123	0.137	0.077	0.083	0.077	0.081	0.077	0.082
Sri Lanka	0.121	0.101	0.079	0.073	0.143	0.139	0.105	0.099
Uzbekistan	0.116	0.092	0.062	0.056	0.117	0.111	0.084	0.078
Tunisia	0.114	0.122	0.070	0.073	0.133	0.135	0.096	0.098
Oman	0.114	0.143	0.094	0.091	0.107	0.103	0.100	0.096
Kenya	0.114	0.070	0.051	0.051	0.090	0.089	0.067	0.067
Myanmar	0.108	0.068	0.067	0.058	0.104	0.102	0.082	0.076
Yemen	0.102	0.081	0.056	0.054	0.081	0.084	0.066	0.066
Dominican Republic	0.100	0.103	0.080	0.079	0.118	0.115	0.095	0.094
Trinidad and Tobago	0.098	0.065	0.033	0.037	0.036	0.037	0.034	0.037
Lithuania	0.093	0.133	0.061	0.067	0.079	0.083	0.068	0.073
Uruguay	0.090	0.079	0.061	0.057	0.064	0.063	0.062	0.059
Guatemala	0.090	0.086	0.066	0.065	0.096	0.097	0.078	0.078
Tanzania	0.083	0.066	0.036	0.034	0.085	0.077	0.055	0.052
Bahrain	0.083	0.088	0.036	0.035	0.040	0.040	0.038	0.037
Azerbaijan	0.082	0.119	0.084	0.080	0.122	0.120	0.099	0.096
Jamaica	0.080	0.043	0.021	0.022	0.033	0.034	0.026	0.027
Panama	0.079	0.080	0.042	0.041	0.062	0.059	0.050	0.048
Costa Rica	0.077	0.070	0.056	0.052	0.070	0.070	0.061	0.059
Uganda	0.076	0.048	0.024	0.028	0.060	0.056	0.039	0.039
Jordan	0.072	0.074	0.042	0.041	0.048	0.048	0.044	0.043
Latvia	0.070	0.079	0.041	0.046	0.045	0.049	0.043	0.047
Afghanistan	0.068	0.050	0.024	0.021	0.037	0.034	0.030	0.026
Senegal	0.068	0.038	0.021	0.021	0.032	0.032	0.025	0.026
Iceland	0.067	0.113	0.020	0.023	0.016	0.017	0.019	0.021
Cyprus	0.064	0.056	0.037	0.039	0.031	0.032	0.035	0.037
Brunei	0.063	0.042	0.021	0.021	0.027	0.028	0.023	0.024
Ethiopia	0.063	0.069	0.046	0.049	0.117	0.112	0.074	0.074
El Salvador	0.060	0.053	0.034	0.035	0.058	0.060	0.044	0.045

**Table A3. Updated GDP Blend Variable -- by Member (continued)**  
(In percent)

	14th General Review Quota Shares 1/	Calculated Quota Shares 2/ 3/	GDP		PPP GDP 5/		GDP Blend 6/	
			Current 3/	Previous 4/	Current 3/	Previous 4/	Current 3/	Previous 4/
Cameroon	0.058	0.051	0.040	0.040	0.061	0.061	0.048	0.048
Bosnia & Herzegovina	0.056	0.049	0.031	0.033	0.042	0.043	0.035	0.037
Papua New Guinea	0.055	0.029	0.016	0.014	0.021	0.020	0.018	0.016
Nicaragua	0.055	0.025	0.011	0.011	0.024	0.024	0.016	0.016
Liberia	0.054	0.012	0.002	0.001	0.003	0.002	0.002	0.002
Honduras	0.052	0.045	0.025	0.024	0.046	0.047	0.033	0.033
South Sudan	0.052	0.051	0.023	0.020	0.025	0.023	0.024	0.021
Madagascar	0.051	0.022	0.014	0.015	0.027	0.028	0.019	0.020
Estonia	0.051	0.071	0.032	0.034	0.034	0.036	0.033	0.035
Bolivia	0.050	0.054	0.032	0.030	0.065	0.065	0.045	0.044
Turkmenistan	0.050	0.073	0.037	0.033	0.051	0.048	0.043	0.039
Mozambique	0.048	0.029	0.016	0.016	0.030	0.029	0.022	0.021
Gabon	0.045	0.037	0.022	0.022	0.031	0.031	0.026	0.026
Guinea	0.045	0.014	0.008	0.008	0.015	0.015	0.011	0.011
Georgia	0.044	0.033	0.019	0.019	0.031	0.031	0.024	0.024
Sierra Leone	0.043	0.008	0.004	0.004	0.009	0.006	0.006	0.005
Paraguay	0.042	0.051	0.030	0.027	0.051	0.043	0.038	0.034
Botswana	0.041	0.042	0.021	0.022	0.038	0.038	0.028	0.028
Namibia	0.040	0.024	0.017	0.016	0.020	0.020	0.018	0.018
Mali	0.039	0.027	0.015	0.015	0.023	0.023	0.018	0.018
Bahamas, The	0.038	0.019	0.012	0.012	0.014	0.015	0.013	0.013
Guyana	0.038	0.008	0.003	0.003	0.007	0.007	0.005	0.005
Kyrgyz Republic	0.037	0.020	0.008	0.008	0.017	0.017	0.012	0.012
Cambodia	0.037	0.036	0.018	0.017	0.042	0.041	0.028	0.027
Tajikistan	0.036	0.020	0.009	0.009	0.020	0.020	0.013	0.013
Moldova	0.036	0.024	0.010	0.010	0.015	0.015	0.012	0.012
Malta	0.035	0.035	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.014
Haiti	0.034	0.017	0.011	0.011	0.016	0.016	0.013	0.013
Somalia	0.034	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Congo, Rep. of	0.034	0.046	0.017	0.017	0.023	0.022	0.020	0.019
Rwanda	0.034	0.012	0.009	0.008	0.017	0.016	0.012	0.012
Equatorial Guinea	0.033	0.060	0.020	0.021	0.033	0.033	0.025	0.026
Nepal	0.033	0.036	0.027	0.024	0.049	0.048	0.035	0.034
Burundi	0.032	0.007	0.003	0.002	0.007	0.005	0.005	0.003
Togo	0.031	0.010	0.005	0.005	0.008	0.008	0.006	0.007

**Table A3. Updated GDP Blend Variable -- by Member (continued)**  
(In percent)

	14th General Review Quota Shares 1/	Calculated Quota Shares 2/ 3/	GDP		PPP GDP 5/		GDP Blend 6/	
			Current 3/	Previous 4/	Current 3/	Previous 4/	Current 3/	Previous 4/
Mauritius	0.030	0.040	0.016	0.016	0.025	0.025	0.019	0.019
Macedonia, FYR	0.029	0.030	0.015	0.016	0.028	0.028	0.020	0.021
Chad	0.029	0.026	0.013	0.013	0.025	0.024	0.018	0.018
Albania	0.029	0.033	0.019	0.020	0.033	0.032	0.025	0.025
Malawi	0.029	0.013	0.008	0.008	0.017	0.017	0.012	0.012
Niger	0.028	0.013	0.009	0.009	0.015	0.015	0.011	0.011
Suriname	0.027	0.012	0.007	0.005	0.008	0.006	0.007	0.006
Armenia	0.027	0.023	0.015	0.016	0.023	0.024	0.018	0.020
Mauritania	0.027	0.013	0.006	0.006	0.009	0.009	0.007	0.007
Benin	0.026	0.019	0.011	0.012	0.019	0.019	0.014	0.015
Burkina Faso	0.025	0.020	0.014	0.015	0.028	0.027	0.020	0.020
Central African Rep.	0.023	0.005	0.003	0.003	0.005	0.005	0.004	0.004
Lao P.D.R.	0.022	0.015	0.010	0.009	0.021	0.021	0.015	0.014
Fiji	0.021	0.009	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.006	0.005	0.005
Barbados	0.020	0.012	0.007	0.007	0.009	0.009	0.008	0.008
Kosovo	0.017	0.016	0.009	0.009	0.016	0.016	0.012	0.012
Swaziland	0.016	0.013	0.006	0.006	0.008	0.008	0.007	0.007
Mongolia	0.015	0.024	0.010	0.008	0.016	0.015	0.012	0.010
Lesotho	0.015	0.009	0.003	0.003	0.005	0.005	0.004	0.004
Gambia, The	0.013	0.003	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.005	0.003	0.003
Montenegro	0.013	0.014	0.007	0.007	0.009	0.010	0.008	0.008
San Marino	0.010	0.011	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003
Eritrea	0.008	0.005	0.003	0.003	0.005	0.005	0.004	0.004
Djibouti	0.007	0.004	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.002	0.002
Guinea-Bissau	0.006	0.006	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002
Belize	0.006	0.005	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.004	0.003	0.003
Timor-Leste	0.005	0.011	0.007	0.001	0.012	0.004	0.009	0.002
Vanuatu	0.005	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.001
Cape Verde	0.005	0.005	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003
Seychelles	0.005	0.005	0.001	0.001	0.003	0.003	0.002	0.002
St. Lucia	0.004	0.004	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.002	0.002
Maldives	0.004	0.008	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.003
Solomon Islands	0.004	0.003	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002
Bhutan	0.004	0.006	0.002	0.002	0.005	0.005	0.004	0.003
Antigua and Barbuda	0.004	0.003	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.002	0.002

**Table A3. Updated GDP Blend Variable -- by Member (concluded)**  
(In percent)

	14th General Review Quota Shares 1/	Calculated Quota Shares 2/ 3/	GDP		PPP GDP 5/		GDP Blend 6/	
			Current 3/	Previous 4/	Current 3/	Previous 4/	Current 3/	Previous 4/
Comoros	0.00373	0.00162	0.00086	0.00086	0.00109	0.00110	0.00095	0.00096
Grenada	0.00344	0.00226	0.00125	0.00106	0.00192	0.00198	0.00151	0.00143
Samoa	0.00340	0.00209	0.00096	0.00086	0.00143	0.00150	0.00115	0.00112
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.00310	0.00141	0.00034	0.00034	0.00048	0.00042	0.00040	0.00037
Tonga	0.00289	0.00146	0.00056	0.00056	0.00100	0.00105	0.00074	0.00076
St. Kitts	0.00262	0.00205	0.00108	0.00116	0.00119	0.00128	0.00112	0.00121
St. Vincent	0.00245	0.00209	0.00107	0.00110	0.00169	0.00176	0.00132	0.00136
Dominica	0.00241	0.00153	0.00075	0.00078	0.00134	0.00133	0.00099	0.00100
Kiribati	0.00235	0.00124	0.00022	0.00023	0.00078	0.00086	0.00045	0.00048
Micronesia	0.00151	0.00127	0.00047	0.00046	0.00109	0.00109	0.00072	0.00071
Marshall Islands	0.00103	0.00081	0.00026	0.00026	0.00070	0.00070	0.00043	0.00043
Palau	0.00103	0.00097	0.00034	0.00036	0.00046	0.00046	0.00039	0.00040
Tuvalu	0.00052	0.00023	0.00005	0.00005	0.00005	0.00005	0.00005	0.00005

Source: Finance Department.

1/ Includes South Sudan which became a member on April 18, 2012; reflects the proposed doubling of its quota after the 14th Review becomes effective.

2/ Based on the following formula:  $CQS = (0.50 * GDP + 0.30 * Openness + 0.15 * Variability + 0.05 * Reserves) / K$ . GDP blended

using 60 percent market and 40 percent PPP exchange rates. K is a compression factor of 0.95.

3/ Based on IFS data through 2011.

4/ Based on IFS data through 2010.

5/ Current PPP-GDP data were retrieved from the WEO database for 183 countries. For five countries with no WEO data PPP-GDP was estimated. PPP-GDP data reflect parity rates published by the International Comparison Program in December 2007.

6/ GDP blended using 60 percent market and 40 percent purchasing power (PPP).

7/ Including China, P.R.; Hong Kong SAR, and Macao SAR.



**Table A4. Contributions to Changes in Calculated Quota Shares (CQS) - by Member**  
(In percentage points)

	14th General Review Quota Shares (In percent) 1/	Contribution of Variables to Change in CQS 2/				Total	
		GDP Blend (1)	Openness (2)	Variability (3)	Reserves (4)	Sum Cols (1-4)	CQS Change
United States	17.398	-0.308	-0.025	0.047	-0.003	-0.289	-0.255
Japan	6.461	0.011	-0.014	-0.016	-0.038	-0.057	-0.054
China 3/	6.390	0.486	0.186	0.042	0.086	0.800	0.706
Germany	5.583	-0.095	-0.083	-0.096	-0.003	-0.278	-0.255
France	4.225	-0.088	-0.010	-0.026	-0.001	-0.124	-0.117
United Kingdom	4.225	-0.098	-0.134	-0.018	0.003	-0.247	-0.231
Italy	3.159	-0.084	-0.056	-0.021	-0.003	-0.165	-0.156
India	2.749	0.104	0.049	0.002	-0.012	0.143	0.134
Russia	2.705	-0.004	0.023	-0.014	-0.019	-0.013	-0.013
Brazil	2.315	0.088	0.026	-0.015	0.016	0.115	0.109
Canada	2.311	-0.005	-0.014	0.001	-0.002	-0.020	-0.020
Saudi Arabia	2.095	0.008	0.013	-0.003	0.001	0.019	0.018
Spain	1.999	-0.069	-0.027	-0.007	0.000	-0.102	-0.098
Mexico	1.868	-0.021	-0.002	-0.025	0.003	-0.044	-0.044
Netherlands	1.831	-0.030	-0.045	0.008	-0.001	-0.068	-0.066
Korea, Republic of	1.799	0.009	0.021	-0.004	-0.012	0.015	0.014
Australia	1.378	0.043	0.024	-0.006	-0.002	0.059	0.058
Belgium	1.344	-0.012	-0.022	-0.027	-0.001	-0.062	-0.061
Switzerland	1.210	0.020	0.020	-0.003	0.022	0.059	0.058
Turkey	0.977	-0.006	0.006	-0.001	0.000	0.000	-0.001
Indonesia	0.974	0.046	0.006	0.003	0.009	0.064	0.063
Sweden	0.929	-0.001	-0.008	0.009	-0.004	-0.004	-0.004
Poland	0.859	-0.013	0.009	-0.001	-0.001	-0.006	-0.006
Austria	0.824	-0.011	-0.009	-0.004	0.000	-0.024	-0.024
Singapore	0.816	0.010	0.023	0.005	0.000	0.037	0.036
Norway	0.787	-0.005	-0.003	0.017	-0.003	0.006	0.006
Venezuela, R.B. de	0.780	-0.010	-0.001	-0.005	-0.003	-0.018	-0.019
Malaysia	0.762	0.013	0.004	-0.002	0.007	0.021	0.021
Iran, I.R. of	0.748	0.027	0.006	0.001	-0.001	0.032	0.032
Ireland	0.723	-0.013	-0.018	-0.025	0.000	-0.057	-0.057
Denmark	0.721	-0.011	-0.010	-0.001	-0.003	-0.025	-0.026
Thailand	0.673	0.003	0.012	0.015	0.000	0.031	0.030
Argentina	0.668	0.016	0.005	0.009	-0.004	0.026	0.026
South Africa	0.640	0.012	0.000	-0.002	0.000	0.010	0.010
Nigeria	0.515	0.000	0.005	0.003	-0.006	0.002	0.002

**Table A4. Contributions to Changes in Calculated Quota Shares (CQS) - by Member (continued)**  
(In percentage points)

	14th General Review Quota Shares (In percent) 1/	Contribution of Variables to Change in CQS 2/				Total	
		GDP Blend (1)	Openness (2)	Variability (3)	Reserves (4)	Sum Cols (1 - 4)	CQS Change
Greece	0.509	-0.026	-0.007	0.003	0.000	-0.031	-0.032
Finland	0.505	-0.010	-0.007	-0.003	-0.001	-0.021	-0.022
United Arab Emirates	0.485	-0.004	0.018	0.005	-0.001	0.019	0.019
Czech Republic	0.457	-0.005	-0.005	-0.009	-0.003	-0.020	-0.021
Portugal	0.432	-0.010	-0.005	0.006	0.000	-0.009	-0.009
Colombia	0.429	0.009	0.005	-0.001	0.000	0.013	0.013
Philippines	0.428	0.005	-0.017	-0.002	0.006	-0.009	-0.009
Egypt	0.427	0.005	0.000	0.011	-0.008	0.009	0.009
Pakistan	0.426	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.002
Ukraine	0.422	-0.010	0.001	-0.006	0.001	-0.014	-0.015
Algeria	0.411	0.000	0.001	-0.004	-0.001	-0.003	-0.004
Hungary	0.407	-0.008	-0.006	-0.003	-0.001	-0.017	-0.018
Kuwait	0.405	-0.002	0.005	0.001	0.001	0.004	0.004
Israel	0.403	0.002	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.003	0.003
Romania	0.380	-0.009	-0.006	0.000	-0.001	-0.017	-0.017
Chile	0.366	0.017	0.003	-0.004	0.002	0.019	0.019
Iraq	0.349	0.010	0.004	0.029	0.001	0.044	0.047
Libya	0.330	-0.016	-0.008	0.019	-0.004	-0.009	-0.010
Peru	0.280	0.006	0.004	0.000	0.001	0.011	0.012
Luxembourg	0.277	-0.002	-0.006	-0.007	0.000	-0.015	-0.015
New Zealand	0.262	0.001	0.005	0.011	0.000	0.017	0.018
Kazakhstan	0.243	0.006	0.007	-0.001	0.001	0.012	0.012
Vietnam	0.242	0.005	0.010	-0.001	-0.001	0.013	0.014
Syrian Arab Republic	0.233	-0.001	0.001	0.001	-0.002	-0.002	-0.002
Bangladesh	0.224	0.003	0.003	0.002	-0.001	0.008	0.008
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0.223	0.000	0.002	0.035	0.000	0.038	0.044
Slovak Republic	0.210	-0.003	0.003	0.003	0.000	0.003	0.004
Zambia	0.205	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001
Bulgaria	0.188	-0.002	0.000	-0.002	-0.001	-0.004	-0.005
Morocco	0.187	0.000	-0.002	-0.002	-0.001	-0.006	-0.006
Angola	0.155	0.001	0.005	-0.002	0.003	0.006	0.007
Ghana	0.155	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.000	0.007	0.008
Qatar	0.154	0.011	0.013	0.014	-0.004	0.034	0.036
Croatia	0.150	-0.005	-0.002	0.001	0.000	-0.006	-0.007
Zimbabwe	0.148	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.002

**Table A4. Contributions to Changes in Calculated Quota Shares (CQS) - by Member (continued)**  
(In percentage points)

	14th General Review Quota Shares (In percent) 1/	Contribution of Variables to Change in CQS 2/				Total	
		GDP Blend (1)	Openness (2)	Variability (3)	Reserves (4)	Sum Cols (1 - 4)	CQS Change
Ecuador	0.146	0.001	0.001	-0.001	0.000	0.001	0.001
Belarus	0.143	-0.002	0.003	0.001	-0.001	0.002	0.002
Serbia	0.137	-0.003	0.000	0.003	-0.001	0.000	0.000
Côte d'Ivoire	0.136	-0.002	0.001	0.003	0.000	0.002	0.003
Lebanon	0.133	0.001	0.001	0.004	-0.002	0.004	0.004
Sudan	0.132	0.000	0.000	0.005	0.000	0.004	0.005
Slovenia	0.123	-0.003	0.000	-0.001	0.000	-0.004	-0.004
Sri Lanka	0.121	0.003	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.004	0.005
Uzbekistan	0.116	0.003	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.007	0.008
Tunisia	0.114	-0.001	0.000	0.000	-0.001	-0.003	-0.003
Oman	0.114	0.002	0.003	-0.002	-0.001	0.002	0.002
Kenya	0.114	0.000	0.001	-0.002	0.000	-0.001	-0.001
Myanmar	0.108	0.003	0.000	-0.001	0.000	0.002	0.002
Yemen	0.102	0.000	0.000	-0.001	-0.001	-0.002	-0.002
Dominican Republic	0.100	0.001	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.003	0.004
Trinidad and Tobago	0.098	-0.001	-0.001	0.000	-0.001	-0.002	-0.003
Lithuania	0.093	-0.003	0.001	0.000	0.000	-0.001	-0.001
Uruguay	0.090	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.003
Guatemala	0.090	0.000	0.000	-0.001	0.000	-0.001	-0.001
Tanzania	0.083	0.002	0.000	0.010	0.000	0.012	0.014
Bahrain	0.083	0.000	-0.001	0.000	-0.001	-0.002	-0.002
Azerbaijan	0.082	0.002	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.005	0.005
Jamaica	0.080	-0.001	-0.001	0.000	0.000	-0.002	-0.002
Panama	0.079	0.001	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.003
Costa Rica	0.077	0.001	-0.005	-0.002	0.000	-0.006	-0.007
Uganda	0.076	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.001	-0.001
Jordan	0.072	0.000	0.001	0.000	-0.001	0.000	0.000
Latvia	0.070	-0.002	0.000	-0.001	-0.001	-0.004	-0.005
Afghanistan	0.068	0.002	-0.005	0.009	0.000	0.005	0.006
Senegal	0.068	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Iceland	0.067	-0.001	-0.001	0.024	0.001	0.023	0.026
Cyprus	0.064	-0.001	-0.001	0.000	0.000	-0.002	-0.002
Brunei	0.063	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.001
Ethiopia	0.063	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.002	0.003
El Salvador	0.060	-0.001	-0.001	-0.003	0.000	-0.005	-0.005

**Table A4. Contributions to Changes in Calculated Quota Shares (CQS) - by Member (continued)**  
(In percentage points)

	14th General Review Quota Shares (In percent) 1/	Contribution of Variables to Change in CQS 2/				Total	
		GDP Blend (1)	Openness (2)	Variability (3)	Reserves (4)	Sum Cols (1 - 4)	CQS Change
Cameroon	0.058	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000
Bosnia & Herzegovina	0.056	-0.001	-0.002	-0.002	0.000	-0.005	-0.006
Papua New Guinea	0.055	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.002
Nicaragua	0.055	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Liberia	0.054	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Honduras	0.052	0.000	-0.003	-0.001	0.000	-0.004	-0.005
South Sudan	0.052	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.003	0.003
Madagascar	0.051	0.000	-0.001	-0.003	0.000	-0.005	-0.006
Estonia	0.051	-0.001	-0.002	0.000	-0.002	-0.005	-0.005
Bolivia	0.050	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001
Turkmenistan	0.050	0.002	0.002	0.006	0.000	0.009	0.011
Mozambique	0.048	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001
Gabon	0.045	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Guinea	0.045	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.002
Georgia	0.044	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001
Sierra Leone	0.043	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.002
Paraguay	0.042	0.002	0.001	-0.001	0.000	0.003	0.003
Botswana	0.041	0.000	0.000	0.001	-0.001	0.000	0.000
Namibia	0.040	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001
Mali	0.039	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Bahamas, The	0.038	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.001	-0.001
Guyana	0.038	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Kyrgyz Republic	0.037	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001
Cambodia	0.037	0.000	-0.001	0.000	0.000	-0.001	-0.002
Tajikistan	0.036	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Moldova	0.036	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Malta	0.035	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001
Haiti	0.034	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.001
Somalia	0.034	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Congo, Rep. of	0.034	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.002	0.003
Rwanda	0.034	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Equatorial Guinea	0.033	0.000	0.001	0.005	0.000	0.006	0.006
Nepal	0.033	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.002
Burundi	0.032	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001
Togo	0.031	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

**Table A4. Contributions to Changes in Calculated Quota Shares (CQS) - by Member (continued)**  
(In percentage points)

	14th General Review Quota Shares (In percent) 1/	Contribution of Variables to Change in CQS 1/				Total	
		GDP Blend (1)	Openness (2)	Variability (3)	Reserves (4)	Sum Cols (1 - 4)	CQS Change 2/
Mauritius	0.030	0.000	0.003	0.006	0.000	0.009	0.011
Macedonia, FYR	0.029	0.000	0.000	-0.001	0.000	-0.001	-0.002
Chad	0.029	0.000	-0.001	-0.002	0.000	-0.003	-0.003
Albania	0.029	0.000	-0.001	0.000	0.000	-0.001	-0.001
Malawi	0.029	0.000	0.000	-0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000
Niger	0.028	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001
Suriname	0.027	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.002
Armenia	0.027	-0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.001	-0.001
Mauritania	0.027	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Benin	0.026	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Burkina Faso	0.025	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.001
Central African Rep.	0.023	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Lao P.D.R.	0.022	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001
Fiji	0.021	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.001	-0.001
Barbados	0.020	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Kosovo	0.017	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Swaziland	0.016	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Mongolia	0.015	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.003
Lesotho	0.015	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Gambia, The	0.013	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Montenegro	0.013	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
San Marino	0.010	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Eritrea	0.008	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Djibouti	0.007	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Guinea-Bissau	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Belize	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Timor-Leste	0.005	0.003	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.004	0.005
Vanuatu	0.005	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Cape Verde	0.005	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Seychelles	0.005	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
St. Lucia	0.004	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Maldives	0.004	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.002	0.002
Solomon Islands	0.004	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Bhutan	0.004	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Antigua and Barbuda	0.004	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

**Table A4. Contributions to Changes in Calculated Quota Shares (CQS) by Member (concluded)**  
(In percentage points)

	14th General Review Quota Shares (In percent) 1/	Contribution of Variables to Change in CQS 2/				Total	
		GDP Blend (1)	Openness (2)	Variability (3)	Reserves (4)	Sum Cols (1 - 4)	CQS Change
Comoros	0.00373	0.00000	0.00002	0.00001	0.00000	0.00002	0.00003
Grenada	0.00344	0.00004	-0.00004	-0.00003	-0.00001	-0.00003	-0.00005
Samoa	0.00340	0.00002	0.00000	0.00005	-0.00002	0.00006	0.00008
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.00310	0.00001	0.00000	0.00002	-0.00001	0.00003	0.00004
Tonga	0.00289	-0.00001	-0.00002	0.00014	0.00000	0.00012	0.00016
St. Kitts	0.00262	-0.00004	-0.00004	0.00008	0.00002	0.00003	0.00004
St. Vincent	0.00245	-0.00002	-0.00003	0.00000	-0.00001	-0.00006	-0.00008
Dominica	0.00241	-0.00001	-0.00002	-0.00002	-0.00001	-0.00005	-0.00007
Kiribati	0.00235	-0.00002	-0.00001	-0.00002	0.00002	-0.00003	-0.00004
Micronesia	0.00151	0.00000	-0.00001	0.00000	0.00000	-0.00001	-0.00001
Marshall Islands	0.00103	0.00000	0.00001	-0.00003	0.00000	-0.00002	-0.00004
Palau	0.00103	-0.00001	-0.00002	-0.00001	0.00000	-0.00003	-0.00005
Tuvalu	0.00052	0.00000	0.00000	-0.00008	0.00000	-0.00008	-0.00012

Source: Finance Department.

- 1/ Includes South Sudan which became a member on April 18, 2012; reflects the proposed doubling of its quota after the 14th Review becomes effective.  
2/ The difference between the current dataset through 2011 and the previous dataset through 2010, multiplied by the variable weight in the quota formula. The change in CQS also reflects the effect of compression.  
3/ Including China, P.R.; Hong Kong SAR, and Macao SAR.

Table A5. Out-of-Lineness -- by Member

	Current CQS / 14th General Review Quotas 1/ 2/ 3/ (1)	Previous CQS / 14th General Review Quotas 1/ 2/ 4/ (2)	China 6/ Timor-Leste India Ethiopia Iran	PPP GDP / 14th General Review Quotas 1/ 3/ 5/ (3)	China 6/ India Ethiopia Iran Egypt Bangladesh Vietnam Pakistan Azerbaijan Nepal	Previous PPP GDP / 14th General Review Quotas 1/ 4/ 5/ (4)
Luxembourg	2,170	2,225	Luxembourg	2,222	China 6/	2,092
Timor-Leste	2,097	1,617	Timor-Leste	2,145	India	1,901
Maldives	1,879	1,591	India	1,987	Ethiopia	1,770
Equatorial Guinea	1,811	1,565	Ethiopia	1,863	Iran	1,609
Qatar	1,791	1,555	Iran	1,707	Egypt	1,560
Iceland	1,682	1,486	Bangladesh	1,586	Bangladesh	1,537
Singapore	1,636	1,473	Egypt	1,572	Vietnam	1,513
Angola	1,609	1,456	Vietnam	1,557	Pakistan	1,490
China 6/	1,584	1,389	Azerbaijan	1,483	Azerbaijan	1,461
Mongolia	1,562	1,370	Pakistan	1,481	Nepal	1,457
Azerbaijan	1,452	1,362	Nepal	1,479	Indonesia	1,406
Turkmenistan	1,451	1,349	Indonesia	1,445	Colombia	1,379
Lithuania	1,440	1,339	Colombia	1,392	Turkey	1,333
Kazakhstan	1,421	1,334	Turkey	1,351	Peru	1,305
United Arab Emirates	1,388	1,331	Peru	1,338	Bolivia	1,285
Vietnam	1,388	1,293	Qatar	1,323	Argentina	1,271
Thailand	1,384	1,288	Argentina	1,312	Brazil	1,258
Estonia	1,381	1,282	Bolivia	1,285	Belarus	1,227
Congo, Republic of	1,367	1,252	Brazil	1,265	Qatar	1,193
Mauritius	1,350	1,234	Bhutan	1,251	Tunisia	1,184
Bhutan	1,335	1,230	Belarus	1,246	Bhutan	1,181
Slovak Republic	1,299	1,217	Paraguay	1,198	Thailand	1,174
Oman	1,249	1,193	Sri Lanka	1,182	United States	1,158
Lebanon	1,222	1,193	Dominican Republic	1,177	Mexico	1,155
Paraguay	1,218	1,185	Tunisia	1,167	Russia	1,154
Chile	1,187	1,170	Thailand	1,161	Dominican Republic	1,153
Belarus	1,172	1,167	Philippines	1,157	Sri Lanka	1,144
Turkey	1,166	1,161	Cambodia	1,150	Poland	1,143
Poland	1,153	1,160	Poland	1,147	Philippines	1,143
Montenegro	1,140	1,156	Mexico	1,137	South Africa	1,135
Ireland	1,138	1,148	United States	1,130	Cambodia	1,118
Albania	1,128	1,147	Russia	1,124	Albania	1,108
Latvia	1,128	1,142	South Africa	1,120	Morocco	1,095
Czech Republic	1,115	1,134	Albania	1,118	Korea	1,095
Slovenia	1,114	1,131	Morocco	1,111	Kazakhstan	1,082

Table A5. Out-of-Lineness -- by Member (continued)

	Current CQS / 14th General Review Quotas 1/ 2/ 3/ (1)	Previous CQS / 14th General Review Quotas 1/ 2/ 4/ (2)	PPP GDP / 14th General Review Quotas 1/ 3/ 5/ (3)	Previous PPP GDP / 14th General Review Quotas 1/ 4/ 5/ (4)	
San Marino	1.112	Seychelles	Kazakhstan	Ecuador	1.080
Nepal	1.108	Spain	Burkina Faso	Guatemala	1.075
Israel	1.104	Algeria	Korea	Burkina Faso	1.067
Hungary	1.104	Netherlands	Ecuador	Cameroon	1.048
Algeria	1.103	Cape Verde	Guatemala	Ukraine	1.043
Seychelles	1.099	Romania	Cameroon	Paraguay	1.022
Ethiopia	1.098	Ukraine	Mongolia	El Salvador	1.001
Australia	1.093	Tunisia	Chile	Equatorial Guinea	1.000
Korea	1.092	Israel	Turkmenistan	Mongolia	0.985
Sweden	1.082	Bahrain	Tanzania	Spain	0.973
Indonesia	1.081	Macedonia, former Yugoslav Rep	Uzbekistan	Romania	0.970
Bolivia	1.081	Sweden	Equatorial Guinea	Uzbekistan	0.965
Cape Verde	1.080	Korea	Nigeria	Chile	0.962
Peru	1.078	Portugal	Ukraine	Turkmenistan	0.960
Netherlands	1.073	San Marino	El Salvador	Nigeria	0.959
Tunisia	1.071	Nepal	Lao, People's Dem. Republic	Angola	0.958
Spain	1.067	Morocco	Myanmar	Sudan	0.957
Ukraine	1.066	Ethiopia	Angola	Macedonia, FYR	0.956
Bahrain	1.066	Bolivia	Macedonia, FYR	Myanmar	0.943
Romania	1.056	Australia	Kosovo	Kosovo	0.937
Norway	1.051	Norway	Oman	Japan	0.932
Egypt	1.047	Peru	Spain	Lao, People's Dem. Republic	0.925
Portugal	1.045	Botswana	Romania	Tanzania	0.924
Switzerland	1.041	Jordan	Sudan	Botswana	0.914
Macedonia, FYR	1.036	Greece	Botswana	Greece	0.908
Dominican Republic	1.031	Egypt	Costa Rica	Costa Rica	0.906
Botswana	1.026	Cambodia	Japan	Armenia	0.905
Jordan	1.026	Germany	Honduras	Oman	0.904
Malaysia	1.026	Finland	Australia	Lithuania	0.897
Morocco	1.025	Indonesia	Armenia	Honduras	0.891
Panama	1.018	Austria	Lithuania	Australia	0.878
India	1.002	Costa Rica	Chad	Algeria	0.833
Brazil	1.001	Malaysia	Algeria	Chad	0.831
Malta	0.996	Belgium	Mauritius	Mauritius	0.823
South Sudan	0.986	Chad	Greece	Yemen, Republic of	0.819







Table A5. Out-of-Lineness -- by Member (continued)

	Current CQS / 14th General Review Quotas 1/ 2/ 3/ (1)	Previous CQS / 14th General Review Quotas 1/ 2/ 4/ (2)	PPP GDP / 14th General Review Quotas 1/ 3/ 5/ (3)	Previous PPP GDP / 14th General Review Quotas 1/ 4/ 5/ (4)
Grenada	0.656	Brunei Darussalam	Barbados	Kyrgyz Republic
Eritrea	0.645	Lesotho	St. Kitts and Nevis	Palau, Republic of
Venezuela	0.636	Uganda	Kyrgyz Republic	Barbados
Dominica	0.636	Lao People's Democratic Republic	Palau, Republic of	Iraq
Uganda	0.630	Tanzania	Norway	South Sudan
Lesotho	0.628	Barbados	Nicaragua	Samoa
Myanmar	0.626	Kenya	Brunei Darussalam	Nicaragua
Samoa	0.616	Myanmar	Djibouti	Brunei Darussalam
Kenya	0.616	Djibouti	Samoa	Djibouti
Barbados	0.614	Mozambique	Moldova	Jamaica
Mozambique	0.613	Solomon Islands	Guinea-Bissau	Moldova
Namibia	0.606	Samoa	Saudi Arabia	Belgium
Djibouti	0.595	Namibia	Jamaica	Malta
Senegal	0.560	Eritrea	Belgium	Guinea-Bissau
Tajikistan	0.537	Senegal	Malta	Saudi Arabia
Kyrgyz Republic	0.531	Madagascar	Switzerland	Denmark
Jamaica	0.530	Jamaica	Denmark	Bahamas, The
Papua New Guinea	0.527	Kiribati	Papua New Guinea	Libya
Kiribati	0.526	Tajikistan	Bahamas, The	Trinidad and Tobago
Tonga	0.505	Bahamas, The	Trinidad and Tobago	Switzerland
Haiti	0.492	Kyrgyz Republic	Cote d'Ivoire	Cote d'Ivoire
Bahamas, The	0.491	Fiji, Republic of	Tonga	Kiribati
Niger	0.489	Papua New Guinea	Gambia, The	Tonga
Mauritania	0.480	Niger	Ireland	Papua New Guinea
Ghana	0.476	Haiti	Mauritania	Gambia, The
Malawi	0.462	Malawi	Kiribati	Ireland
Nicaragua	0.457	Mauritania	San Marino	Mauritania
Sao Tome and Principe	0.455	Nicaragua	Guinea	San Marino
Fiji	0.453	Tonga	Lesotho	Guinea
Tuvalu	0.448	São Tomé and Príncipe	Vanuatu	Lesotho
Suriname	0.441	Comoros	Libya	Vanuatu
Madagascar	0.437	Ghana	Suriname	Comoros
Comoros	0.433	Vanuatu	Comoros	Fiji
Vanuatu	0.430	Côte d'Ivoire	Togo	Togo
Cote d'Ivoire	0.413	Suriname	Fiji	Iceland

Table A5. Out-of-Lininess -- by Member (concluded)

	Current CQS / 14th General Review Quotas 1/ 2/ 3/ (1)	Previous CQS / 14th General Review Quotas 1/ 2/ 4/ (2)	PPP GDP / 14th General Review Quotas 1/ 3/ 5/ (3)	Previous PPP GDP / 14th General Review Quotas 1/ 4/ 5/ (4)
Congo, Dem. Republic of	0.3814	Rwanda		
Rwanda	0.3693	Togo	Iceland	Suriname
Togo	0.3250	Gambia, The	Burundi	Luxembourg
Guinea	0.3032	Guinea	Central African Republic	Central African Republic
Gambia, The	0.2519	Liberia	Sierra Leone	Guyana
Burundi	0.2310	Central African Republic	Luxembourg	Sierra Leone
Liberia	0.2298	Guyana	Guyana	Burundi
Central African Republic	0.2036	Burundi	Sao Tome and Principe	Congo, Dem. Republic of
Guyana	0.1994	Zambia	Congo, Dem. Republic of	Sao Tome and Principe
Zambia	0.1911	Congo, Democratic Republic of the	Zambia	Zambia
Sierra Leone	0.1854	Sierra Leone	Tuvalu	Tuvalu
Zimbabwe	0.1224	Zimbabwe	Liberia	Zimbabwe
Somalia	0.0383	Somalia	Zimbabwe	Liberia
			Somalia	Somalia

Source: Finance Department.

1/ Includes South Sudan which became a member on April 18, 2012; reflects the proposed doubling of its quota after the 14th Review becomes effective.

2/ Out-of-lininess is measured as the calculated quota share based on the quota formula divided by the 14th General Review quota share.

3/ Based on IFS data through 2011.

4/ Based on IFS data through 2010.

5/ Out-of-lininess is measured as the PPP GDP share divided by the 14th General Review quota share.

6/ Includes China, P.R., Hong Kong SAR, and Macao SAR.

**Table A6. Distribution of Quotas and Updated Quota Variables -- by Member**  
(In SDR millions)

14th General Review Quotas 1/	GDP		PPP GDP 4/		Openness		Variability 5/		Reserves	
	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/
United States	9,371,449	9,201,704	9,371,449	9,201,704	3,738,715	3,554,763	124,661	119,059	93,890	86,681
Japan	3,534,163	3,310,111	2,790,982	2,749,117	1,238,529	1,182,477	40,037	39,818	719,343	683,192
China 6/	4,082,695	3,471,282	6,765,955	6,106,127	2,456,333	2,151,617	46,403	43,046	2,009,485	1,695,281
Germany	2,193,412	2,191,251	1,910,057	1,868,993	2,288,849	2,237,833	42,685	46,529	45,468	44,072
France	1,712,278	1,723,147	1,380,340	1,362,787	1,300,562	1,237,458	17,090	17,960	38,179	34,996
United Kingdom	1,480,120	1,521,688	1,434,670	1,403,508	1,474,437	1,514,080	34,777	34,824	49,854	40,892
Italy	1,369,167	1,394,711	1,160,648	1,146,277	926,842	926,564	22,261	22,776	33,694	33,387
India	1,021,826	899,439	2,603,499	2,386,600	516,229	443,462	12,676	12,273	181,019	174,504
Russia	1,001,390	937,824	1,449,653	1,426,001	606,160	551,534	22,259	22,384	299,777	288,280
Brazil	1,341,361	1,167,250	1,395,856	1,330,065	328,826	287,479	11,845	12,306	211,056	170,171
Canada	999,514	949,594	861,838	842,070	740,915	712,387	16,793	16,310	39,811	37,462
Saudi Arabia	301,709	279,733	410,229	387,352	327,170	297,498	21,686	21,264	313,942	279,187
Spain	930,343	955,115	889,639	888,377	702,375	687,847	16,526	16,451	14,716	12,583
Mexico	659,437	645,907	1,012,114	985,602	440,267	417,578	11,529	12,524	83,565	71,015
Netherlands	519,381	525,638	439,106	435,173	887,675	879,291	22,995	22,019	13,606	12,747
Korea, Republic of	637,715	598,421	943,537	899,551	701,543	643,548	9,971	9,896	192,394	184,560
Australia	797,937	699,832	567,417	552,254	391,415	347,692	11,305	11,303	25,010	24,349
Belgium	313,935	311,719	257,210	251,642	613,387	599,557	12,959	13,991	11,473	11,036
Switzerland	369,958	327,904	219,176	206,273	566,415	517,044	6,681	6,678	165,762	123,680
Turkey	456,221	447,373	628,765	594,405	245,029	225,890	10,202	9,972	55,238	48,896
Indonesia	450,131	378,592	671,220	625,843	209,592	192,731	6,360	6,060	68,728	51,098
Sweden	302,688	290,120	233,351	223,392	364,790	351,445	12,329	11,552	28,300	29,410
Poland	304,341	307,299	469,527	448,309	302,803	277,556	8,203	8,060	62,527	57,054
Austria	254,062	252,712	216,521	212,790	327,674	317,963	6,874	6,921	7,290	5,999
Singapore	144,672	128,236	185,354	171,847	618,491	563,836	17,894	17,177	151,332	134,982
Norway	277,462	267,966	166,304	163,387	251,727	240,914	11,462	10,284	32,703	32,637
Venezuela, R.B. de	223,946	221,745	231,947	229,192	95,182	90,965	4,693	4,803	6,900	9,791
Malaysia	158,442	140,608	278,306	255,573	284,823	265,863	7,390	7,291	79,771	63,831
Iran, I.R. of	266,166	237,907	608,418	549,472	129,383	117,166	2,475	2,374	55,501	50,870
Ireland	140,378	148,963	117,783	115,813	410,444	404,170	10,218	11,260	1,133	1,233
Denmark	206,001	207,958	129,383	129,593	252,486	247,700	5,786	5,697	53,113	50,212
Thailand	199,661	184,150	372,552	360,979	283,491	256,668	10,353	9,313	111,169	98,641
Argentina	242,261	217,289	417,964	387,702	106,734	95,909	4,725	4,163	29,966	31,423
South Africa	226,825	198,699	341,558	331,461	143,266	134,958	2,629	2,645	27,382	24,719
Nigeria	123,733	123,392	244,522	225,285	116,877	106,000	4,492	4,213	22,349	26,161

**Table A6. Distribution of Quotas and Updated Quota Variables -- by Member (continued)**  
(In SDR millions)

14th General Review Quotas 1/	GDP		PPP GDP 4/		Openness		Variability 5/		Reserves	
	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/
Greece	194,881	207,312	197,956	211,230	131,821	131,080	4,528	4,266	997	1,001
Finland	159,065	161,557	119,736	120,434	164,028	161,555	5,732	5,730	5,226	5,476
United Arab Emirates	198,148	189,885	156,609	156,421	289,217	256,627	4,939	4,561	26,093	24,130
Czech Republic	131,925	133,143	177,116	167,158	188,340	182,053	4,192	4,520	26,271	26,280
Portugal	150,729	153,771	158,589	157,947	148,516	144,444	4,129	3,691	2,370	2,584
Colombia	183,461	164,655	284,423	270,007	71,233	62,378	1,835	1,860	19,267	17,029
Philippines	127,453	116,742	236,144	223,557	87,170	97,506	3,058	3,100	40,217	29,388
Egypt	145,354	133,100	319,944	304,167	79,991	75,272	3,793	3,134	14,891	21,695
Pakistan	121,819	111,894	300,559	289,650	55,584	52,712	1,097	1,089	10,092	8,849
Ukraine	90,035	93,446	199,370	200,899	104,689	97,755	7,055	7,160	21,861	18,875
Algeria	107,042	101,472	162,676	156,223	82,158	76,313	4,858	4,941	111,162	100,151
Hungary	84,618	88,012	122,136	122,301	171,633	167,533	4,836	4,841	32,113	29,330
Kuwait	85,293	84,004	91,708	88,273	96,856	87,269	3,058	2,937	16,528	13,935
Israel	141,112	132,171	143,257	135,824	120,338	113,436	4,115	3,981	48,070	42,604
Romania	111,521	113,722	167,559	168,212	94,124	93,999	4,764	4,663	29,051	27,468
Chile	137,054	115,238	179,349	160,594	115,397	105,982	4,314	4,390	21,839	16,867
Iraq	98,872	86,177	82,437	71,266	67,328	59,547	4,833	3,237	34,583	29,403
Libya	40,429	53,232	48,393	56,908	46,721	51,097	2,823	1,793	67,259	64,395
Peru	98,301	87,915	178,399	166,749	54,652	48,289	2,232	2,167	28,925	24,504
Luxembourg	34,879	35,067	25,783	26,076	324,112	311,396	9,595	9,710	544	469
New Zealand	89,841	83,959	77,271	75,366	69,658	61,065	2,056	1,454	12,641	10,987
Kazakhstan	93,857	83,523	128,181	120,030	91,281	80,255	4,079	4,032	19,256	16,476
Vietnam	70,356	63,476	179,356	167,018	110,113	94,548	2,775	2,756	8,878	9,246
Syrian Arab Republic	153,031	146,707	69,355	66,146	26,021	24,064	745	696	11,533	12,922
Bangladesh	65,963	61,323	169,034	156,988	38,187	33,098	328	197	5,966	6,817
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	8,626	8,203	15,015	14,025	13,251	10,254	2,322	452	847	733
Slovak Republic	58,201	57,951	77,685	76,205	102,101	93,492	3,171	2,943	560	495
Zambia	10,314	9,379	12,997	12,006	8,748	7,694	427	438	1,518	1,272
Bulgaria	32,225	31,853	63,266	63,080	45,549	42,580	2,346	2,392	9,947	9,769
Morocco	60,430	58,382	99,296	93,782	49,471	48,883	1,004	1,078	13,904	13,747
Angola	56,874	52,569	71,072	67,912	65,980	57,995	3,598	3,625	15,288	10,687
Ghana	20,922	18,692	42,913	38,822	16,564	13,833	420	266	3,119	2,518
Qatar	85,598	72,702	97,159	83,948	80,567	64,080	2,545	1,756	12,086	15,404
Croatia	39,634	41,755	50,510	51,692	39,569	39,039	1,123	1,060	9,887	9,212
Zimbabwe	4,947	3,827	3,761	3,249	5,647	4,568	133	143	448	171

**Table A6. Distribution of Quotas and Updated Quota Variables -- by Member (continued)**  
(In SDR millions)

14th General Review Quotas 1/	GDP		PPP GDP 4/		Openness		Variability 5/		Reserves	
	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/
Ecuador	37,948	35,348	76,031	72,150	29,063	26,418	1,515	1,528	1,610	1,863
Belarus	34,343	35,356	84,809	80,071	47,213	41,479	1,763	1,650	2,039	3,089
Serbia	25,942	27,149	49,229	48,682	27,713	25,763	1,083	902	8,896	8,546
Côte d'Ivoire	14,785	15,722	23,436	23,037	15,995	14,606	349	185	2,561	2,123
Lebanon	24,033	22,436	37,739	35,384	42,515	39,484	2,417	2,138	20,742	20,873
Sudan	47,632	44,270	57,881	57,742	18,721	18,020	710	430	525	784
Slovenia	31,598	32,371	36,662	36,914	47,596	45,325	1,516	1,507	573	590
Sri Lanka	32,417	28,508	68,378	63,367	20,406	18,113	403	398	4,395	3,489
Uzbekistan	25,322	21,785	55,849	50,921	16,003	13,719	543	453	10,611	8,633
Tunisia	28,861	28,538	63,550	61,812	32,538	30,839	967	959	5,256	6,113
Oman	38,720	35,546	51,231	47,101	45,690	40,263	975	1,041	8,098	8,693
Kenya	20,840	20,083	43,101	40,724	15,636	14,031	327	398	2,649	2,653
Myanmar	27,308	22,801	49,771	46,661	9,054	8,623	132	200	4,027	3,345
Yemen	23,031	21,165	38,647	38,168	15,023	14,590	859	874	3,136	3,917
Dominican Republic	32,889	30,944	56,160	52,675	23,227	22,381	718	545	2,098	1,716
Trinidad and Tobago	13,546	14,422	16,964	16,875	15,902	15,668	786	758	6,350	6,224
Lithuania	25,052	26,000	37,434	37,926	38,783	35,559	1,902	1,843	4,371	3,991
Uruguay	25,066	22,145	30,289	28,924	14,058	12,114	787	751	5,856	5,141
Guatemala	27,091	25,398	45,841	44,124	20,832	19,563	435	458	3,744	3,577
Tanzania	14,665	13,469	40,430	35,208	10,328	9,833	763	222	2,281	2,349
Bahrain	14,605	13,862	19,282	18,360	30,314	29,220	1,113	1,110	2,946	3,349
Azerbaijan	34,521	31,196	58,034	54,803	30,634	26,484	861	825	4,434	3,912
Jamaica	8,570	8,512	15,518	15,454	10,546	10,694	485	487	1,612	1,407
Panama	17,427	15,920	29,362	26,842	27,913	24,541	614	594	1,472	1,766
Costa Rica	22,808	20,444	33,455	32,040	15,821	19,247	443	556	2,981	2,799
Uganda	9,975	11,069	28,764	25,562	7,237	6,792	549	538	1,597	1,821
Jordan	17,247	15,864	22,852	21,808	23,805	21,992	424	427	7,691	7,842
Latvia	16,867	17,892	21,377	22,348	22,487	21,612	896	912	4,522	4,663
Afghanistan	10,049	8,239	17,709	15,744	7,575	11,963	802	324	3,103	3,070
Senegal	8,522	8,392	15,470	14,785	7,747	7,132	443	435	1,490	1,313
Iceland	8,326	8,920	7,817	7,936	13,059	13,221	3,662	2,335	4,628	2,785
Cyprus	15,375	15,378	14,935	14,832	20,505	20,438	358	332	351	428
Brunei	8,477	8,059	13,032	12,725	9,927	8,945	579	535	1,117	920
Ethiopia	18,802	19,317	55,964	50,967	11,487	9,817	343	284	1,871	1,373
El Salvador	14,015	13,622	27,868	27,514	11,993	12,542	373	495	1,650	1,699

**Table A6. Distribution of Quotas and Updated Quota Variables -- by Member (continued)**  
(In SDR millions)

	14th General Review Quotas 1/	GDP		PPP GDP 4/		Openness		Variability 5/		Reserves	
		Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/
Cameroon	276	16,296	15,686	28,906	27,696	9,612	9,118	292	256	2,215	2,230
Bosnia & Herzegovina	265	12,766	12,861	19,799	19,551	12,036	13,296	374	468	2,796	2,733
Papua New Guinea	263	6,584	5,509	9,879	9,009	8,482	7,474	174	174	2,299	1,735
Nicaragua	260	4,324	4,119	11,450	11,012	6,551	6,156	202	184	1,112	1,025
Liberia	258	858	586	1,437	1,036	3,024	2,765	251	251	311	263
Honduras	250	10,113	9,357	21,909	21,305	11,247	13,317	347	410	1,756	1,413
South Sudan	246	9,429	8,007	11,990	10,493	11,812	11,052	848	793	1,278	417
Madagascar	244	5,850	5,744	12,909	12,863	3,569	4,404	179	351	786	720
Estonia	244	12,963	13,334	16,378	16,299	23,650	23,770	908	897	138	2,144
Bolivia	240	13,098	11,559	30,834	29,541	9,993	8,945	358	354	5,831	5,053
Turkmenistan	239	15,134	12,940	24,467	21,921	15,046	12,278	653	345	13,380	12,144
Mozambique	227	6,664	6,321	14,210	13,107	6,515	6,011	225	206	1,465	1,313
Gabon	216	9,190	8,690	14,749	13,952	9,520	8,594	311	322	1,408	1,286
Guinea	214	3,170	2,948	7,065	6,841	2,397	2,099	114	66	486	78
Georgia	210	7,904	7,569	14,600	13,980	8,286	7,278	213	183	1,728	1,363
Sierra Leone	207	1,491	1,373	4,078	2,900	1,088	808	95	54	266	254
Paraguay	201	12,106	10,643	24,108	19,697	12,850	11,059	374	399	2,990	2,568
Botswana	197	8,610	8,569	17,921	17,247	9,125	8,542	346	299	5,344	5,415
Namibia	191	7,006	6,431	9,591	9,129	7,285	6,624	74	63	1,066	1,234
Mali	187	6,175	5,827	10,934	10,347	4,731	4,144	337	340	892	913
Bahamas, The	182	5,010	4,689	6,641	6,690	5,186	5,234	108	113	750	662
Guyana	182	1,309	1,337	3,533	3,339	2,254	2,044	21	23	504	445
Kyrgyz Republic	178	3,311	3,107	8,034	7,694	5,666	4,854	144	117	1,089	1,007
Cambodia	175	7,302	6,831	20,114	18,725	8,631	9,435	217	216	2,149	2,057
Tajikistan	174	3,686	3,397	9,618	8,956	5,144	4,808	153	170	193	239
Moldova	173	3,924	3,722	7,144	6,873	5,975	5,720	305	315	1,208	1,003
Malta	168	5,542	5,323	6,717	6,593	15,548	14,014	247	229	334	312
Haiti	164	4,399	4,296	7,702	7,528	3,797	3,619	98	53	863	750
Somalia	163	343	343	588	565	250	250	6	6	18	19
Congo, Rep. of	162	7,074	6,484	10,907	10,119	13,200	11,143	592	578	3,525	2,575
Rwanda	160	3,691	3,310	8,003	7,409	1,980	1,839	44	39	516	477
Equatorial Guinea	158	8,134	8,042	15,773	15,072	15,618	13,850	989	716	1,768	1,663
Nepal	157	10,950	9,411	23,186	21,882	6,809	5,943	142	143	1,990	1,820
Burundi	154	1,328	862	3,160	2,100	634	555	124	114	205	195
Togo	147	2,103	2,121	3,921	3,710	2,609	2,199	61	70	507	456



**Table A6. Distribution of Quotas and Updated Quota Variables -- by Member (continued)**  
(In SDR millions)

	14th General Review Quotas 1/	GDP		PPP GDP 4/		Openness		Variability 5/		Reserves	
		Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/
Mauritius	142	6,404	6,064	11,747	11,201	10,738	7,525	537	203	1,642	1,439
Macedonia, FYR	140	6,266	6,080	13,286	12,839	7,890	7,877	242	269	1,423	1,275
Chad	140	5,310	5,187	11,796	11,153	5,950	6,136	269	365	482	351
Albania	139	7,977	7,948	15,567	14,776	7,796	7,890	234	235	1,563	1,496
Malawi	139	3,455	3,171	8,308	7,701	2,890	2,501	55	80	149	136
Niger	132	3,653	3,465	7,088	6,784	2,699	2,345	75	61	446	413
Suriname	129	2,753	2,142	3,853	2,906	2,700	2,395	117	84	401	427
Armenia	129	6,033	6,377	10,985	11,160	5,701	5,198	112	109	1,175	1,210
Mauritania	129	2,340	2,200	4,327	4,161	3,108	2,725	151	145	227	129
Benin	124	4,339	4,576	9,061	8,687	2,785	2,568	213	210	717	712
Burkina Faso	120	5,800	5,755	13,310	12,302	3,035	2,569	107	73	643	740
Central African Rep.	111	1,405	1,359	2,235	2,149	538	491	42	40	114	106
Lao P.D.R.	106	4,194	3,687	10,236	9,368	2,602	2,206	65	54	502	387
Fiji	98	2,118	2,053	2,599	2,552	2,820	2,821	50	75	522	398
Barbados	95	2,788	2,581	4,373	4,078	3,438	3,434	69	71	519	553
Kosovo	83	3,847	3,585	7,799	7,406	3,929	3,535	96	86	583	586
Swaziland	79	2,431	2,297	3,918	3,822	3,801	3,655	124	118	418	545
Mongolia	72	4,168	2,937	7,447	6,821	5,416	4,139	289	272	1,485	998
Lesotho	70	1,372	1,201	2,249	2,121	3,255	3,095	52	58	626	693
Gambia, The	62	640	654	2,133	2,118	579	549	13	16	130	137
Montenegro	61	2,749	2,733	4,429	4,360	3,442	3,259	173	155	337	319
San Marino	49	935	1,043	1,637	1,573	4,893	4,078	100	101	319	311
Eritrea	37	1,415	1,155	2,406	2,262	803	642	32	29	76	62
Djibouti	32	737	680	1,359	1,286	755	721	42	42	151	161
Guinea-Bissau	28	557	539	1,166	1,107	399	323	143	129	133	104
Belize	27	903	885	1,728	1,680	1,294	1,270	35	34	141	141
Timor-Leste	26	2,850	351	5,486	1,813	2,668	1,857	60	72	186	140
Vanuatu	24	436	404	736	710	509	438	12	12	107	101
Cape Verde	24	1,110	1,129	1,239	1,169	1,574	1,463	39	38	212	249
Seychelles	23	569	569	1,383	1,261	1,519	1,507	58	59	158	136
St. Lucia	21	775	739	1,370	1,291	954	929	19	19	133	124
Maldives	21	924	1,264	1,680	1,574	2,774	1,573	91	37	224	210
Solomon Islands	21	462	436	1,020	1,014	657	538	20	17	216	125
Bhutan	20	980	782	2,550	2,307	1,217	1,051	32	29	595	600
Antigua and Barbuda	20	751	731	1,015	1,161	966	1,012	20	27	85	78

**Table A6. Distribution of Quotas and Updated Quota Variables -- by Member (concluded)**  
(In SDR millions)

	14th General Review Quotas 1/	GDP		PPP GDP 4/		Openness		Variability 5/		Reserves	
		Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/
Comoros	18	351	337	520	504	339	304	10	9	101	90
Grenada	16	511	414	914	904	490	501	12	13	76	76
Samoa	16	393	335	684	687	500	469	13	10	113	120
São Tomé and Príncipe	15	139	132	230	191	131	120	31	29	31	41
Tonga	14	231	218	477	481	238	246	16	8	76	63
St. Kitts	13	443	452	568	584	455	463	14	9	137	99
St. Vincent	12	438	428	806	806	480	477	12	12	56	60
Dominica	12	309	305	636	608	340	337	8	9	49	49
Kiribati	11	92	89	374	392	161	161	6	7	390	326
Micronesia	7	192	180	519	499	304	294	7	7	45	36
Marshall Islands	5	105	101	331	319	222	204	4	6	3	3
Palau	5	138	140	221	212	266	265	9	9	3	3
Tuvalu	3	20	19	23	23	59	53	2	6	16	17

Source: Finance Department.

1/ Includes South Sudan which became a member on April 18, 2012; reflects the proposed doubling of its quota after the 14th Review becomes effective.

2/ Based on IFS data through 2011.

3/ Based on IFS data through 2010.

4/ Current PPP-GDP data were retrieved from the WEO database for 183 countries. For five countries with no WEO data PPP-GDP was estimated. PPP-GDP data reflect parity rates published by the International Comparison Program in December 2007.

5/ Variability of current receipts minus (instead of plus) net capital flows due to change in sign convention in BPM6.

6/ Including China, P.R., Hong Kong SAR, and Macao SAR.

**Table A7. Openness Shares Under Caps and Compression - by Member**  
(In percent)

	Openness Shares	Capped Openness (Shares)					Capped Openness (Absolute)			Compressed Openness	GDP blend Shares
		2.0	1.7	1.5	95th 1/	85th 1/	75th 1/	0.7			
United States	12.989	13.953	14.451	15.306	13.280	13.539	13.791	15.907	21.573		
Japan	4.303	4.622	4.787	5.070	4.399	4.485	4.568	5.479	7.512		
China 2/	8.534	9.167	9.494	10.056	8.725	8.895	9.061	9.239	11.650		
Germany	7.952	8.542	8.179	7.217	8.130	8.289	8.443	7.298	4.811		
France	4.518	4.854	5.027	5.324	4.620	4.710	4.797	4.562	3.663		
United Kingdom	5.122	5.503	5.699	5.054	5.237	5.339	5.439	4.767	3.369		
Italy	3.220	3.459	3.582	3.794	3.292	3.356	3.419	3.365	2.977		
India	1.793	1.927	1.995	2.113	1.834	1.869	1.904	2.046	3.680		
Russia	2.106	2.262	2.343	2.482	2.153	2.195	2.236	2.276	2.681		
Brazil	1.142	1.227	1.271	1.346	1.168	1.191	1.213	1.619	3.134		
Canada	2.574	2.765	2.864	3.033	2.632	2.683	2.733	2.618	2.185		
Saudi Arabia	1.137	1.221	1.265	1.178	1.162	1.185	1.207	1.031	0.786		
Spain	2.440	2.621	2.715	2.875	2.495	2.544	2.591	2.468	2.107		
Mexico	1.530	1.643	1.702	1.802	1.564	1.594	1.624	1.605	1.814		
Netherlands	3.084	2.256	1.918	1.692	3.153	2.950	2.575	2.441	1.128		
Korea, Republic of	2.437	2.618	2.712	2.587	2.492	2.541	2.588	2.202	1.725		
Australia	1.360	1.461	1.513	1.602	1.390	1.417	1.444	1.565	1.643		
Belgium	2.131	1.350	1.148	1.013	2.179	1.783	1.556	1.620	0.675		
Switzerland	1.968	1.450	1.233	1.088	2.012	2.051	1.834	1.610	0.725		
Turkey	0.851	0.914	0.947	1.003	0.870	0.887	0.904	0.954	1.195		
Indonesia	0.728	0.782	0.810	0.858	0.744	0.759	0.773	0.851	1.222		
Sweden	1.267	1.277	1.086	0.958	1.296	1.321	1.346	1.114	0.639		
Poland	1.052	1.130	1.170	1.240	1.076	1.097	1.117	0.979	0.839		
Austria	1.138	1.107	0.941	0.830	1.164	1.187	1.209	0.980	0.553		
Singapore	2.149	0.734	0.624	0.551	1.173	0.822	0.717	1.292	0.367		
Norway	0.875	0.939	0.927	0.818	0.894	0.912	0.929	0.837	0.545		
Venezuela, R.B. de	0.331	0.355	0.368	0.390	0.338	0.345	0.351	0.397	0.522		
Malaysia	0.990	0.931	0.791	0.698	1.012	0.900	0.785	0.771	0.465		
Iran, I.R. of	0.450	0.483	0.500	0.530	0.460	0.469	0.477	0.519	0.900		
Ireland	1.426	0.608	0.517	0.456	1.138	0.797	0.696	0.961	0.304		
Denmark	0.877	0.820	0.697	0.615	0.897	0.914	0.931	0.767	0.410		
Thailand	0.985	1.058	1.028	0.907	1.007	1.027	0.990	0.824	0.605		
Argentina	0.371	0.398	0.413	0.437	0.379	0.387	0.394	0.441	0.705		
South Africa	0.498	0.535	0.554	0.587	0.509	0.519	0.528	0.531	0.618		
Nigeria	0.406	0.436	0.452	0.478	0.415	0.423	0.431	0.384	0.386		

**Table A7. Openness Shares Under Caps and Compression - by Member (continued)**  
(In percent)

	Capped Openness (Shares)					Capped Openness (Absolute)			GDP blend Shares
	Openness Shares	2.0	1.7	1.5	95th 1/	85th 1/	75th 1/	Compressed Openness	
Greece	0.458	0.492	0.510	0.540	0.468	0.477	0.486	0.479	0.451
Finland	0.570	0.612	0.566	0.500	0.583	0.594	0.605	0.525	0.333
United Arab Emirates	1.005	0.843	0.716	0.632	1.027	1.047	0.982	0.834	0.421
Czech Republic	0.654	0.683	0.581	0.512	0.669	0.682	0.654	0.547	0.342
Portugal	0.516	0.554	0.574	0.530	0.528	0.538	0.548	0.482	0.354
Colombia	0.247	0.266	0.275	0.292	0.253	0.258	0.263	0.306	0.507
Philippines	0.303	0.325	0.337	0.357	0.310	0.316	0.322	0.316	0.385
Egypt	0.278	0.299	0.309	0.327	0.284	0.290	0.295	0.309	0.481
Pakistan	0.193	0.207	0.215	0.228	0.197	0.201	0.205	0.227	0.430
Ukraine	0.364	0.391	0.405	0.428	0.372	0.379	0.386	0.323	0.299
Algeria	0.285	0.307	0.318	0.336	0.292	0.298	0.303	0.287	0.293
Hungary	0.596	0.453	0.385	0.339	0.610	0.481	0.419	0.448	0.226
Kuwait	0.336	0.361	0.343	0.303	0.344	0.351	0.357	0.301	0.202
Israel	0.418	0.449	0.465	0.490	0.427	0.436	0.444	0.408	0.327
Romania	0.327	0.351	0.364	0.385	0.334	0.341	0.347	0.320	0.304
Chile	0.401	0.431	0.446	0.472	0.410	0.418	0.426	0.392	0.351
Iraq	0.234	0.251	0.260	0.276	0.239	0.244	0.248	0.244	0.214
Libya	0.162	0.174	0.170	0.150	0.166	0.169	0.172	0.144	0.100
Peru	0.190	0.204	0.211	0.224	0.194	0.198	0.202	0.210	0.294
Luxembourg	1.126	0.145	0.124	0.109	0.283	0.198	0.173	0.536	0.073
New Zealand	0.242	0.260	0.269	0.285	0.247	0.252	0.257	0.243	0.196
Kazakhstan	0.317	0.341	0.353	0.367	0.324	0.331	0.337	0.297	0.245
Vietnam	0.383	0.411	0.426	0.380	0.391	0.399	0.349	0.311	0.253
Syrian Arab Republic	0.090	0.097	0.101	0.107	0.092	0.094	0.096	0.143	0.282
Bangladesh	0.133	0.143	0.148	0.156	0.136	0.138	0.141	0.145	0.238
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0.046	0.049	0.043	0.038	0.047	0.048	0.043	0.038	0.025
Slovak Republic	0.355	0.301	0.256	0.225	0.363	0.331	0.289	0.279	0.150
Zambia	0.030	0.033	0.034	0.036	0.031	0.032	0.032	0.030	0.026
Bulgaria	0.158	0.170	0.170	0.150	0.162	0.165	0.160	0.133	0.100
Morocco	0.172	0.185	0.191	0.203	0.176	0.179	0.182	0.170	0.172
Angola	0.229	0.246	0.243	0.214	0.234	0.239	0.243	0.204	0.143
Ghana	0.058	0.062	0.064	0.068	0.059	0.060	0.061	0.057	0.067
Qatar	0.280	0.301	0.311	0.310	0.286	0.292	0.297	0.265	0.207
Croatia	0.137	0.148	0.153	0.151	0.141	0.143	0.146	0.128	0.100
Zimbabwe	0.020	0.021	0.018	0.016	0.020	0.020	0.021	0.018	0.010

**Table A7. Openness Shares Under Caps and Compression - by Member (continued)**  
(In percent)

	Capped Openness (Shares)					Capped Openness (Absolute)			Compressed Openness	GDP blend Shares
	Openness Shares	2.0	1.7	1.5	95th 1/	85th 1/	75th 1/	0.7		
Ecuador	0.101	0.108	0.112	0.119	0.103	0.105	0.107	0.102	0.119	
Belarus	0.164	0.176	0.182	0.182	0.168	0.171	0.170	0.139	0.121	
Serbia	0.096	0.103	0.107	0.113	0.098	0.100	0.102	0.088	0.079	
Côte d'Ivoire	0.056	0.060	0.062	0.062	0.057	0.058	0.059	0.050	0.041	
Lebanon	0.148	0.134	0.114	0.100	0.151	0.136	0.119	0.116	0.067	
Sudan	0.065	0.070	0.072	0.077	0.066	0.068	0.069	0.080	0.118	
Slovenia	0.165	0.154	0.131	0.115	0.169	0.172	0.157	0.136	0.077	
Sri Lanka	0.071	0.076	0.079	0.084	0.072	0.074	0.075	0.076	0.105	
Uzbekistan	0.056	0.060	0.062	0.066	0.057	0.058	0.059	0.059	0.084	
Tunisia	0.113	0.121	0.126	0.133	0.116	0.118	0.120	0.101	0.096	
Oman	0.159	0.171	0.169	0.149	0.162	0.165	0.169	0.140	0.100	
Kenya	0.054	0.058	0.060	0.064	0.056	0.057	0.058	0.055	0.067	
Myanmar	0.031	0.034	0.035	0.037	0.032	0.033	0.033	0.041	0.082	
Yemen	0.052	0.056	0.058	0.062	0.053	0.054	0.055	0.055	0.066	
Dominican Republic	0.081	0.087	0.090	0.095	0.083	0.084	0.086	0.083	0.095	
Trinidad and Tobago	0.055	0.059	0.058	0.051	0.056	0.058	0.059	0.049	0.034	
Lithuania	0.135	0.136	0.116	0.102	0.138	0.140	0.124	0.110	0.068	
Uruguay	0.049	0.052	0.054	0.058	0.050	0.051	0.052	0.054	0.062	
Guatemala	0.072	0.078	0.081	0.085	0.074	0.075	0.077	0.073	0.078	
Tanzania	0.036	0.039	0.040	0.042	0.037	0.037	0.038	0.037	0.055	
Bahrain	0.105	0.075	0.064	0.056	0.108	0.083	0.072	0.079	0.038	
Azerbaijan	0.106	0.114	0.118	0.125	0.109	0.111	0.113	0.103	0.099	
Jamaica	0.037	0.039	0.041	0.038	0.037	0.038	0.039	0.032	0.026	
Panama	0.097	0.100	0.085	0.075	0.099	0.099	0.086	0.078	0.050	
Costa Rica	0.055	0.059	0.061	0.065	0.056	0.057	0.058	0.057	0.061	
Uganda	0.025	0.027	0.028	0.030	0.026	0.026	0.027	0.026	0.039	
Jordan	0.083	0.089	0.075	0.067	0.085	0.086	0.086	0.070	0.044	
Latvia	0.078	0.084	0.072	0.064	0.080	0.081	0.083	0.067	0.043	
Afghanistan	0.026	0.028	0.029	0.031	0.027	0.027	0.028	0.027	0.030	
Senegal	0.027	0.029	0.030	0.032	0.028	0.028	0.029	0.026	0.025	
Iceland	0.045	0.037	0.032	0.028	0.046	0.047	0.041	0.037	0.019	
Cyprus	0.071	0.070	0.060	0.053	0.073	0.074	0.076	0.061	0.035	
Brunei	0.034	0.037	0.038	0.035	0.035	0.036	0.037	0.031	0.023	
Ethiopia	0.040	0.043	0.044	0.047	0.041	0.042	0.042	0.043	0.074	
El Salvador	0.042	0.045	0.046	0.049	0.043	0.043	0.044	0.041	0.044	

**Table A7. Openness Shares Under Caps and Compression - by Member (continued)**  
(In percent)

	Capped Openness (Shares)					Capped Openness (Absolute)			GDP blend Shares
	Openness Shares	2.0	1.7	1.5	95th 1/	85th 1/	75th 1/	Compressed Openness	
Cameroon	0.033	0.036	0.037	0.039	0.034	0.035	0.035	0.036	0.048
Bosnia & Herzegovina	0.042	0.045	0.047	0.049	0.043	0.044	0.044	0.040	0.035
Papua New Guinea	0.029	0.032	0.030	0.027	0.030	0.031	0.031	0.025	0.018
Nicaragua	0.023	0.024	0.025	0.024	0.023	0.024	0.021	0.019	0.016
Liberia	0.011	0.005	0.004	0.004	0.007	0.005	0.004	0.007	0.002
Honduras	0.039	0.042	0.043	0.046	0.040	0.041	0.041	0.035	0.033
South Sudan	0.041	0.044	0.041	0.036	0.042	0.043	0.044	0.036	0.024
Madagascar	0.012	0.013	0.014	0.015	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.019
Estonia	0.082	0.065	0.056	0.049	0.084	0.074	0.064	0.064	0.033
Bolivia	0.035	0.037	0.039	0.041	0.035	0.036	0.037	0.035	0.045
Turkmenistan	0.052	0.056	0.058	0.062	0.053	0.054	0.055	0.049	0.043
Mozambique	0.023	0.024	0.025	0.027	0.023	0.024	0.024	0.021	0.022
Gabon	0.033	0.036	0.037	0.039	0.034	0.034	0.035	0.030	0.026
Guinea	0.008	0.009	0.009	0.010	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.008	0.011
Georgia	0.029	0.031	0.032	0.034	0.029	0.030	0.031	0.026	0.024
Sierra Leone	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.006
Paraguay	0.045	0.048	0.050	0.053	0.046	0.047	0.047	0.041	0.038
Botswana	0.032	0.034	0.035	0.037	0.032	0.033	0.034	0.029	0.028
Namibia	0.025	0.027	0.028	0.027	0.026	0.026	0.027	0.023	0.018
Mali	0.016	0.018	0.018	0.019	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.018
Bahamas, The	0.018	0.019	0.020	0.019	0.018	0.019	0.019	0.017	0.013
Guyana	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.007	0.008	0.007	0.006	0.006	0.005
Kyrgyz Republic	0.020	0.021	0.020	0.017	0.020	0.019	0.016	0.016	0.012
Cambodia	0.030	0.032	0.033	0.035	0.031	0.031	0.032	0.027	0.028
Tajikistan	0.018	0.019	0.020	0.020	0.018	0.019	0.018	0.015	0.013
Moldova	0.021	0.022	0.020	0.018	0.021	0.022	0.019	0.017	0.012
Malta	0.054	0.027	0.023	0.021	0.045	0.031	0.027	0.037	0.014
Haiti	0.013	0.014	0.015	0.016	0.013	0.014	0.014	0.013	0.013
Somalia	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Congo, Rep. of	0.046	0.039	0.033	0.029	0.047	0.040	0.035	0.035	0.020
Rwanda	0.007	0.007	0.008	0.008	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.008	0.012
Equatorial Guinea	0.054	0.050	0.043	0.038	0.055	0.046	0.040	0.041	0.025
Nepal	0.024	0.025	0.026	0.028	0.024	0.025	0.025	0.025	0.035
Burundi	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.005
Togo	0.009	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.009	0.009	0.010	0.008	0.006

**Table A7. Openness Shares Under Caps and Compression - by Member (continued)**  
(In percent)

	Capped Openness (Shares)					Capped Openness (Absolute)			Compressed Openness	GDP blend Shares
	Openness Shares	2.0	1.7	1.5	95th 1/	85th 1/	75th 1/	0.7		
Mauritius	0.037	0.038	0.033	0.029	0.038	0.036	0.032	0.030	0.019	
Macedonia, FYR	0.027	0.029	0.030	0.030	0.028	0.029	0.029	0.024	0.020	
Chad	0.021	0.022	0.023	0.024	0.021	0.022	0.022	0.019	0.018	
Albania	0.027	0.029	0.030	0.032	0.028	0.028	0.029	0.025	0.025	
Malawi	0.010	0.011	0.011	0.012	0.010	0.010	0.011	0.010	0.012	
Niger	0.009	0.010	0.010	0.011	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.011	
Suriname	0.009	0.010	0.010	0.011	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.009	0.007	
Armenia	0.020	0.021	0.022	0.023	0.020	0.021	0.021	0.019	0.018	
Mauritania	0.011	0.012	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.009	0.007	
Benin	0.010	0.010	0.011	0.011	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.014	
Burkina Faso	0.011	0.011	0.012	0.012	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.012	0.020	
Central African Rep.	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.004	
Lao P.D.R.	0.009	0.010	0.010	0.011	0.009	0.009	0.010	0.010	0.015	
Fiji	0.010	0.011	0.009	0.008	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.008	0.005	
Barbados	0.012	0.013	0.013	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.013	0.010	0.008	
Kosovo	0.014	0.015	0.015	0.016	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.013	0.012	
Swaziland	0.013	0.014	0.012	0.010	0.014	0.014	0.012	0.011	0.007	
Mongolia	0.019	0.020	0.021	0.019	0.019	0.020	0.020	0.016	0.012	
Lesotho	0.011	0.008	0.007	0.006	0.011	0.008	0.007	0.008	0.004	
Gambia, The	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	
Montenegro	0.012	0.013	0.013	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.013	0.010	0.008	
San Marino	0.017	0.005	0.005	0.004	0.008	0.005	0.005	0.010	0.003	
Eritrea	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.004	
Djibouti	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.002	0.002	
Guinea-Bissau	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	
Belize	0.004	0.005	0.005	0.004	0.005	0.005	0.004	0.004	0.003	
Timor-Leste	0.009	0.010	0.010	0.011	0.009	0.010	0.010	0.009	0.009	
Vanuatu	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.001	
Cape Verde	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.004	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.005	0.003	
Seychelles	0.005	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.005	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.002	
St. Lucia	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.003	0.002	
Maldives	0.010	0.006	0.005	0.004	0.007	0.005	0.005	0.006	0.003	
Solomon Islands	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	
Bhutan	0.004	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	
Antigua and Barbuda	0.003	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.003	0.002	

**Table A7. Openness Shares Under Caps and Compression - by Member (concluded)**  
(In percent)

	Capped Openness (Shares)					Capped Openness (Absolute)			Compressed Openness	GDP blend Shares
	Openness Shares	2.0	1.7	1.5	95th 1/	85th 1/	75th 1/	0.7		
Comoros	0.00118	0.00126	0.00131	0.00139	0.00120	0.00123	0.00125	0.00111	0.00095	
Grenada	0.00170	0.00183	0.00189	0.00200	0.00174	0.00177	0.00181	0.00160	0.00151	
Samoa	0.00174	0.00187	0.00193	0.00172	0.00178	0.00181	0.00184	0.00150	0.00115	
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.00046	0.00049	0.00051	0.00054	0.00047	0.00048	0.00048	0.00043	0.00040	
Tonga	0.00083	0.00089	0.00092	0.00098	0.00085	0.00086	0.00088	0.00076	0.00074	
St. Kitts	0.00158	0.00170	0.00176	0.00169	0.00162	0.00165	0.00168	0.00146	0.00112	
St. Vincent	0.00167	0.00179	0.00185	0.00196	0.00170	0.00174	0.00177	0.00151	0.00132	
Dominica	0.00118	0.00127	0.00132	0.00139	0.00121	0.00123	0.00126	0.00107	0.00099	
Kiribati	0.00056	0.00060	0.00062	0.00066	0.00057	0.00052	0.00046	0.00044	0.00045	
Micronesia	0.00106	0.00114	0.00118	0.00108	0.00108	0.00109	0.00095	0.00086	0.00072	
Marshall Islands	0.00077	0.00083	0.00073	0.00065	0.00079	0.00060	0.00052	0.00057	0.00043	
Palau	0.00092	0.00077	0.00066	0.00058	0.00094	0.00078	0.00068	0.00071	0.00039	
Tuvalu	0.00021	0.00010	0.00008	0.00007	0.00017	0.00012	0.00010	0.00014	0.00005	

Source: Finance Department.

1/ These correspond to the thresholds on absolute ratios of openness to market GDP of 2.28, 1.57, and 1.34 for the 95th, 85th and 75th percentile caps respectively.

2/ Including China, P.R., Hong Kong SAR, and Macao SAR.



**Table A8. Illustrative Calculations--60/40 GDP Blend, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, and Different Measures of Openness--  
by Member  
(In percent)**

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Existing openness measure	Formula w/o Variability and Openness Measured by:				Formula w/o Variability and: Weight of openness reduced to 0.25
				Nominal openness capped at 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.7	Openness shares capped at 1.5	
United States	17.398	15.577	16.386	16.544	16.615	16.798	17.030	16.772
Japan	6.461	6.100	6.455	6.511	6.536	6.600	6.681	6.607
China 1/	6.390	10.119	10.924	11.030	11.077	11.200	11.356	11.072
Germany	5.583	5.421	5.360	5.457	5.502	5.433	5.170	5.220
France	4.225	3.486	3.709	3.766	3.792	3.859	3.945	3.673
United Kingdom	4.225	3.840	3.709	3.773	3.802	3.878	3.699	3.630
Italy	3.159	2.887	2.920	2.961	2.980	3.028	3.090	2.911
India	2.749	2.754	3.059	3.083	3.094	3.122	3.157	3.151
Russia	2.705	2.632	2.622	2.650	2.663	2.695	2.736	2.652
Brazil	2.315	2.316	2.559	2.575	2.583	2.601	2.624	2.656
Canada	2.311	2.232	2.249	2.282	2.298	2.337	2.387	2.232
Saudi Arabia	2.095	1.441	1.155	1.170	1.177	1.195	1.170	1.139
Spain	1.999	2.132	2.142	2.174	2.189	2.226	2.274	2.128
Mexico	1.868	1.689	1.747	1.767	1.776	1.800	1.831	1.762
Netherlands	1.831	1.965	1.712	1.674	1.565	1.372	1.306	1.618
Korea, Republic of	1.799	1.965	2.039	2.071	2.085	2.122	2.087	2.006
Australia	1.378	1.506	1.543	1.561	1.570	1.591	1.618	1.558
Belgium	1.344	1.278	1.139	1.036	0.968	0.845	0.804	1.068
Switzerland	1.210	1.259	1.246	1.272	1.207	1.028	0.985	1.185
Turkey	0.977	1.139	1.128	1.140	1.146	1.159	1.177	1.147
Indonesia	0.974	1.054	1.120	1.130	1.135	1.146	1.161	1.145
Sweden	0.929	1.005	0.869	0.886	0.894	0.816	0.777	0.838
Poland	0.859	0.990	0.963	0.978	0.984	1.001	1.022	0.953
Austria	0.824	0.802	0.757	0.772	0.779	0.698	0.664	0.728
Singapore	0.816	1.335	1.057	0.655	0.623	0.594	0.572	0.968
Norway	0.787	0.827	0.692	0.704	0.709	0.709	0.676	0.676
Venezuela, R.B. de	0.780	0.496	0.487	0.492	0.494	0.499	0.506	0.497
Malaysia	0.762	0.781	0.712	0.685	0.651	0.653	0.624	0.686
Iran, I.R. of	0.748	0.723	0.815	0.822	0.825	0.825	0.842	0.839
Ireland	0.723	0.823	0.675	0.481	0.449	0.393	0.374	0.618
Denmark	0.721	0.666	0.619	0.631	0.637	0.564	0.539	0.596
Thailand	0.673	0.932	0.829	0.842	0.831	0.843	0.807	0.810
Argentina	0.668	0.622	0.641	0.646	0.649	0.655	0.663	0.659
South Africa	0.640	0.574	0.620	0.627	0.627	0.639	0.627	0.627
Nigeria	0.515	0.458	0.431	0.437	0.439	0.446	0.455	0.430

**Table A8. Illustrative Calculations--60/40 GDP Blend, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, and Different Measures of Openness--  
by Member (continued)  
(In percent)**

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o Variability and Openness Measured by:				Formula w/o Variability and: Weight of openness reduced to 0.25	
			Existing openness measure	Nominal openness capped at 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.7		Openness shares capped at 1.5
Greece	0.509	0.491	0.473	0.480	0.483	0.491	0.500	0.474
Finland	0.505	0.492	0.432	0.440	0.444	0.432	0.411	0.420
United Arab Emirates	0.485	0.673	0.644	0.657	0.638	0.556	0.530	0.614
Czech Republic	0.457	0.509	0.482	0.491	0.482	0.460	0.438	0.466
Portugal	0.432	0.451	0.426	0.434	0.437	0.446	0.432	0.418
Colombia	0.429	0.416	0.461	0.464	0.466	0.470	0.476	0.475
Philippines	0.428	0.411	0.412	0.417	0.419	0.424	0.430	0.417
Egypt	0.427	0.447	0.449	0.453	0.455	0.460	0.466	0.460
Pakistan	0.426	0.336	0.384	0.387	0.388	0.391	0.396	0.397
Ukraine	0.422	0.450	0.357	0.363	0.365	0.371	0.379	0.354
Algeria	0.411	0.453	0.404	0.408	0.410	0.415	0.421	0.405
Hungary	0.407	0.449	0.390	0.354	0.334	0.323	0.309	0.371
Kuwait	0.405	0.306	0.277	0.282	0.284	0.280	0.267	0.270
Israel	0.403	0.445	0.416	0.422	0.424	0.431	0.439	0.411
Romania	0.380	0.401	0.355	0.360	0.362	0.368	0.375	0.354
Chile	0.366	0.434	0.405	0.411	0.413	0.420	0.428	0.403
Iraq	0.349	0.330	0.268	0.271	0.273	0.277	0.282	0.267
Libya	0.330	0.234	0.193	0.195	0.196	0.195	0.189	0.189
Peru	0.280	0.301	0.304	0.307	0.308	0.312	0.316	0.310
Luxembourg	0.277	0.601	0.425	0.126	0.118	0.101	0.096	0.370
New Zealand	0.262	0.249	0.239	0.243	0.244	0.249	0.254	0.237
Kazakhstan	0.243	0.345	0.303	0.308	0.310	0.315	0.320	0.299
Vietnam	0.242	0.335	0.321	0.326	0.311	0.335	0.321	0.314
Syrian Arab Republic	0.233	0.218	0.249	0.251	0.251	0.253	0.255	0.260
Bangladesh	0.224	0.195	0.228	0.230	0.230	0.233	0.236	0.233
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0.223	0.085	0.039	0.039	0.038	0.038	0.036	0.037
Slovak Republic	0.210	0.273	0.233	0.225	0.212	0.201	0.191	0.222
Zambia	0.205	0.039	0.034	0.035	0.035	0.036	0.036	0.034
Bulgaria	0.188	0.173	0.141	0.143	0.142	0.145	0.139	0.138
Morocco	0.187	0.192	0.200	0.203	0.204	0.207	0.211	0.200
Angola	0.155	0.250	0.200	0.203	0.205	0.205	0.195	0.195
Ghana	0.155	0.074	0.076	0.077	0.078	0.079	0.080	0.077
Qatar	0.154	0.276	0.258	0.262	0.262	0.269	0.269	0.255
Croatia	0.150	0.141	0.134	0.136	0.137	0.140	0.139	0.132
Zimbabwe	0.148	0.018	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.016	0.016	0.016

**Table A8. Illustrative Calculations--60/40 GDP Blend, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, and Different Measures of Openness--  
by Member (continued)**  
(In percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o Variability and Openness Measured by:				Formula w/o Variability and:	
			Existing openness measure	Nominal openness capped at 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.7		Openness shares capped at 1.5
Ecuador	0.146	0.140	0.128	0.130	0.131	0.132	0.135	0.129
Belarus	0.143	0.167	0.151	0.154	0.153	0.158	0.158	0.149
Serbia	0.137	0.113	0.104	0.106	0.106	0.108	0.110	0.103
Côte d'Ivoire	0.136	0.056	0.056	0.057	0.057	0.058	0.058	0.055
Lebanon	0.133	0.162	0.123	0.119	0.113	0.112	0.107	0.119
Sudan	0.132	0.109	0.114	0.115	0.116	0.117	0.119	0.118
Slovenia	0.123	0.137	0.118	0.121	0.115	0.107	0.102	0.113
Sri Lanka	0.121	0.101	0.110	0.111	0.112	0.113	0.115	0.112
Uzbekistan	0.116	0.092	0.095	0.096	0.096	0.098	0.099	0.097
Tunisia	0.114	0.122	0.118	0.120	0.121	0.123	0.125	0.117
Oman	0.114	0.143	0.139	0.141	0.143	0.143	0.136	0.136
Kenya	0.114	0.070	0.075	0.076	0.076	0.077	0.078	0.075
Myanmar	0.108	0.068	0.079	0.080	0.080	0.081	0.081	0.082
Yemen	0.102	0.081	0.074	0.075	0.075	0.076	0.077	0.075
Dominican Republic	0.100	0.103	0.104	0.106	0.106	0.108	0.109	0.105
Trinidad and Tobago	0.098	0.065	0.054	0.055	0.055	0.055	0.053	0.053
Lithuania	0.093	0.133	0.105	0.107	0.101	0.098	0.094	0.101
Uruguay	0.090	0.079	0.072	0.073	0.073	0.074	0.076	0.073
Guatemala	0.090	0.086	0.090	0.091	0.092	0.093	0.095	0.091
Tanzania	0.083	0.066	0.059	0.060	0.060	0.061	0.062	0.061
Bahrain	0.083	0.088	0.071	0.063	0.059	0.056	0.054	0.067
Azerbaijan	0.082	0.119	0.118	0.120	0.120	0.122	0.125	0.118
Jamaica	0.080	0.043	0.036	0.037	0.037	0.038	0.037	0.036
Panama	0.079	0.080	0.076	0.077	0.072	0.072	0.069	0.073
Costa Rica	0.077	0.070	0.071	0.072	0.073	0.074	0.075	0.072
Uganda	0.076	0.048	0.042	0.043	0.043	0.043	0.044	0.043
Jordan	0.072	0.074	0.072	0.074	0.074	0.070	0.067	0.070
Latvia	0.070	0.079	0.067	0.068	0.068	0.065	0.062	0.065
Afghanistan	0.068	0.050	0.037	0.038	0.038	0.038	0.039	0.037
Senegal	0.068	0.038	0.033	0.033	0.033	0.034	0.034	0.033
Iceland	0.067	0.113	0.037	0.038	0.036	0.032	0.031	0.035
Cyprus	0.064	0.056	0.055	0.056	0.056	0.051	0.048	0.053
Brunei	0.063	0.042	0.033	0.034	0.034	0.035	0.034	0.033
Ethiopia	0.063	0.069	0.075	0.075	0.076	0.077	0.077	0.077
El Salvador	0.060	0.053	0.052	0.053	0.053	0.054	0.055	0.052

**Table A8. Illustrative Calculations--60/40 GDP Blend, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, and Different Measures of Openness--  
by Member (continued)  
(In percent)**

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o Variability and Openness Measured by:				Formula w/o Variability and: Weight of openness reduced to 0.25
			Existing openness measure	Nominal openness capped at 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.7	
Cameroon	0.058	0.051	0.053	0.054	0.054	0.054	0.054
Bosnia & Herzegovina	0.056	0.049	0.047	0.047	0.048	0.049	0.046
Papua New Guinea	0.055	0.029	0.028	0.029	0.029	0.029	0.028
Nicaragua	0.055	0.025	0.023	0.024	0.023	0.024	0.023
Liberia	0.054	0.012	0.007	0.005	0.004	0.004	0.006
Honduras	0.052	0.045	0.043	0.044	0.044	0.045	0.043
South Sudan	0.052	0.051	0.036	0.037	0.037	0.036	0.035
Madagascar	0.051	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022
Estonia	0.051	0.071	0.056	0.054	0.050	0.047	0.054
Bolivia	0.050	0.054	0.055	0.055	0.055	0.056	0.055
Turkmenistan	0.050	0.073	0.066	0.067	0.067	0.068	0.065
Mozambique	0.048	0.029	0.028	0.028	0.029	0.029	0.028
Gabon	0.045	0.037	0.035	0.036	0.036	0.036	0.035
Guinea	0.045	0.014	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013
Georgia	0.044	0.033	0.032	0.033	0.033	0.033	0.032
Sierra Leone	0.043	0.008	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007
Paraguay	0.042	0.051	0.050	0.051	0.051	0.052	0.050
Botswana	0.041	0.042	0.040	0.040	0.040	0.041	0.039
Namibia	0.040	0.024	0.026	0.026	0.027	0.027	0.026
Mali	0.039	0.027	0.023	0.023	0.023	0.023	0.023
Bahamas, The	0.038	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.020	0.018
Guyana	0.038	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008
Kyrgyz Republic	0.037	0.020	0.019	0.018	0.017	0.019	0.018
Cambodia	0.037	0.036	0.036	0.036	0.037	0.037	0.036
Tajikistan	0.036	0.020	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.018
Moldova	0.036	0.024	0.019	0.020	0.019	0.019	0.019
Malta	0.035	0.035	0.032	0.024	0.022	0.021	0.030
Haiti	0.034	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.018	0.017
Somalia	0.034	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Congo, Rep. of	0.034	0.046	0.037	0.035	0.033	0.032	0.035
Rwanda	0.034	0.012	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.014
Equatorial Guinea	0.033	0.060	0.042	0.040	0.037	0.038	0.041
Nepal	0.033	0.036	0.040	0.040	0.040	0.041	0.040
Burundi	0.032	0.007	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005
Togo	0.031	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.010

**Table A8. Illustrative Calculations--60/40 GDP Blend, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, and Different Measures of Openness--  
by Member (continued)  
(In percent)**

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o Variability and Openness Measured by:				Formula w/o Variability and:	
			Existing openness measure	Nominal openness capped at 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.7	Openness shares capped at 1.5	Weight of openness reduced to 0.25
Mauritius	0.030	0.040	0.032	0.031	0.030	0.030	0.029	0.031
Macedonia, FYR	0.029	0.030	0.029	0.029	0.029	0.030	0.030	0.028
Chad	0.029	0.026	0.023	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.025	0.023
Albania	0.029	0.033	0.032	0.033	0.033	0.034	0.034	0.032
Malawi	0.029	0.013	0.014	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015
Niger	0.028	0.013	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.015	0.014
Suriname	0.027	0.012	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.010
Armenia	0.027	0.023	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.025	0.025	0.024
Mauritania	0.027	0.013	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.010
Benin	0.026	0.019	0.016	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017
Burkina Faso	0.025	0.020	0.021	0.021	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022
Central African Rep.	0.023	0.005	0.004	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005
Lao P.D.R.	0.022	0.015	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017
Fiji	0.021	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.008	0.009
Barbados	0.020	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.013	0.012	0.012
Kosovo	0.017	0.016	0.016	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.016
Swaziland	0.016	0.013	0.012	0.012	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.011
Mongolia	0.015	0.024	0.019	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.019	0.019
Lesotho	0.015	0.009	0.009	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.008
Gambia, The	0.013	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004
Montenegro	0.013	0.014	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012
San Marino	0.010	0.011	0.010	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.009
Eritrea	0.008	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005
Djibouti	0.007	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.003
Guinea-Bissau	0.006	0.006	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.002
Belize	0.006	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.004	0.004
Timor-Leste	0.005	0.011	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.011
Vanuatu	0.005	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002
Cape Verde	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.004	0.005
Seychelles	0.005	0.005	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.004
St. Lucia	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004
Maldives	0.004	0.008	0.007	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.006
Solomon Islands	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003
Bhutan	0.004	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006
Antigua and Barbuda	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003

**Table A8. Illustrative Calculations--60/40 GDP Blend, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, and Different Measures of Openness--  
by Member (concluded)**  
(In percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o Variability and Openness Measured by:				Formula w/o Variability and:	
			Existing openness measure	Nominal openness capped at 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.7	Openness shares capped at 1.5	Weight of openness reduced to 0.25
Comoros	0.00373	0.00162	0.00156	0.00158	0.00159	0.00162	0.00165	0.00154
Grenada	0.00344	0.00226	0.00226	0.00229	0.00231	0.00235	0.00239	0.00225
Samoa	0.00340	0.00209	0.00199	0.00202	0.00204	0.00207	0.00199	0.00195
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.00310	0.00141	0.00065	0.00066	0.00066	0.00067	0.00069	0.00065
Tonga	0.00289	0.00146	0.00119	0.00120	0.00121	0.00123	0.00125	0.00118
St. Kitts	0.00262	0.00205	0.00193	0.00196	0.00197	0.00201	0.00198	0.00190
St. Vincent	0.00245	0.00209	0.00205	0.00208	0.00209	0.00213	0.00218	0.00203
Dominica	0.00241	0.00153	0.00154	0.00156	0.00157	0.00159	0.00163	0.00152
Kiribati	0.00235	0.00124	0.00116	0.00115	0.00112	0.00119	0.00121	0.00116
Micronesia	0.00151	0.00127	0.00123	0.00125	0.00119	0.00128	0.00124	0.00121
Marshall Islands	0.00103	0.00081	0.00079	0.00071	0.00068	0.00078	0.00074	0.00077
Palau	0.00103	0.00097	0.00081	0.00075	0.00071	0.00070	0.00066	0.00078
Tuvalu	0.00052	0.00023	0.00018	0.00013	0.00013	0.00012	0.00011	0.00017
Coefficients for quota variables								
GDP		0.300	0.390	0.390	0.390	0.390	0.390	0.420
PPP GDP		0.200	0.260	0.260	0.260	0.260	0.260	0.280
Openness		0.300	0.300	0.300	0.300	0.300	0.300	0.250
Variability		0.150	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Reserves		0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050
Compression factor		0.950	0.950	0.950	0.950	0.950	0.950	0.950

Source: Finance Department.

1/ Including China, P.R., Hong Kong SAR, and Macao SAR.

**Table A9. Illustrative Calculations--60/40 GDP Blend, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Between GDP (2/3) and Openness (1/3), and Different Measures of Openness--by Member (In percent)**

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o Variability and Openness Measured by:				
			Existing openness measure	Nominal openness capped at 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.7	Openness shares capped at 1.5
United States	17.398	15.577	16.000	16.183	16.266	16.479	16.749
Japan	6.461	6.100	6.304	6.368	6.398	6.472	6.566
China 1/	6.390	10.119	10.777	10.899	10.955	11.097	11.279
Germany	5.583	5.421	5.499	5.612	5.664	5.584	5.278
France	4.225	3.486	3.746	3.812	3.843	3.921	4.020
United Kingdom	4.225	3.840	3.788	3.862	3.896	3.984	3.776
Italy	3.159	2.887	2.929	2.977	2.999	3.055	3.127
India	2.749	2.754	2.967	2.995	3.008	3.040	3.081
Russia	2.705	2.632	2.593	2.625	2.640	2.677	2.725
Brazil	2.315	2.316	2.462	2.481	2.489	2.510	2.537
Canada	2.311	2.232	2.266	2.305	2.322	2.368	2.426
Saudi Arabia	2.095	1.441	1.171	1.189	1.198	1.219	1.189
Spain	1.999	2.132	2.156	2.193	2.210	2.254	2.309
Mexico	1.868	1.689	1.731	1.755	1.766	1.794	1.829
Netherlands	1.831	1.965	1.806	1.762	1.635	1.410	1.333
Korea, Republic of	1.799	1.965	2.071	2.108	2.125	2.169	2.128
Australia	1.378	1.506	1.528	1.549	1.559	1.583	1.615
Belgium	1.344	1.278	1.211	1.091	1.012	0.868	0.821
Switzerland	1.210	1.259	1.306	1.336	1.262	1.053	1.003
Turkey	0.977	1.139	1.110	1.124	1.130	1.146	1.166
Indonesia	0.974	1.054	1.094	1.106	1.111	1.125	1.143
Sweden	0.929	1.005	0.900	0.920	0.929	0.838	0.793
Poland	0.859	0.990	0.973	0.990	0.997	1.017	1.042
Austria	0.824	0.802	0.786	0.804	0.812	0.717	0.678
Singapore	0.816	1.335	1.145	0.678	0.640	0.607	0.581
Norway	0.787	0.827	0.708	0.722	0.728	0.728	0.690
Venezuela, R.B. de	0.780	0.496	0.476	0.482	0.484	0.491	0.499
Malaysia	0.762	0.781	0.738	0.707	0.666	0.669	0.636
Iran, I.R. of	0.748	0.723	0.792	0.799	0.803	0.811	0.822
Ireland	0.723	0.823	0.731	0.506	0.469	0.404	0.382
Denmark	0.721	0.666	0.642	0.656	0.663	0.579	0.550
Thailand	0.673	0.932	0.847	0.863	0.850	0.864	0.822
Argentina	0.668	0.622	0.623	0.630	0.632	0.640	0.649
South Africa	0.640	0.574	0.613	0.622	0.625	0.635	0.647
Nigeria	0.515	0.458	0.432	0.438	0.441	0.449	0.459

**Table A9. Illustrative Calculations--60/40 GDP Blend, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Between GDP (2/3) and Openness (1/3), and Different Measures of Openness--by Member (continued)**  
(In percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o Variability and Openness Measured by:				
			Existing openness measure	Nominal openness capped at 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.7	Openness shares capped at 1.5
Greece	0.509	0.491	0.473	0.481	0.484	0.493	0.505
Finland	0.505	0.492	0.444	0.453	0.457	0.444	0.419
United Arab Emirates	0.485	0.673	0.673	0.689	0.666	0.571	0.540
Czech Republic	0.457	0.509	0.498	0.508	0.498	0.472	0.447
Portugal	0.432	0.451	0.435	0.443	0.447	0.457	0.441
Colombia	0.429	0.416	0.447	0.451	0.453	0.458	0.464
Philippines	0.428	0.411	0.408	0.413	0.415	0.421	0.429
Egypt	0.427	0.447	0.438	0.443	0.445	0.450	0.457
Pakistan	0.426	0.336	0.371	0.374	0.376	0.380	0.385
Ukraine	0.422	0.450	0.361	0.367	0.369	0.377	0.386
Algeria	0.411	0.453	0.403	0.408	0.410	0.416	0.423
Hungary	0.407	0.449	0.409	0.367	0.344	0.332	0.315
Kuwait	0.405	0.306	0.284	0.290	0.292	0.287	0.272
Israel	0.403	0.445	0.420	0.427	0.430	0.438	0.448
Romania	0.380	0.401	0.356	0.362	0.364	0.371	0.379
Chile	0.366	0.434	0.407	0.414	0.417	0.425	0.435
Iraq	0.349	0.330	0.269	0.273	0.274	0.279	0.285
Libya	0.330	0.234	0.196	0.199	0.200	0.199	0.192
Peru	0.280	0.301	0.298	0.302	0.303	0.307	0.312
Luxembourg	0.277	0.601	0.480	0.133	0.123	0.104	0.098
New Zealand	0.262	0.249	0.241	0.246	0.247	0.252	0.258
Kazakhstan	0.243	0.345	0.307	0.312	0.314	0.321	0.326
Vietnam	0.242	0.328	0.328	0.334	0.315	0.344	0.328
Syrian Arab Republic	0.233	0.218	0.239	0.240	0.241	0.243	0.246
Bangladesh	0.224	0.195	0.222	0.224	0.225	0.228	0.231
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0.223	0.085	0.040	0.041	0.039	0.039	0.037
Slovak Republic	0.210	0.273	0.244	0.235	0.219	0.207	0.195
Zambia	0.205	0.039	0.035	0.035	0.035	0.036	0.037
Bulgaria	0.188	0.173	0.144	0.147	0.145	0.149	0.141
Morocco	0.187	0.192	0.200	0.203	0.204	0.208	0.212
Angola	0.155	0.250	0.204	0.208	0.210	0.210	0.199
Ghana	0.155	0.074	0.076	0.077	0.077	0.078	0.080
Qatar	0.154	0.276	0.262	0.267	0.269	0.274	0.274
Croatia	0.150	0.141	0.136	0.139	0.140	0.142	0.142
Zimbabwe	0.148	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.017	0.016



**Table A9. Illustrative Calculations--60/40 GDP Blend, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Between GDP (2/3) and Openness (1/3), and Different Measures of Openness--by Member (continued)**  
(In percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Existing openness measure	Formula w/o Variability and Openness Measured by:			
				Nominal openness capped at 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.7	Openness shares capped at 1.5
Ecuador	0.146	0.140	0.127	0.129	0.130	0.132	0.135
Belarus	0.143	0.167	0.153	0.156	0.156	0.161	0.161
Serbia	0.137	0.113	0.105	0.107	0.107	0.109	0.112
Côte d'Ivoire	0.136	0.056	0.057	0.058	0.058	0.059	0.059
Lebanon	0.133	0.162	0.127	0.123	0.116	0.114	0.109
Sudan	0.132	0.109	0.111	0.113	0.113	0.114	0.116
Slovenia	0.123	0.137	0.123	0.126	0.120	0.110	0.104
Sri Lanka	0.121	0.101	0.108	0.109	0.110	0.111	0.113
Uzbekistan	0.116	0.092	0.094	0.095	0.095	0.096	0.098
Tunisia	0.114	0.122	0.119	0.121	0.122	0.124	0.127
Oman	0.114	0.143	0.142	0.145	0.146	0.147	0.139
Kenya	0.114	0.070	0.074	0.075	0.075	0.077	0.078
Myanmar	0.108	0.068	0.076	0.077	0.077	0.078	0.079
Yemen	0.102	0.081	0.073	0.074	0.075	0.076	0.077
Dominican Republic	0.100	0.103	0.103	0.105	0.106	0.107	0.109
Trinidad and Tobago	0.098	0.065	0.055	0.056	0.057	0.056	0.054
Lithuania	0.093	0.133	0.108	0.111	0.104	0.101	0.096
Uruguay	0.090	0.079	0.071	0.072	0.073	0.074	0.075
Guatemala	0.090	0.086	0.090	0.091	0.092	0.093	0.095
Tanzania	0.083	0.066	0.058	0.059	0.059	0.060	0.061
Bahrain	0.083	0.088	0.075	0.066	0.061	0.058	0.055
Azerbaijan	0.082	0.119	0.118	0.120	0.121	0.123	0.126
Jamaica	0.080	0.043	0.037	0.038	0.038	0.039	0.038
Panama	0.079	0.080	0.079	0.079	0.074	0.074	0.070
Costa Rica	0.077	0.070	0.071	0.072	0.072	0.074	0.075
Uganda	0.076	0.048	0.042	0.042	0.042	0.043	0.044
Jordan	0.072	0.074	0.075	0.076	0.076	0.072	0.068
Latvia	0.070	0.079	0.069	0.070	0.071	0.066	0.063
Afghanistan	0.068	0.050	0.037	0.037	0.038	0.038	0.039
Senegal	0.068	0.038	0.033	0.033	0.033	0.034	0.035
Iceland	0.067	0.113	0.039	0.039	0.037	0.033	0.031
Cyprus	0.064	0.056	0.057	0.058	0.059	0.052	0.049
Brunei	0.063	0.042	0.034	0.035	0.035	0.036	0.034
Ethiopia	0.063	0.069	0.073	0.074	0.074	0.075	0.076
El Salvador	0.060	0.053	0.052	0.053	0.053	0.054	0.055

**Table A9. Illustrative Calculations--60/40 GDP Blend, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Between GDP (2/3) and Openness (1/3), and Different Measures of Openness--by Member (continued)**  
(In percent)

	Formula w/o Variability and Openness Measured by:						
	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Existing openness measure	Nominal openness capped at 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.7	Openness shares capped at 1.5
Cameroon	0.058	0.051	0.052	0.053	0.053	0.054	0.055
Bosnia & Herzegovina	0.056	0.049	0.047	0.048	0.048	0.049	0.050
Papua New Guinea	0.055	0.029	0.029	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.028
Nicaragua	0.055	0.025	0.024	0.024	0.023	0.025	0.024
Liberia	0.054	0.012	0.007	0.005	0.005	0.004	0.004
Honduras	0.052	0.045	0.043	0.044	0.045	0.045	0.047
South Sudan	0.052	0.051	0.037	0.038	0.038	0.037	0.035
Madagascar	0.051	0.022	0.021	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022
Estonia	0.051	0.071	0.059	0.056	0.052	0.049	0.046
Bolivia	0.050	0.054	0.054	0.055	0.055	0.056	0.057
Turkmenistan	0.050	0.073	0.066	0.067	0.068	0.069	0.070
Mozambique	0.048	0.029	0.028	0.029	0.029	0.029	0.030
Gabon	0.045	0.037	0.035	0.036	0.036	0.037	0.038
Guinea	0.045	0.014	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013
Georgia	0.044	0.033	0.033	0.033	0.033	0.034	0.035
Sierra Leone	0.043	0.008	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007
Paraguay	0.042	0.051	0.050	0.051	0.052	0.052	0.054
Botswana	0.041	0.042	0.040	0.041	0.041	0.041	0.042
Namibia	0.040	0.024	0.026	0.027	0.027	0.028	0.027
Mali	0.039	0.027	0.022	0.023	0.023	0.023	0.024
Bahamas, The	0.038	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.020	0.020	0.020
Guyana	0.038	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008
Kyrgyz Republic	0.037	0.020	0.019	0.019	0.018	0.019	0.018
Cambodia	0.037	0.036	0.036	0.037	0.037	0.038	0.038
Tajikistan	0.036	0.020	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.020	0.020
Moldova	0.036	0.024	0.020	0.020	0.019	0.019	0.018
Malta	0.035	0.035	0.035	0.025	0.023	0.022	0.020
Haiti	0.034	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.018	0.018
Somalia	0.034	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Congo, Rep. of	0.034	0.046	0.038	0.036	0.034	0.033	0.031
Rwanda	0.034	0.012	0.013	0.013	0.014	0.014	0.014
Equatorial Guinea	0.033	0.060	0.044	0.041	0.038	0.039	0.037
Nepal	0.033	0.036	0.039	0.039	0.040	0.040	0.041
Burundi	0.032	0.007	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005
Togo	0.031	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.010

**Table A9. Illustrative Calculations--60/40 GDP Blend, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Between GDP (2/3) and Openness (1/3), and Different Measures of Openness--by Member (continued)**  
(In percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Existing openness measure	Formula w/o Variability and Openness Measured by:			
				Nominal openness capped at 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.7	Openness shares capped at 1.5
Mauritius	0.030	0.040	0.033	0.032	0.030	0.031	0.029
Macedonia, FYR	0.029	0.030	0.029	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030
Chad	0.029	0.026	0.023	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.025
Albania	0.029	0.033	0.032	0.033	0.033	0.034	0.034
Malawi	0.029	0.013	0.014	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015
Niger	0.028	0.013	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.015
Suriname	0.027	0.012	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.011
Armenia	0.027	0.023	0.024	0.024	0.025	0.025	0.026
Mauritania	0.027	0.013	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.012	0.011
Benin	0.026	0.019	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.017	0.017
Burkina Faso	0.025	0.020	0.021	0.021	0.021	0.021	0.022
Central African Rep.	0.023	0.005	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.005
Lao P.D.R.	0.022	0.015	0.016	0.016	0.017	0.017	0.017
Fiji	0.021	0.009	0.009	0.010	0.010	0.009	0.009
Barbados	0.020	0.012	0.012	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.012
Kosovo	0.017	0.016	0.016	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.018
Swaziland	0.016	0.013	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.011	0.011
Mongolia	0.015	0.024	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.021	0.020
Lesotho	0.015	0.009	0.009	0.008	0.007	0.007	0.007
Gambia, The	0.013	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004
Montenegro	0.013	0.014	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.013	0.012
San Marino	0.010	0.011	0.011	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005
Eritrea	0.008	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005
Djibouti	0.007	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.004
Guinea-Bissau	0.006	0.006	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003
Belize	0.006	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005
Timor-Leste	0.005	0.011	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012
Vanuatu	0.005	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002
Cape Verde	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.004
Seychelles	0.005	0.005	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.003
St. Lucia	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004
Maldives	0.004	0.008	0.007	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005
Solomon Islands	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003
Bhutan	0.004	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006
Antigua and Barbuda	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.003	0.003

**Table A9. Illustrative Calculations--60/40 GDP Blend, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Between GDP (2/3) and Openness (1/3), and Different Measures of Openness--by Member (concluded)**  
(In percent)

	Formula w/o Variability and Openness Measured by:						
	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Existing openness measure	Nominal openness capped at 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.7	Openness shares capped at 1.5
Comoros	0.00373	0.00162	0.00157	0.00160	0.00161	0.00164	0.00168
Grenada	0.00344	0.00226	0.00227	0.00231	0.00233	0.00237	0.00243
Samoa	0.00340	0.00209	0.00203	0.00206	0.00208	0.00213	0.00203
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.00310	0.00141	0.00065	0.00067	0.00067	0.00068	0.00070
Tonga	0.00289	0.00146	0.00119	0.00121	0.00122	0.00124	0.00127
St. Kitts	0.00262	0.00205	0.00196	0.00199	0.00201	0.00205	0.00201
St. Vincent	0.00245	0.00209	0.00207	0.00211	0.00212	0.00217	0.00222
Dominica	0.00241	0.00153	0.00155	0.00157	0.00159	0.00162	0.00166
Kiribati	0.00235	0.00124	0.00117	0.00115	0.00112	0.00120	0.00122
Micronesia	0.00151	0.00127	0.00125	0.00127	0.00120	0.00132	0.00127
Marshall Islands	0.00103	0.00081	0.00082	0.00073	0.00069	0.00080	0.00075
Palau	0.00103	0.00097	0.00085	0.00078	0.00073	0.00072	0.00068
Tuvalu	0.00052	0.00023	0.00019	0.00014	0.00013	0.00012	0.00012
Coefficients for quota variables							
GDP		0.300	0.360	0.360	0.360	0.360	0.360
PPP GDP		0.200	0.240	0.240	0.240	0.240	0.240
Openness		0.300	0.350	0.350	0.350	0.350	0.350
Variability		0.150	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Reserves		0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050
Compression factor		0.950	0.950	0.950	0.950	0.950	0.950

Source: Finance Department.

1/ Including China, P. R., Hong Kong SAR, and Macao SAR.

**Table A10. Illustrative Calculations--55/45 GDP blend, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, and Different Measures of Openness--by Member (In percent)**

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Existing openness measure	Formula w/o Variability and Openness Measured by:				Formula w/o Variability and:	
				Nominal openness capped at 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.7	Openness shares capped at 1.5	Weight of openness reduced to 0.25	
United States	17.398	15.577	16.293	16.451	16.522	16.719	16.948	16.672	
Japan	6.461	6.100	6.373	6.428	6.453	6.522	6.602	6.518	
China 1/	6.390	10.119	11.043	11.149	11.197	11.329	11.483	11.200	
Germany	5.583	5.421	5.318	5.416	5.460	5.360	5.101	5.176	
France	4.225	3.486	3.670	3.727	3.753	3.825	3.910	3.630	
United Kingdom	4.225	3.840	3.690	3.754	3.763	3.853	3.667	3.610	
Italy	3.159	2.887	2.891	2.933	2.951	3.004	3.065	2.880	
India	2.749	2.754	3.149	3.174	3.185	3.215	3.249	3.248	
Russia	2.705	2.632	2.640	2.668	2.681	2.716	2.756	2.671	
Brazil	2.315	2.316	2.548	2.564	2.571	2.591	2.614	2.644	
Canada	2.311	2.232	2.229	2.262	2.278	2.320	2.369	2.211	
Saudi Arabia	2.095	1.441	1.159	1.174	1.181	1.201	1.177	1.143	
Spain	1.999	2.132	2.129	2.161	2.176	2.216	2.263	2.114	
Mexico	1.868	1.689	1.763	1.783	1.792	1.818	1.848	1.779	
Netherlands	1.831	1.965	1.701	1.663	1.554	1.352	1.287	1.606	
Korea, Republic of	1.799	1.965	2.052	2.083	2.098	2.138	2.110	2.020	
Australia	1.378	1.506	1.519	1.537	1.545	1.568	1.595	1.532	
Belgium	1.344	1.278	1.132	1.028	0.961	0.832	0.792	1.060	
Switzerland	1.210	1.259	1.231	1.257	1.193	1.002	0.960	1.169	
Turkey	0.977	1.139	1.135	1.147	1.152	1.167	1.184	1.154	
Indonesia	0.974	1.054	1.130	1.140	1.144	1.157	1.172	1.156	
Sweden	0.929	1.005	0.861	0.878	0.886	0.801	0.763	0.829	
Poland	0.859	0.990	0.971	0.985	0.992	1.010	1.031	0.982	
Austria	0.824	0.802	0.751	0.767	0.688	0.688	0.655	0.722	
Singapore	0.816	1.335	1.058	0.656	0.624	0.597	0.574	0.969	
Norway	0.787	0.827	0.681	0.693	0.698	0.690	0.658	0.664	
Venezuela, R.B. de	0.780	0.496	0.485	0.489	0.492	0.498	0.505	0.495	
Malaysia	0.762	0.781	0.719	0.692	0.657	0.664	0.635	0.693	
Iran, I.R. of	0.748	0.723	0.836	0.842	0.845	0.853	0.862	0.861	
Ireland	0.723	0.823	0.671	0.477	0.446	0.387	0.368	0.614	
Denmark	0.721	0.666	0.611	0.623	0.629	0.550	0.526	0.587	
Thailand	0.673	0.932	0.838	0.851	0.841	0.851	0.823	0.820	
Argentina	0.668	0.622	0.650	0.656	0.658	0.665	0.673	0.669	
South Africa	0.640	0.574	0.626	0.633	0.636	0.645	0.655	0.633	
Nigeria	0.515	0.458	0.438	0.444	0.446	0.454	0.462	0.438	

**Table A10. Illustrative Calculations--55/45 GDP blend, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, and Different Measures of Openness--  
by Member (continued)  
(In percent)**

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Existing openness measure	Formula w/o Variability and Openness Measured by:				Formula w/o Variability and:	
				Nominal openness capped at 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.7	Openness shares capped at 1.5	Weight of openness reduced to 0.25	
Greece	0.509	0.491	0.471	0.478	0.481	0.489	0.499	0.471	
Finland	0.505	0.492	0.427	0.435	0.439	0.423	0.403	0.415	
United Arab Emirates	0.485	0.673	0.638	0.652	0.632	0.546	0.521	0.609	
Czech Republic	0.457	0.509	0.483	0.492	0.484	0.471	0.441	0.468	
Portugal	0.432	0.451	0.425	0.432	0.436	0.445	0.430	0.417	
Colombia	0.429	0.416	0.466	0.469	0.471	0.476	0.481	0.480	
Philippines	0.428	0.411	0.419	0.423	0.425	0.431	0.437	0.424	
Egypt	0.427	0.447	0.460	0.464	0.466	0.471	0.477	0.472	
Pakistan	0.426	0.336	0.395	0.398	0.399	0.403	0.407	0.409	
Ukraine	0.422	0.450	0.364	0.369	0.372	0.378	0.386	0.362	
Algeria	0.411	0.453	0.407	0.411	0.413	0.418	0.424	0.408	
Hungary	0.407	0.449	0.392	0.355	0.336	0.326	0.312	0.372	
Kuwait	0.405	0.306	0.276	0.281	0.283	0.278	0.266	0.269	
Israel	0.403	0.445	0.414	0.420	0.423	0.430	0.437	0.410	
Romania	0.380	0.401	0.358	0.363	0.365	0.371	0.378	0.357	
Chile	0.366	0.434	0.406	0.412	0.415	0.422	0.430	0.404	
Iraq	0.349	0.330	0.265	0.269	0.270	0.275	0.280	0.264	
Libya	0.330	0.234	0.193	0.195	0.196	0.196	0.189	0.189	
Peru	0.280	0.301	0.309	0.312	0.313	0.317	0.321	0.315	
Luxembourg	0.277	0.601	0.424	0.125	0.117	0.099	0.094	0.369	
New Zealand	0.262	0.249	0.237	0.241	0.242	0.247	0.252	0.235	
Kazakhstan	0.243	0.345	0.304	0.309	0.311	0.317	0.322	0.301	
Vietnam	0.242	0.335	0.328	0.333	0.318	0.343	0.333	0.322	
Syrian Arab Republic	0.233	0.218	0.241	0.243	0.243	0.245	0.247	0.251	
Bangladesh	0.224	0.195	0.234	0.236	0.237	0.240	0.243	0.241	
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0.223	0.085	0.039	0.040	0.038	0.038	0.037	0.038	
Slovak Republic	0.210	0.273	0.234	0.226	0.212	0.202	0.193	0.223	
Zambia	0.205	0.039	0.034	0.035	0.035	0.036	0.036	0.034	
Bulgaria	0.188	0.173	0.143	0.145	0.144	0.149	0.142	0.140	
Morocco	0.187	0.192	0.202	0.205	0.206	0.209	0.213	0.203	
Angola	0.155	0.250	0.200	0.203	0.205	0.205	0.196	0.195	
Ghana	0.155	0.074	0.078	0.079	0.079	0.080	0.081	0.078	
Qatar	0.154	0.276	0.258	0.262	0.264	0.269	0.268	0.268	
Croatia	0.150	0.141	0.134	0.137	0.137	0.140	0.139	0.133	
Zimbabwe	0.148	0.018	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.016	0.015	0.016	

**Table A10. Illustrative Calculations--55/45 GDP blend, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, and Different Measures of Openness--  
by Member (continued)  
(In percent)**

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Existing openness measure	Formula w/o Variability and Openness Measured by:				Formula w/o Variability and: Weight of openness reduced to 0.25
				Nominal openness capped at 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.7	Openness shares capped at 1.5	
Ecuador	0.146	0.140	0.131	0.132	0.133	0.135	0.137	0.132
Belarus	0.143	0.167	0.155	0.157	0.157	0.161	0.163	0.153
Serbia	0.137	0.113	0.105	0.107	0.108	0.109	0.112	0.105
Côte d'Ivoire	0.136	0.056	0.056	0.057	0.058	0.059	0.059	0.056
Lebanon	0.133	0.162	0.124	0.120	0.114	0.113	0.108	0.119
Sudan	0.132	0.109	0.115	0.116	0.116	0.117	0.119	0.118
Slovenia	0.123	0.137	0.118	0.121	0.115	0.107	0.102	0.113
Sri Lanka	0.121	0.101	0.112	0.114	0.114	0.115	0.117	0.115
Uzbekistan	0.116	0.092	0.097	0.098	0.099	0.100	0.101	0.099
Tunisia	0.114	0.122	0.121	0.122	0.123	0.125	0.128	0.120
Oman	0.114	0.143	0.140	0.142	0.143	0.144	0.137	0.136
Kenya	0.114	0.070	0.076	0.077	0.077	0.078	0.080	0.077
Myanmar	0.108	0.068	0.081	0.081	0.081	0.082	0.083	0.084
Yemen	0.102	0.081	0.075	0.076	0.076	0.077	0.078	0.076
Dominican Republic	0.100	0.103	0.106	0.107	0.108	0.109	0.111	0.107
Trinidad and Tobago	0.098	0.065	0.054	0.055	0.055	0.055	0.053	0.053
Lithuania	0.093	0.133	0.105	0.107	0.102	0.100	0.095	0.102
Uruguay	0.090	0.079	0.072	0.073	0.074	0.075	0.076	0.073
Guatemala	0.090	0.086	0.091	0.093	0.093	0.095	0.096	0.092
Tanzania	0.083	0.066	0.061	0.062	0.062	0.063	0.064	0.063
Bahrain	0.083	0.088	0.071	0.063	0.060	0.057	0.054	0.067
Azerbaijan	0.082	0.119	0.119	0.121	0.122	0.124	0.126	0.119
Jamaica	0.080	0.043	0.037	0.037	0.038	0.038	0.038	0.036
Panama	0.079	0.080	0.077	0.077	0.073	0.073	0.070	0.074
Costa Rica	0.077	0.070	0.072	0.073	0.073	0.074	0.075	0.072
Uganda	0.076	0.048	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.045	0.045	0.045
Jordan	0.072	0.074	0.073	0.074	0.074	0.071	0.067	0.071
Latvia	0.070	0.079	0.067	0.068	0.069	0.065	0.062	0.065
Afghanistan	0.068	0.050	0.038	0.038	0.038	0.039	0.039	0.038
Senegal	0.068	0.038	0.033	0.033	0.034	0.034	0.035	0.033
Iceland	0.067	0.113	0.037	0.038	0.035	0.032	0.031	0.035
Cyprus	0.064	0.056	0.054	0.055	0.056	0.050	0.048	0.052
Brunei	0.063	0.042	0.034	0.034	0.034	0.035	0.034	0.033
Ethiopia	0.063	0.069	0.077	0.078	0.078	0.079	0.080	0.080
El Salvador	0.060	0.053	0.053	0.054	0.054	0.055	0.056	0.053

**Table A10. Illustrative Calculations--55/45 GDP blend, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, and Different Measures of Openness--  
by Member (continued)  
(In percent)**

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Existing openness measure	Formula w/o Variability and Openness Measured by:				Weight of openness reduced to 0.25
				Nominal openness capped at 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.7	Openness shares capped at 1.5	
Cameroon	0.058	0.051	0.054	0.054	0.055	0.055	0.056	0.055
Bosnia & Herzegovina	0.056	0.049	0.047	0.048	0.048	0.049	0.050	0.047
Papua New Guinea	0.055	0.029	0.029	0.029	0.029	0.029	0.028	0.028
Nicaragua	0.055	0.025	0.024	0.024	0.023	0.025	0.025	0.023
Liberia	0.054	0.012	0.007	0.005	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.006
Honduras	0.052	0.045	0.044	0.045	0.045	0.046	0.047	0.044
South Sudan	0.052	0.051	0.036	0.037	0.037	0.036	0.035	0.035
Madagascar	0.051	0.022	0.022	0.023	0.023	0.023	0.023	0.023
Estonia	0.051	0.071	0.057	0.054	0.050	0.047	0.045	0.054
Bolivia	0.050	0.054	0.056	0.056	0.057	0.057	0.058	0.057
Turkmenistan	0.050	0.073	0.066	0.067	0.068	0.069	0.070	0.066
Mozambique	0.048	0.029	0.029	0.029	0.029	0.030	0.030	0.029
Gabon	0.045	0.037	0.035	0.036	0.036	0.037	0.038	0.035
Guinea	0.045	0.014	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.014	0.014	0.013
Georgia	0.044	0.033	0.033	0.033	0.033	0.034	0.035	0.032
Sierra Leone	0.043	0.008	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007
Paraguay	0.042	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.052	0.053	0.054	0.050
Botswana	0.041	0.042	0.040	0.041	0.041	0.042	0.042	0.040
Namibia	0.040	0.024	0.026	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.026
Mali	0.039	0.027	0.023	0.023	0.023	0.024	0.024	0.023
Bahamas, The	0.038	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.020	0.019	0.018
Guyana	0.038	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.009	0.008	0.008
Kyrgyz Republic	0.037	0.020	0.019	0.019	0.018	0.019	0.018	0.019
Cambodia	0.037	0.036	0.037	0.037	0.038	0.038	0.039	0.037
Tajikistan	0.036	0.020	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.020	0.020	0.019
Moldova	0.036	0.024	0.019	0.020	0.019	0.019	0.018	0.019
Malta	0.035	0.035	0.032	0.024	0.023	0.021	0.020	0.030
Haiti	0.034	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.017
Somalia	0.034	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Congo, Rep. of	0.034	0.046	0.037	0.035	0.033	0.033	0.031	0.035
Rwanda	0.034	0.012	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.015	0.014
Equatorial Guinea	0.033	0.060	0.043	0.040	0.038	0.039	0.037	0.041
Nepal	0.033	0.036	0.041	0.041	0.041	0.041	0.042	0.041
Burundi	0.032	0.007	0.005	0.005	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006
Togo	0.031	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.010



**Table A10. Illustrative Calculations--55/45 GDP blend, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, and Different Measures of Openness--  
by Member (continued)  
(In percent)**

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Existing openness measure	Formula w/o Variability and Openness Measured by:				Weight of openness reduced to 0.25
				Nominal openness capped at 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.7	Openness shares capped at 1.5	
Mauritius	0.030	0.040	0.032	0.032	0.030	0.031	0.029	0.031
Macedonia, FYR	0.029	0.030	0.029	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.031	0.029
Chad	0.029	0.026	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.025	0.025	0.024
Albania	0.029	0.033	0.033	0.033	0.033	0.034	0.035	0.033
Malawi	0.029	0.013	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.016	0.015
Niger	0.028	0.013	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.015	0.015	0.014
Suriname	0.027	0.012	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.010
Armenia	0.027	0.023	0.024	0.025	0.025	0.025	0.026	0.024
Mauritania	0.027	0.013	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.011
Benin	0.026	0.019	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017
Burkina Faso	0.025	0.020	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.023	0.022
Central African Rep.	0.023	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005
Lao P.D.R.	0.022	0.015	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.018	0.017
Fiji	0.021	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.008	0.009
Barbados	0.020	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.013	0.012	0.012
Kosovo	0.017	0.016	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.018	0.017
Swaziland	0.016	0.013	0.012	0.012	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.011
Mongolia	0.015	0.024	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.019
Lesotho	0.015	0.009	0.009	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.008
Gambia, The	0.013	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004
Montenegro	0.013	0.014	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012
San Marino	0.010	0.011	0.010	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.009
Eritrea	0.008	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005
Djibouti	0.007	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.003
Guinea-Bissau	0.006	0.006	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003
Belize	0.006	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005
Timor-Leste	0.005	0.011	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012
Vanuatu	0.005	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002
Cape Verde	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.004	0.005
Seychelles	0.005	0.005	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.003	0.004
St. Lucia	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004
Maldives	0.004	0.008	0.007	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.006
Solomon Islands	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003
Bhutan	0.004	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006
Antigua and Barbuda	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003

**Table A10. Illustrative Calculations--55/45 GDP blend, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, and Different Measures of Openness--  
by Member (concluded)  
(In percent)**

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Existing openness measure	Formula w/o Variability and Openness Measured by:				Formula w/o Variability and: Weight of openness reduced to 0.25
				Nominal openness capped at 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.7	Openness shares capped at 1.5	
Comoros	0.00373	0.00162	0.00157	0.00159	0.00160	0.00163	0.00166	0.00155
Grenada	0.00344	0.00226	0.00229	0.00232	0.00234	0.00238	0.00243	0.00228
Samoa	0.00340	0.00209	0.00201	0.00204	0.00206	0.00210	0.00202	0.00197
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.00310	0.00141	0.00066	0.00067	0.00067	0.00068	0.00070	0.00065
Tonga	0.00289	0.00146	0.00121	0.00122	0.00123	0.00125	0.00127	0.00120
St. Kitts	0.00262	0.00205	0.00193	0.00196	0.00198	0.00201	0.00198	0.00190
St. Vincent	0.00245	0.00209	0.00208	0.00211	0.00212	0.00216	0.00221	0.00206
Dominica	0.00241	0.00153	0.00156	0.00158	0.00159	0.00162	0.00166	0.00155
Kiribati	0.00235	0.00124	0.00119	0.00117	0.00114	0.00122	0.00123	0.00118
Micronesia	0.00151	0.00127	0.00126	0.00128	0.00122	0.00131	0.00129	0.00124
Marshall Islands	0.00103	0.00081	0.00081	0.00074	0.00070	0.00081	0.00077	0.00079
Palau	0.00103	0.00097	0.00082	0.00076	0.00072	0.00071	0.00067	0.00078
Tuvalu	0.00052	0.00023	0.00018	0.00013	0.00013	0.00012	0.00011	0.00017
Coefficients for quota variables								
GDP		0.300	0.358	0.358	0.358	0.358	0.358	0.385
PPP GDP		0.200	0.293	0.293	0.293	0.293	0.293	0.315
Openness		0.300	0.300	0.300	0.300	0.300	0.300	0.250
Variability		0.150	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Reserves		0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050
Compression factor		0.950	0.950	0.950	0.950	0.950	0.950	0.950

Source: Finance Department

1/ Including China, P.R., Hong Kong SAR, and Macao SAR.

**Table A11. Illustrative Calculations--55/45 GDP Blend, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Between GDP (2/3) and Openness (1/3), and Different Measures of Openness--by Member**  
(In percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o Variability and Openness Measured by:				
			Existing openness measure	Nominal openness capped at 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.7	Openness shares capped at 1.5
United States	17.398	15.577	15.914	16.097	16.180	16.410	16.676
Japan	6.461	6.100	6.227	6.292	6.321	6.401	6.495
China 1/	6.390	10.119	10.887	11.010	11.065	11.219	11.398
Germany	5.583	5.421	5.461	5.574	5.626	5.509	5.207
France	4.225	3.486	3.709	3.776	3.806	3.890	3.989
United Kingdom	4.225	3.840	3.770	3.845	3.879	3.960	3.743
Italy	3.159	2.887	2.902	2.950	2.972	3.033	3.105
India	2.749	2.754	3.050	3.079	3.091	3.126	3.167
Russia	2.705	2.632	2.609	2.642	2.656	2.697	2.744
Brazil	2.315	2.316	2.452	2.470	2.479	2.502	2.528
Canada	2.311	2.232	2.247	2.286	2.304	2.353	2.411
Saudi Arabia	2.095	1.441	1.175	1.193	1.201	1.224	1.196
Spain	1.999	2.132	2.144	2.181	2.198	2.245	2.300
Mexico	1.868	1.689	1.746	1.770	1.781	1.811	1.846
Netherlands	1.831	1.965	1.795	1.751	1.624	1.390	1.314
Korea, Republic of	1.799	1.965	2.083	2.120	2.137	2.184	2.150
Australia	1.378	1.506	1.505	1.526	1.536	1.563	1.594
Belgium	1.344	1.278	1.204	1.084	1.005	0.855	0.808
Switzerland	1.210	1.259	1.293	1.323	1.248	1.026	0.977
Turkey	0.977	1.139	1.116	1.130	1.136	1.153	1.173
Indonesia	0.974	1.054	1.103	1.115	1.120	1.135	1.153
Sweden	0.929	1.005	0.893	0.912	0.921	0.823	0.779
Poland	0.859	0.990	0.980	0.997	1.004	1.025	1.050
Austria	0.824	0.802	0.781	0.799	0.807	0.707	0.668
Singapore	0.816	1.335	1.145	0.679	0.641	0.609	0.583
Norway	0.787	0.827	0.698	0.712	0.718	0.708	0.671
Venezuela, R.B. de	0.780	0.496	0.474	0.480	0.482	0.490	0.498
Malaysia	0.762	0.781	0.744	0.713	0.672	0.681	0.647
Iran, I.R. of	0.748	0.723	0.810	0.818	0.821	0.831	0.842
Ireland	0.723	0.823	0.728	0.503	0.466	0.398	0.376
Denmark	0.721	0.666	0.635	0.649	0.656	0.565	0.536
Thailand	0.673	0.932	0.856	0.871	0.859	0.882	0.838
Argentina	0.668	0.622	0.632	0.638	0.641	0.649	0.658
South Africa	0.640	0.574	0.618	0.627	0.630	0.641	0.653
Nigeria	0.515	0.458	0.438	0.445	0.448	0.456	0.466

**Table A11. Illustrative Calculations--55/45 GDP Blend, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Between GDP (2/3) and Openness (1/3), and Different Measures of Openness--by Member (continued)**  
(In percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Existing openness measure	Formula w/o Variability and Openness Measured by:			
				Nominal openness capped at 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.7	Openness shares capped at 1.5
Greece	0.509	0.491	0.471	0.479	0.482	0.492	0.503
Finland	0.505	0.492	0.440	0.449	0.453	0.435	0.411
United Arab Emirates	0.485	0.673	0.668	0.684	0.661	0.561	0.531
Czech Republic	0.457	0.509	0.499	0.510	0.500	0.475	0.450
Portugal	0.432	0.451	0.433	0.442	0.446	0.456	0.439
Colombia	0.429	0.416	0.451	0.456	0.458	0.463	0.469
Philippines	0.428	0.411	0.413	0.419	0.421	0.427	0.435
Egypt	0.427	0.447	0.448	0.453	0.455	0.461	0.468
Pakistan	0.426	0.336	0.381	0.385	0.386	0.390	0.395
Ukraine	0.422	0.450	0.367	0.373	0.376	0.383	0.392
Algeria	0.411	0.453	0.406	0.411	0.413	0.419	0.426
Hungary	0.407	0.449	0.410	0.368	0.346	0.335	0.318
Kuwait	0.405	0.306	0.283	0.289	0.292	0.286	0.271
Israel	0.403	0.445	0.419	0.426	0.429	0.438	0.445
Romania	0.380	0.401	0.359	0.364	0.367	0.373	0.382
Chile	0.366	0.434	0.408	0.415	0.418	0.426	0.436
Iraq	0.349	0.330	0.266	0.270	0.272	0.277	0.283
Libya	0.330	0.234	0.196	0.199	0.200	0.199	0.192
Peru	0.280	0.301	0.303	0.306	0.308	0.312	0.317
Luxembourg	0.277	0.601	0.479	0.132	0.122	0.102	0.096
New Zealand	0.262	0.249	0.240	0.244	0.246	0.251	0.257
Kazakhstan	0.243	0.345	0.308	0.313	0.316	0.322	0.329
Vietnam	0.242	0.335	0.334	0.340	0.322	0.351	0.340
Syrian Arab Republic	0.233	0.218	0.231	0.233	0.234	0.236	0.238
Bangladesh	0.224	0.195	0.228	0.230	0.231	0.234	0.238
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0.223	0.085	0.040	0.041	0.039	0.039	0.037
Slovak Republic	0.210	0.273	0.244	0.236	0.220	0.208	0.197
Zambia	0.205	0.039	0.035	0.035	0.035	0.036	0.037
Bulgaria	0.188	0.173	0.146	0.149	0.147	0.153	0.145
Morocco	0.187	0.192	0.202	0.205	0.206	0.210	0.214
Angola	0.155	0.250	0.204	0.208	0.210	0.210	0.200
Ghana	0.155	0.074	0.077	0.078	0.078	0.080	0.081
Qatar	0.154	0.276	0.262	0.267	0.269	0.275	0.274
Croatia	0.150	0.141	0.136	0.139	0.140	0.143	0.142
Zimbabwe	0.148	0.018	0.017	0.018	0.018	0.016	0.016

**Table A11. Illustrative Calculations--55/45 GDP Blend, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Between GDP (2/3) and Openness (1/3), and Different Measures of Openness--by Member (continued)**  
(In percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Existing openness measure	Formula w/o Variability and Openness Measured by:			
				Nominal openness capped at 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.7	Openness shares capped at 1.5
Ecuador	0.146	0.140	0.129	0.131	0.132	0.134	0.137
Belarus	0.143	0.167	0.157	0.159	0.159	0.164	0.167
Serbia	0.137	0.113	0.106	0.108	0.109	0.111	0.113
Côte d'Ivoire	0.136	0.056	0.057	0.058	0.059	0.060	0.060
Lebanon	0.133	0.162	0.128	0.124	0.117	0.116	0.110
Sudan	0.132	0.109	0.112	0.113	0.113	0.115	0.117
Slovenia	0.123	0.137	0.123	0.126	0.120	0.110	0.104
Sri Lanka	0.121	0.101	0.110	0.112	0.112	0.114	0.116
Uzbekistan	0.116	0.092	0.095	0.096	0.097	0.098	0.100
Tunisia	0.114	0.122	0.121	0.123	0.124	0.127	0.130
Oman	0.114	0.143	0.143	0.145	0.147	0.148	0.140
Kenya	0.114	0.070	0.075	0.076	0.077	0.078	0.079
Myanmar	0.108	0.068	0.078	0.078	0.079	0.079	0.080
Yemen	0.102	0.081	0.074	0.075	0.075	0.077	0.078
Dominican Republic	0.100	0.103	0.105	0.106	0.107	0.109	0.111
Trinidad and Tobago	0.098	0.065	0.055	0.056	0.057	0.056	0.054
Lithuania	0.093	0.133	0.109	0.111	0.105	0.102	0.097
Uruguay	0.090	0.079	0.072	0.072	0.073	0.074	0.075
Guatemala	0.090	0.086	0.091	0.092	0.093	0.095	0.096
Tanzania	0.083	0.066	0.060	0.061	0.061	0.062	0.063
Bahrain	0.083	0.088	0.075	0.066	0.062	0.058	0.055
Azerbaijan	0.082	0.119	0.120	0.121	0.122	0.125	0.127
Jamaica	0.080	0.043	0.037	0.038	0.038	0.039	0.039
Panama	0.079	0.080	0.079	0.080	0.075	0.075	0.071
Costa Rica	0.077	0.070	0.071	0.072	0.073	0.074	0.076
Uganda	0.076	0.048	0.043	0.043	0.043	0.044	0.045
Jordan	0.072	0.074	0.075	0.076	0.076	0.072	0.069
Latvia	0.070	0.079	0.069	0.070	0.071	0.067	0.063
Afghanistan	0.068	0.050	0.037	0.038	0.038	0.039	0.039
Senegal	0.068	0.038	0.033	0.034	0.034	0.034	0.035
Iceland	0.067	0.113	0.038	0.039	0.037	0.033	0.031
Cyprus	0.064	0.056	0.056	0.058	0.058	0.052	0.049
Brunei	0.063	0.042	0.034	0.035	0.035	0.036	0.035
Ethiopia	0.063	0.069	0.075	0.076	0.076	0.077	0.078
El Salvador	0.060	0.053	0.053	0.054	0.054	0.055	0.056

**Table A11. Illustrative Calculations--55/45 GDP Blend, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Between GDP (2/3) and Openness (1/3), and Different Measures of Openness--by Member (continued)**  
(In percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Existing openness measure	Formula w/o Variability and Openness Measured by:			
				Nominal openness capped at 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.7	Openness shares capped at 1.5
Cameroon	0.058	0.051	0.053	0.053	0.054	0.055	0.055
Bosnia & Herzegovina	0.056	0.049	0.047	0.048	0.049	0.050	0.051
Papua New Guinea	0.055	0.029	0.029	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.028
Nicaragua	0.055	0.025	0.024	0.025	0.024	0.025	0.025
Liberia	0.054	0.012	0.007	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.004
Honduras	0.052	0.045	0.044	0.045	0.045	0.046	0.047
South Sudan	0.052	0.051	0.037	0.038	0.038	0.037	0.035
Madagascar	0.051	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.023	0.023
Estonia	0.051	0.071	0.059	0.056	0.052	0.049	0.046
Bolivia	0.050	0.054	0.055	0.056	0.056	0.057	0.058
Turkmenistan	0.050	0.073	0.067	0.068	0.068	0.070	0.071
Mozambique	0.048	0.029	0.029	0.029	0.029	0.030	0.030
Gabon	0.045	0.037	0.036	0.036	0.037	0.037	0.038
Guinea	0.045	0.014	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.014	0.014
Georgia	0.044	0.033	0.033	0.033	0.034	0.034	0.035
Sierra Leone	0.043	0.008	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007
Paraguay	0.042	0.051	0.051	0.052	0.052	0.053	0.055
Botswana	0.041	0.042	0.040	0.041	0.041	0.042	0.043
Namibia	0.040	0.024	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.028	0.028
Mali	0.039	0.027	0.023	0.023	0.023	0.024	0.024
Bahamas, The	0.038	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.020	0.020	0.020
Guyana	0.038	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.009	0.008
Kyrgyz Republic	0.037	0.020	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.020	0.019
Cambodia	0.037	0.036	0.037	0.038	0.038	0.039	0.039
Tajikistan	0.036	0.020	0.019	0.020	0.019	0.020	0.021
Moldova	0.036	0.024	0.020	0.020	0.019	0.020	0.019
Malta	0.035	0.035	0.035	0.025	0.023	0.022	0.020
Haiti	0.034	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.018	0.018	0.018
Somalia	0.034	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Congo, Rep. of	0.034	0.046	0.038	0.036	0.034	0.033	0.032
Rwanda	0.034	0.012	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.014
Equatorial Guinea	0.033	0.060	0.045	0.041	0.039	0.040	0.038
Nepal	0.033	0.036	0.040	0.040	0.040	0.040	0.041
Burundi	0.032	0.007	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005
Togo	0.031	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.011	0.010

**Table A11. Illustrative Calculations--55/45 GDP Blend, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Between GDP (2/3) and Openness (1/3), and Different Measures of Openness--by Member (continued)**  
(In percent)

	Formula w/o Variability and Openness Measured by:						
	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Existing openness measure	Nominal openness capped at 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.7	Openness shares capped at 1.5
Mauritius	0.030	0.040	0.033	0.033	0.031	0.031	0.030
Macedonia, FYR	0.029	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.031	0.031	0.031
Chad	0.029	0.026	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.025	0.026
Albania	0.029	0.033	0.033	0.033	0.034	0.034	0.035
Malawi	0.029	0.013	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015
Niger	0.028	0.013	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.015
Suriname	0.027	0.012	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.011
Armenia	0.027	0.023	0.024	0.025	0.025	0.025	0.026
Mauritania	0.027	0.013	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.012	0.011
Benin	0.026	0.019	0.016	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017
Burkina Faso	0.025	0.020	0.021	0.021	0.021	0.022	0.022
Central African Rep.	0.023	0.005	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.005
Lao P.D.R.	0.022	0.015	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017
Fiji	0.021	0.009	0.009	0.010	0.010	0.009	0.009
Barbados	0.020	0.012	0.012	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.012
Kosovo	0.017	0.016	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.018
Swaziland	0.016	0.013	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.011
Mongolia	0.015	0.024	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.021	0.020
Lesotho	0.015	0.009	0.009	0.008	0.007	0.007	0.007
Gambia, The	0.013	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004
Montenegro	0.013	0.014	0.012	0.012	0.013	0.013	0.012
San Marino	0.010	0.011	0.011	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005
Eritrea	0.008	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005
Djibouti	0.007	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.004
Guinea-Bissau	0.006	0.006	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.003
Belize	0.006	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005
Timor-Leste	0.005	0.011	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012
Vanuatu	0.005	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002
Cape Verde	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.004
Seychelles	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.004	0.003	0.004	0.003
St. Lucia	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004
Maldives	0.004	0.008	0.007	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005
Solomon Islands	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003
Bhutan	0.004	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006
Antigua and Barbuda	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.003	0.003

**Table A11. Illustrative Calculations--55/45 GDP Blend, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Between GDP (2/3) and Openness (1/3), and Different Measures of Openness--by Member (concluded)**  
(In percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Existing openness measure	Nominal openness capped at 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.7	Openness shares capped at 1.5
Formula w/o Variability and Openness Measured by:							
Comoros	0.00373	0.00162	0.00158	0.00161	0.00162	0.00165	0.00169
Grenada	0.00344	0.00226	0.00230	0.00234	0.00235	0.00240	0.00246
Samoa	0.00340	0.00209	0.00205	0.00208	0.00210	0.00215	0.00206
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.00310	0.00141	0.00066	0.00067	0.00068	0.00069	0.00071
Tonga	0.00289	0.00146	0.00121	0.00123	0.00124	0.00126	0.00129
St. Kitts	0.00262	0.00205	0.00196	0.00200	0.00201	0.00206	0.00202
St. Vincent	0.00245	0.00209	0.00210	0.00213	0.00215	0.00219	0.00225
Dominica	0.00241	0.00153	0.00157	0.00160	0.00161	0.00164	0.00168
Kiribati	0.00235	0.00124	0.00119	0.00118	0.00114	0.00123	0.00125
Micronesia	0.00151	0.00127	0.00128	0.00130	0.00123	0.00134	0.00132
Marshall Islands	0.00103	0.00081	0.00083	0.00075	0.00071	0.00084	0.00079
Palau	0.00103	0.00097	0.00086	0.00079	0.00074	0.00073	0.00069
Tuvalu	0.00052	0.00023	0.00019	0.00014	0.00013	0.00012	0.00012
Coefficients for quota variables							
GDP		0.300	0.330	0.330	0.330	0.330	0.330
PPP GDP		0.200	0.270	0.270	0.270	0.270	0.270
Openness		0.300	0.350	0.350	0.350	0.350	0.350
Variability		0.150	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Reserves		0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050
Compression factor		0.950	0.950	0.950	0.950	0.950	0.950

Source: Finance Department.

1/ Including China, P.R., Hong Kong SAR, and Macao SAR.



**Table A12. Illustrative Calculations--50/50 GDP Blend, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, and Different Measures of Openness--by Member (In percent)**

	Formula w/o Variability and Openness Measured by:					Formula w/o Variability and:		
	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Existing openness measure	Nominal openness capped at 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.7	Openness shares capped at 1.5	Weight of openness reduced to 0.25
United States	17.398	15.577	16.200	16.358	16.429	16.642	16.870	16.572
Japan	6.461	6.100	6.290	6.345	6.370	6.445	6.525	6.429
China 1/	6.390	10.119	11.163	11.268	11.316	11.459	11.612	11.329
Germany	5.583	5.421	5.277	5.375	5.419	5.288	5.032	5.132
France	4.225	3.486	3.630	3.687	3.713	3.792	3.860	3.587
United Kingdom	4.225	3.840	3.671	3.735	3.764	3.820	3.636	3.589
Italy	3.159	2.887	2.863	2.904	2.923	2.980	3.041	2.850
India	2.749	2.754	3.239	3.264	3.275	3.308	3.345	3.345
Russia	2.705	2.632	2.658	2.686	2.699	2.737	2.777	2.691
Brazil	2.315	2.316	2.537	2.553	2.560	2.582	2.604	2.632
Canada	2.311	2.232	2.209	2.242	2.257	2.303	2.353	2.189
Saudi Arabia	2.095	1.441	1.163	1.178	1.185	1.206	1.184	1.147
Spain	1.999	2.132	2.116	2.148	2.163	2.206	2.253	2.100
Mexico	1.868	1.689	1.779	1.799	1.808	1.836	1.866	1.796
Netherlands	1.831	1.965	1.690	1.652	1.542	1.332	1.268	1.594
Korea, Republic of	1.799	1.965	2.065	2.096	2.111	2.154	2.132	2.034
Australia	1.378	1.506	1.494	1.512	1.521	1.546	1.573	1.506
Belgium	1.344	1.278	1.124	1.021	0.953	0.818	0.779	1.051
Switzerland	1.210	1.259	1.217	1.243	1.178	0.976	0.936	1.154
Turkey	0.977	1.139	1.141	1.153	1.158	1.174	1.192	1.160
Indonesia	0.974	1.054	1.139	1.150	1.154	1.168	1.183	1.166
Sweden	0.929	1.005	0.853	0.870	0.877	0.786	0.749	0.820
Poland	0.859	0.990	0.979	0.993	0.999	1.019	1.040	0.970
Austria	0.824	0.802	0.746	0.761	0.768	0.678	0.645	0.716
Singapore	0.816	1.335	1.059	0.657	0.625	0.599	0.576	0.970
Norway	0.787	0.827	0.670	0.682	0.687	0.670	0.639	0.652
Venezuela, R.B. de	0.780	0.496	0.483	0.487	0.489	0.496	0.503	0.493
Malaysia	0.762	0.781	0.725	0.698	0.663	0.676	0.646	0.700
Iran, I.R. of	0.748	0.723	0.856	0.863	0.874	0.865	0.884	0.883
Ireland	0.723	0.823	0.668	0.474	0.442	0.381	0.363	0.611
Denmark	0.721	0.666	0.603	0.615	0.621	0.536	0.513	0.579
Thailand	0.673	0.932	0.848	0.861	0.850	0.878	0.839	0.831
Argentina	0.668	0.622	0.660	0.665	0.668	0.675	0.683	0.679
South Africa	0.640	0.574	0.631	0.638	0.641	0.651	0.661	0.638
Nigeria	0.515	0.458	0.445	0.451	0.454	0.461	0.470	0.446

**Table A12. Illustrative Calculations--50/50 GDP Blend, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, and Different Measures of Openness--  
by Member (continued)  
(In percent)**

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Existing openness measure	Formula w/o Variability and Openness Measured by:				Formula w/o Variability and: Weight of openness reduced to 0.25
				Nominal openness capped at 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.7	Openness shares capped at 1.5	
Greece	0.509	0.491	0.469	0.476	0.479	0.488	0.497	0.469
Finland	0.505	0.492	0.422	0.430	0.434	0.415	0.395	0.410
United Arab Emirates	0.485	0.673	0.633	0.647	0.627	0.537	0.512	0.603
Czech Republic	0.457	0.509	0.485	0.494	0.485	0.465	0.444	0.469
Portugal	0.432	0.451	0.424	0.431	0.434	0.444	0.428	0.416
Colombia	0.429	0.416	0.471	0.474	0.476	0.481	0.486	0.485
Philippines	0.428	0.411	0.425	0.429	0.431	0.437	0.444	0.430
Egypt	0.427	0.447	0.470	0.474	0.476	0.482	0.488	0.483
Pakistan	0.426	0.336	0.406	0.409	0.411	0.415	0.419	0.421
Ukraine	0.422	0.450	0.371	0.376	0.379	0.386	0.393	0.369
Algeria	0.411	0.453	0.409	0.414	0.416	0.421	0.427	0.411
Hungary	0.407	0.449	0.393	0.357	0.338	0.329	0.315	0.374
Kuwait	0.405	0.306	0.276	0.281	0.283	0.277	0.265	0.269
Israel	0.403	0.445	0.413	0.419	0.421	0.429	0.434	0.408
Romania	0.380	0.401	0.361	0.365	0.367	0.374	0.381	0.360
Chile	0.366	0.434	0.408	0.413	0.416	0.424	0.432	0.406
Iraq	0.349	0.330	0.263	0.266	0.268	0.273	0.278	0.262
Libya	0.330	0.234	0.193	0.195	0.196	0.196	0.189	0.190
Peru	0.280	0.301	0.313	0.316	0.318	0.321	0.326	0.320
Luxembourg	0.277	0.601	0.423	0.124	0.115	0.097	0.092	0.368
New Zealand	0.262	0.249	0.235	0.239	0.240	0.245	0.250	0.233
Kazakhstan	0.243	0.345	0.306	0.310	0.312	0.319	0.324	0.302
Vietnam	0.242	0.335	0.335	0.340	0.325	0.350	0.345	0.330
Syrian Arab Republic	0.233	0.218	0.233	0.235	0.235	0.237	0.239	0.243
Bangladesh	0.224	0.195	0.241	0.243	0.244	0.247	0.250	0.248
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0.223	0.085	0.039	0.040	0.038	0.039	0.037	0.038
Slovak Republic	0.210	0.273	0.234	0.227	0.213	0.204	0.194	0.224
Zambia	0.205	0.039	0.034	0.035	0.035	0.036	0.037	0.034
Bulgaria	0.188	0.173	0.188	0.147	0.146	0.152	0.145	0.142
Morocco	0.187	0.192	0.204	0.207	0.208	0.212	0.215	0.205
Angola	0.155	0.250	0.200	0.204	0.205	0.206	0.196	0.196
Ghana	0.155	0.074	0.079	0.080	0.080	0.082	0.083	0.080
Qatar	0.154	0.276	0.258	0.262	0.264	0.269	0.268	0.254
Croatia	0.150	0.141	0.135	0.137	0.138	0.141	0.140	0.133
Zimbabwe	0.148	0.018	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.016	0.015	0.016

**Table A12. Illustrative Calculations--50/50 GDP Blend, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, and Different Measures of Openness--  
by Member (continued)  
(In percent)**

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Existing openness measure	Formula w/o Variability and Openness Measured by:				Formula w/o Variability and: Weight of openness reduced to 0.25
				Nominal openness capped at 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.7	Openness shares capped at 1.5	
Ecuador	0.146	0.140	0.133	0.135	0.135	0.137	0.140	0.135
Belarus	0.143	0.167	0.158	0.160	0.160	0.165	0.168	0.156
Serbia	0.137	0.113	0.107	0.108	0.109	0.111	0.113	0.106
Côte d'Ivoire	0.136	0.056	0.057	0.058	0.058	0.059	0.060	0.056
Lebanon	0.133	0.162	0.124	0.121	0.115	0.114	0.110	0.120
Sudan	0.132	0.109	0.115	0.116	0.116	0.118	0.119	0.118
Slovenia	0.123	0.137	0.118	0.121	0.115	0.107	0.102	0.113
Sri Lanka	0.121	0.101	0.115	0.116	0.116	0.118	0.119	0.117
Uzbekistan	0.116	0.092	0.099	0.100	0.101	0.102	0.103	0.101
Tunisia	0.114	0.122	0.123	0.125	0.125	0.128	0.130	0.122
Oman	0.114	0.143	0.140	0.142	0.143	0.145	0.138	0.137
Kenya	0.114	0.070	0.078	0.078	0.079	0.080	0.081	0.079
Myanmar	0.108	0.068	0.082	0.083	0.083	0.084	0.084	0.085
Yemen	0.102	0.081	0.076	0.077	0.077	0.078	0.079	0.077
Dominican Republic	0.100	0.103	0.107	0.108	0.109	0.111	0.112	0.108
Trinidad and Tobago	0.098	0.065	0.054	0.055	0.055	0.055	0.053	0.053
Lithuania	0.093	0.133	0.106	0.108	0.103	0.101	0.096	0.102
Uruguay	0.090	0.079	0.072	0.073	0.074	0.075	0.076	0.073
Guatemala	0.090	0.086	0.093	0.094	0.094	0.096	0.097	0.093
Tanzania	0.083	0.066	0.063	0.064	0.064	0.065	0.066	0.065
Bahrain	0.083	0.088	0.071	0.063	0.060	0.057	0.054	0.067
Azerbaijan	0.082	0.119	0.121	0.122	0.123	0.125	0.128	0.121
Jamaica	0.080	0.043	0.037	0.038	0.038	0.039	0.039	0.037
Panama	0.079	0.080	0.077	0.078	0.074	0.075	0.071	0.075
Costa Rica	0.077	0.070	0.072	0.073	0.074	0.075	0.076	0.073
Uganda	0.076	0.048	0.045	0.046	0.046	0.046	0.047	0.046
Jordan	0.072	0.074	0.073	0.074	0.074	0.071	0.068	0.071
Latvia	0.070	0.079	0.067	0.068	0.069	0.065	0.062	0.065
Afghanistan	0.068	0.050	0.038	0.039	0.039	0.039	0.040	0.038
Senegal	0.068	0.038	0.034	0.034	0.034	0.035	0.035	0.034
Iceland	0.067	0.113	0.037	0.037	0.035	0.032	0.030	0.035
Cyprus	0.064	0.056	0.054	0.055	0.056	0.050	0.047	0.052
Brunei	0.063	0.042	0.034	0.034	0.035	0.035	0.034	0.033
Ethiopia	0.063	0.069	0.080	0.081	0.081	0.082	0.083	0.083
El Salvador	0.060	0.053	0.054	0.055	0.055	0.056	0.057	0.054

**Table A12. Illustrative Calculations--50/50 GDP Blend, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, and Different Measures of Openness--  
by Member (continued)  
(In percent)**

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Existing openness measure	Formula w/o Variability and Openness Measured by:				Formula w/o Variability and: Weight of openness reduced to 0.25
				Nominal openness capped at 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.7	Openness shares capped at 1.5	
Cameroon	0.058	0.051	0.055	0.055	0.055	0.056	0.057	0.056
Bosnia & Herzegovina	0.056	0.049	0.048	0.048	0.049	0.049	0.050	0.047
Papua New Guinea	0.055	0.029	0.029	0.029	0.029	0.029	0.028	0.028
Nicaragua	0.055	0.025	0.024	0.025	0.024	0.025	0.026	0.024
Liberia	0.054	0.012	0.007	0.005	0.004	0.005	0.004	0.006
Honduras	0.052	0.045	0.045	0.045	0.046	0.047	0.047	0.045
South Sudan	0.052	0.051	0.036	0.037	0.037	0.036	0.035	0.035
Madagascar	0.051	0.022	0.023	0.023	0.023	0.023	0.024	0.023
Estonia	0.051	0.071	0.057	0.054	0.050	0.048	0.045	0.054
Bolivia	0.050	0.054	0.057	0.058	0.058	0.059	0.059	0.058
Turkmenistan	0.050	0.073	0.067	0.068	0.068	0.069	0.071	0.067
Mozambique	0.048	0.029	0.029	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.031	0.029
Gabon	0.045	0.037	0.036	0.036	0.036	0.037	0.038	0.035
Guinea	0.045	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.014
Georgia	0.044	0.033	0.033	0.034	0.034	0.034	0.035	0.033
Sierra Leone	0.043	0.008	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.008	0.007
Paraguay	0.042	0.051	0.052	0.052	0.053	0.054	0.055	0.051
Botswana	0.041	0.042	0.041	0.041	0.042	0.042	0.043	0.041
Namibia	0.040	0.024	0.026	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.026
Mali	0.039	0.027	0.023	0.023	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.023
Bahamas, The	0.038	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.020	0.019	0.019
Guyana	0.038	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.009	0.008	0.008
Kyrgyz Republic	0.037	0.020	0.019	0.019	0.018	0.020	0.019	0.019
Cambodia	0.037	0.036	0.038	0.038	0.039	0.039	0.040	0.038
Tajikistan	0.036	0.020	0.019	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.021	0.019
Moldova	0.036	0.024	0.020	0.020	0.019	0.020	0.019	0.019
Malta	0.035	0.035	0.032	0.024	0.023	0.021	0.020	0.030
Haiti	0.034	0.017	0.017	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.017
Somalia	0.034	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Congo, Rep. of	0.034	0.046	0.037	0.035	0.033	0.033	0.032	0.036
Rwanda	0.034	0.012	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.015	0.015	0.015
Equatorial Guinea	0.033	0.060	0.043	0.041	0.038	0.040	0.038	0.042
Nepal	0.033	0.036	0.041	0.042	0.042	0.042	0.042	0.042
Burundi	0.032	0.007	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006
Togo	0.031	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.010

**Table A12. Illustrative Calculations--50/50 GDP Blend, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, and Different Measures of Openness--  
by Member (continued)  
(In percent)**

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Existing openness measure	Formula w/o Variability and Openness Measured by:				Weight of openness reduced to 0.25
				Nominal openness capped at 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.7	Openness shares capped at 1.5	
Mauritius	0.030	0.040	0.032	0.030	0.030	0.031	0.030	0.031
Macedonia, FYR	0.029	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.031	0.030	0.029
Chad	0.029	0.026	0.024	0.025	0.025	0.025	0.026	0.024
Albania	0.029	0.033	0.033	0.034	0.034	0.034	0.035	0.033
Malawi	0.029	0.013	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.016	0.016	0.015
Niger	0.028	0.013	0.014	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015
Suriname	0.027	0.012	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.011
Armenia	0.027	0.023	0.025	0.025	0.025	0.025	0.026	0.025
Mauritania	0.027	0.013	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.012	0.011	0.011
Benin	0.026	0.019	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.018	0.018	0.017
Burkina Faso	0.025	0.020	0.022	0.023	0.023	0.023	0.023	0.023
Central African Rep.	0.023	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005
Lao P.D.R.	0.022	0.015	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018
Fiji	0.021	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.009
Barbados	0.020	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.013	0.013	0.012	0.012
Kosovo	0.017	0.016	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.018	0.018	0.017
Swaziland	0.016	0.013	0.012	0.012	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.011
Mongolia	0.015	0.024	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.021	0.020	0.019
Lesotho	0.015	0.009	0.009	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.008
Gambia, The	0.013	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004
Montenegro	0.013	0.014	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.013	0.012	0.012
San Marino	0.010	0.011	0.010	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.009
Eritrea	0.008	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005
Djibouti	0.007	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.003
Guinea-Bissau	0.006	0.006	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003
Belize	0.006	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005
Timor-Leste	0.005	0.011	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.013	0.012
Vanuatu	0.005	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002
Cape Verde	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.004	0.005
Seychelles	0.005	0.005	0.004	0.004	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.004
St. Lucia	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004
Maldives	0.004	0.008	0.007	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.006
Solomon Islands	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003
Bhutan	0.004	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006
Antigua and Barbuda	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003

**Table A12. Illustrative Calculations--50/50 GDP Blend, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, and Different Measures of Openness--  
by Member (concluded)  
(In percent)**

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Existing openness measure	Formula w/o Variability and Openness Measured by:				Formula w/o Variability and: Weight of openness reduced to 0.25
				Nominal openness capped at 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.7	Openness shares capped at 1.5	
Comoros	0.00373	0.00162	0.00158	0.00160	0.00161	0.00164	0.00168	0.00157
Grenada	0.00344	0.00226	0.00232	0.00235	0.00237	0.00241	0.00246	0.00232
Samoa	0.00340	0.00209	0.00203	0.00206	0.00208	0.00212	0.00206	0.00199
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.00310	0.00141	0.00066	0.00067	0.00068	0.00069	0.00070	0.00066
Tonga	0.00289	0.00146	0.00123	0.00124	0.00125	0.00127	0.00130	0.00122
St. Kitts	0.00262	0.00205	0.00194	0.00197	0.00198	0.00202	0.00199	0.00191
St. Vincent	0.00245	0.00209	0.00210	0.00213	0.00215	0.00219	0.00224	0.00209
Dominica	0.00241	0.00163	0.00159	0.00161	0.00162	0.00165	0.00169	0.00158
Kiribati	0.00235	0.00124	0.00121	0.00120	0.00117	0.00125	0.00126	0.00121
Micronesia	0.00151	0.00127	0.00129	0.00130	0.00124	0.00134	0.00134	0.00127
Marshall Islands	0.00103	0.00081	0.00083	0.00076	0.00072	0.00085	0.00081	0.00081
Palau	0.00103	0.00097	0.00083	0.00076	0.00072	0.00072	0.00069	0.00079
Tuvalu	0.00052	0.00023	0.00018	0.00013	0.00013	0.00012	0.00011	0.00017
Coefficients for quota variables								
GDP		0.300	0.325	0.325	0.325	0.325	0.325	0.350
PPP GDP		0.200	0.325	0.325	0.325	0.325	0.325	0.350
Openness		0.300	0.300	0.300	0.300	0.300	0.300	0.250
Variability		0.150	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Reserves		0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050
Compression factor		0.950	0.950	0.950	0.950	0.950	0.950	0.950

Source: Finance Department.

1/ Including China, P.R., Hong Kong SAR, and Macao SAR.

**Table A13. Illustrative Calculations--50/50 GDP Blend, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Between GDP (2/3) and Openness (1/3), and Different Measures of Openness -- by Member (In percent)**

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Existing openness measure	Formula w/o Variability and Openness Measured by:			
				Nominal openness capped at 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.7	Openness shares capped at 1.5
United States	17.398	15.577	15.829	16.012	16.094	16.343	16.608
Japan	6.461	6.100	6.151	6.215	6.244	6.331	6.424
China 1/	6.390	10.119	10.997	11.120	11.175	11.342	11.520
Germany	5.583	5.421	5.423	5.536	5.588	5.435	5.137
France	4.225	3.486	3.673	3.739	3.769	3.861	3.940
United Kingdom	4.225	3.840	3.752	3.827	3.861	3.925	3.711
Italy	3.159	2.887	2.876	2.924	2.946	3.012	3.083
India	2.749	2.754	3.134	3.162	3.175	3.213	3.253
Russia	2.705	2.632	2.626	2.658	2.673	2.717	2.764
Brazil	2.315	2.316	2.441	2.460	2.468	2.493	2.520
Canada	2.311	2.232	2.229	2.267	2.285	2.339	2.396
Saudi Arabia	2.095	1.441	1.178	1.196	1.205	1.229	1.203
Spain	1.999	2.132	2.132	2.169	2.186	2.237	2.292
Mexico	1.868	1.689	1.761	1.785	1.795	1.828	1.863
Netherlands	1.831	1.965	1.785	1.741	1.614	1.369	1.294
Korea, Republic of	1.799	1.965	2.095	2.132	2.149	2.200	2.173
Australia	1.378	1.506	1.483	1.504	1.514	1.543	1.574
Belgium	1.344	1.278	1.197	1.077	0.998	0.841	0.795
Switzerland	1.210	1.259	1.279	1.309	1.235	1.000	0.952
Turkey	0.977	1.139	1.122	1.136	1.142	1.161	1.181
Indonesia	0.974	1.054	1.112	1.124	1.130	1.146	1.163
Sweden	0.929	1.005	0.885	0.905	0.914	0.808	0.764
Poland	0.859	0.990	0.987	1.004	1.011	1.034	1.059
Austria	0.824	0.824	0.776	0.802	0.802	0.697	0.659
Singapore	0.816	1.335	1.146	0.680	0.642	0.612	0.585
Norway	0.787	0.827	0.688	0.702	0.708	0.688	0.652
Venezuela, R.B. de	0.780	0.496	0.472	0.478	0.481	0.488	0.496
Malaysia	0.762	0.781	0.750	0.719	0.678	0.693	0.659
Iran, I.R. of	0.748	0.723	0.829	0.837	0.840	0.851	0.861
Ireland	0.723	0.823	0.725	0.500	0.463	0.392	0.370
Denmark	0.721	0.666	0.628	0.642	0.648	0.550	0.522
Thailand	0.673	0.932	0.865	0.880	0.867	0.899	0.855
Argentina	0.668	0.622	0.641	0.647	0.650	0.658	0.667
South Africa	0.640	0.574	0.623	0.631	0.635	0.646	0.658
Nigeria	0.515	0.458	0.445	0.451	0.454	0.464	0.474

**Table A13. Illustrative Calculations--50/50 GDP Blend, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Between GDP (2/3) and Openness (1/3), and Different Measures of Openness -- by Member (continued)**  
(In percent)

	Formula w/o Variability and Openness Measured by:						
	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Existing openness measure	Nominal openness capped at 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.7	Openness shares capped at 1.5
Greece	0.509	0.491	0.469	0.477	0.480	0.491	0.502
Finland	0.505	0.492	0.435	0.444	0.449	0.426	0.403
United Arab Emirates	0.485	0.673	0.663	0.679	0.656	0.551	0.522
Czech Republic	0.457	0.509	0.500	0.511	0.501	0.478	0.453
Portugal	0.432	0.451	0.432	0.441	0.445	0.456	0.437
Colombia	0.429	0.416	0.456	0.460	0.462	0.468	0.474
Philippines	0.428	0.411	0.419	0.424	0.427	0.434	0.441
Egypt	0.427	0.447	0.458	0.462	0.465	0.471	0.478
Pakistan	0.426	0.336	0.392	0.395	0.397	0.401	0.406
Ukraine	0.422	0.450	0.373	0.379	0.382	0.390	0.399
Algeria	0.411	0.453	0.408	0.413	0.415	0.422	0.429
Hungary	0.407	0.449	0.412	0.370	0.347	0.338	0.321
Kuwait	0.405	0.306	0.283	0.308	0.291	0.285	0.270
Israel	0.403	0.445	0.417	0.424	0.427	0.437	0.442
Romania	0.380	0.401	0.361	0.366	0.369	0.377	0.385
Chile	0.366	0.434	0.410	0.416	0.419	0.428	0.438
Iraq	0.349	0.330	0.264	0.268	0.270	0.275	0.281
Libya	0.330	0.234	0.196	0.199	0.200	0.199	0.192
Peru	0.280	0.301	0.307	0.310	0.312	0.316	0.321
Luxembourg	0.277	0.601	0.478	0.131	0.121	0.100	0.094
New Zealand	0.262	0.249	0.238	0.242	0.244	0.249	0.255
Kazakhstan	0.243	0.345	0.309	0.314	0.317	0.324	0.331
Vietnam	0.242	0.335	0.340	0.347	0.328	0.358	0.352
Syrian Arab Republic	0.233	0.218	0.224	0.226	0.226	0.229	0.231
Bangladesh	0.224	0.195	0.234	0.236	0.238	0.241	0.244
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0.223	0.085	0.041	0.041	0.039	0.040	0.038
Slovak Republic	0.210	0.273	0.245	0.236	0.220	0.209	0.198
Zambia	0.205	0.035	0.035	0.036	0.036	0.036	0.037
Bulgaria	0.188	0.173	0.148	0.150	0.148	0.155	0.148
Morocco	0.187	0.192	0.204	0.207	0.208	0.212	0.217
Angola	0.155	0.250	0.205	0.209	0.210	0.211	0.200
Ghana	0.155	0.074	0.078	0.079	0.080	0.081	0.083
Qatar	0.154	0.276	0.262	0.266	0.269	0.275	0.273
Croatia	0.150	0.141	0.137	0.139	0.140	0.143	0.143
Zimbabwe	0.148	0.018	0.017	0.018	0.018	0.016	0.015



**Table A13. Illustrative Calculations--50/50 GDP Blend, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Between GDP (2/3) and Openness (1/3), and Different Measures of Openness -- by Member (continued)**  
(In percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o Variability and Openness Measured by:				
			Existing openness measure	Nominal openness capped at 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.7	Openness shares capped at 1.5
Ecuador	0.146	0.140	0.132	0.133	0.134	0.137	0.139
Belarus	0.143	0.167	0.160	0.162	0.162	0.168	0.172
Serbia	0.137	0.113	0.108	0.109	0.110	0.112	0.115
Côte d'Ivoire	0.136	0.056	0.058	0.059	0.059	0.061	0.061
Lebanon	0.133	0.162	0.129	0.124	0.118	0.117	0.112
Sudan	0.132	0.109	0.112	0.113	0.113	0.115	0.117
Slovenia	0.123	0.137	0.123	0.126	0.120	0.110	0.104
Sri Lanka	0.121	0.101	0.112	0.114	0.114	0.116	0.118
Uzbekistan	0.116	0.092	0.097	0.098	0.099	0.100	0.102
Tunisia	0.114	0.122	0.123	0.125	0.126	0.129	0.132
Oman	0.114	0.143	0.143	0.146	0.147	0.148	0.141
Kenya	0.114	0.070	0.077	0.078	0.078	0.079	0.081
Myanmar	0.108	0.068	0.079	0.080	0.080	0.081	0.081
Yemen	0.102	0.081	0.075	0.076	0.076	0.078	0.079
Dominican Republic	0.100	0.103	0.106	0.107	0.108	0.110	0.112
Trinidad and Tobago	0.098	0.065	0.055	0.056	0.057	0.057	0.054
Lithuania	0.093	0.133	0.110	0.112	0.106	0.103	0.098
Uruguay	0.090	0.079	0.072	0.073	0.073	0.074	0.076
Guatemala	0.090	0.086	0.092	0.093	0.094	0.096	0.098
Tanzania	0.083	0.066	0.062	0.062	0.063	0.064	0.065
Bahrain	0.083	0.088	0.075	0.066	0.062	0.059	0.056
Azerbaijan	0.082	0.119	0.121	0.123	0.124	0.126	0.129
Jamaica	0.080	0.043	0.038	0.038	0.039	0.040	0.039
Panama	0.079	0.080	0.080	0.081	0.076	0.077	0.072
Costa Rica	0.077	0.070	0.072	0.073	0.073	0.075	0.076
Uganda	0.076	0.048	0.044	0.045	0.045	0.045	0.046
Jordan	0.072	0.074	0.075	0.076	0.076	0.073	0.069
Latvia	0.070	0.079	0.069	0.070	0.071	0.067	0.064
Afghanistan	0.068	0.050	0.038	0.038	0.039	0.039	0.040
Senegal	0.068	0.038	0.033	0.034	0.034	0.035	0.036
Iceland	0.067	0.113	0.038	0.039	0.037	0.032	0.031
Cyprus	0.064	0.056	0.056	0.058	0.058	0.051	0.048
Brunei	0.063	0.042	0.034	0.035	0.035	0.036	0.035
Ethiopia	0.063	0.069	0.078	0.078	0.079	0.080	0.081
El Salvador	0.060	0.053	0.054	0.054	0.055	0.056	0.057

**Table A13. Illustrative Calculations--50/50 GDP Blend, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Between GDP (2/3) and Openness (1/3), and Different Measures of Openness -- by Member (continued)**  
(In percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Existing openness measure	Formula w/o Variability and Openness Measured by:			
				Nominal openness capped at 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.7	Openness shares capped at 1.5
Cameroun	0.058	0.051	0.054	0.054	0.054	0.055	0.056
Bosnia & Herzegovina	0.056	0.049	0.048	0.049	0.049	0.050	0.051
Papua New Guinea	0.055	0.029	0.029	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.029
Nicaragua	0.055	0.025	0.025	0.025	0.024	0.026	0.026
Liberia	0.054	0.012	0.007	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.004
Honduras	0.052	0.045	0.045	0.046	0.046	0.047	0.048
South Sudan	0.052	0.051	0.037	0.038	0.038	0.037	0.035
Madagascar	0.051	0.022	0.022	0.023	0.023	0.023	0.023
Estonia	0.051	0.071	0.059	0.056	0.052	0.049	0.046
Bolivia	0.050	0.054	0.056	0.057	0.057	0.058	0.059
Turkmenistan	0.050	0.073	0.067	0.068	0.069	0.070	0.072
Mozambique	0.048	0.029	0.029	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.031
Gabon	0.045	0.037	0.036	0.037	0.037	0.038	0.039
Guinea	0.045	0.014	0.013	0.013	0.014	0.014	0.014
Georgia	0.044	0.033	0.033	0.034	0.034	0.035	0.036
Sierra Leone	0.043	0.008	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007
Paraguay	0.042	0.051	0.052	0.053	0.053	0.054	0.055
Botswana	0.041	0.042	0.041	0.042	0.042	0.043	0.044
Namibia	0.040	0.024	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.028	0.028
Mali	0.039	0.027	0.023	0.023	0.023	0.024	0.024
Bahamas, The	0.038	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.020	0.020	0.020
Guyana	0.038	0.008	0.009	0.008	0.008	0.009	0.009
Kyrgyz Republic	0.037	0.020	0.020	0.019	0.019	0.020	0.019
Cambodia	0.037	0.036	0.038	0.038	0.039	0.039	0.040
Tajikistan	0.036	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.021	0.021
Moldova	0.036	0.024	0.020	0.021	0.020	0.020	0.019
Malta	0.035	0.035	0.035	0.025	0.023	0.022	0.020
Haiti	0.034	0.017	0.017	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.019
Somalia	0.034	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Congo, Rep. of	0.034	0.046	0.039	0.036	0.034	0.034	0.032
Rwanda	0.034	0.012	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.015
Equatorial Guinea	0.033	0.060	0.045	0.042	0.039	0.041	0.039
Nepal	0.033	0.036	0.041	0.041	0.041	0.041	0.042
Burundi	0.032	0.007	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.006	0.006
Togo	0.031	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.011	0.011

**Table A13. Illustrative Calculations--50/50 GDP Blend, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Between GDP (2/3) and Openness (1/3), and Different Measures of Openness -- by Member (continued)**  
(In percent)

	Formula w/o Variability and Openness Measured by:						
	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Existing openness measure	Nominal openness capped at 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.7	Openness shares capped at 1.5
Mauritius	0.030	0.040	0.033	0.033	0.031	0.032	0.030
Macedonia, FYR	0.029	0.030	0.030	0.031	0.031	0.031	0.032
Chad	0.029	0.026	0.024	0.025	0.025	0.025	0.026
Albania	0.029	0.033	0.033	0.034	0.034	0.035	0.035
Malawi	0.029	0.013	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.016	0.016
Niger	0.028	0.013	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.015	0.015
Suriname	0.027	0.012	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.012
Armenia	0.027	0.023	0.025	0.025	0.025	0.026	0.026
Mauritania	0.027	0.013	0.011	0.011	0.012	0.012	0.011
Benin	0.026	0.019	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.018
Burkina Faso	0.025	0.020	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.023
Central African Rep.	0.023	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.005	0.005
Lao P. D.R.	0.022	0.015	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.018	0.018
Fiji	0.021	0.009	0.009	0.010	0.010	0.009	0.009
Barbados	0.020	0.012	0.012	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013
Kosovo	0.017	0.016	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.018	0.018
Swaziland	0.016	0.013	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.011
Mongolia	0.015	0.024	0.020	0.020	0.021	0.021	0.020
Lesotho	0.015	0.009	0.009	0.008	0.007	0.007	0.007
Gambia, The	0.013	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004
Montenegro	0.013	0.014	0.012	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.012
San Marino	0.010	0.011	0.011	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005
Eritrea	0.008	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005
Djibouti	0.007	0.004	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004
Guinea-Bissau	0.006	0.006	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003
Belize	0.006	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005
Timor-Leste	0.005	0.011	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.013
Vanuatu	0.005	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002
Cape Verde	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.004
Seychelles	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.004	0.003	0.004	0.004
St. Lucia	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004
Maldives	0.004	0.008	0.007	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005
Solomon Islands	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003
Bhutan	0.004	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006
Antigua and Barbuda	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.003	0.003

**Table A13. Illustrative Calculations--50/50 GDP Blend, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Between GDP (2/3) and Openness (1/3), and Different Measures of Openness -- by Member (concluded)**  
(In percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o Variability and Openness Measured by:				
			Existing openness measure	Nominal openness capped at 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.7	Openness shares capped at 1.5
Comoros	0.00373	0.00162	0.00159	0.00162	0.00163	0.00167	0.00170
Grenada	0.00344	0.00226	0.00233	0.00236	0.00238	0.00243	0.00249
Samoa	0.00340	0.00209	0.00207	0.00210	0.00212	0.00217	0.00210
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.00310	0.00141	0.00067	0.00068	0.00068	0.00070	0.00071
Tonga	0.00289	0.00146	0.00123	0.00125	0.00126	0.00128	0.00131
St. Kitts	0.00262	0.00205	0.00197	0.00200	0.00202	0.00206	0.00203
St. Vincent	0.00245	0.00209	0.00212	0.00216	0.00217	0.00222	0.00228
Dominica	0.00241	0.00153	0.00160	0.00162	0.00163	0.00167	0.00171
Kiribati	0.00235	0.00124	0.00122	0.00120	0.00117	0.00125	0.00127
Micronesia	0.00151	0.00127	0.00131	0.00132	0.00126	0.00137	0.00137
Marshall Islands	0.00103	0.00081	0.00085	0.00076	0.00073	0.00087	0.00083
Palau	0.00103	0.00097	0.00086	0.00079	0.00074	0.00074	0.00070
Tuvalu	0.00052	0.00023	0.00019	0.00014	0.00013	0.00012	0.00012
Coefficients for quota variables							
GDP		0.300	0.300	0.300	0.300	0.300	0.300
PPP GDP		0.200	0.300	0.300	0.300	0.300	0.300
Openness		0.300	0.350	0.350	0.350	0.350	0.350
Variability		0.150	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Reserves		0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050
Compression factor		0.950	0.950	0.950	0.950	0.950	0.950

Source: Finance Department.

1/ Including China, P. R., Hong Kong SAR, and Macao SAR.

**Table A14. Illustrative Calculations--60/40 GDP Blend, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, Higher Compression (0.925), and Different Measures of Openness--by Member (In percent)**

	Formula w/o Variability and Openness Measured by:					Formula w/o Variability and:		
	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Existing openness measure	Nominal openness capped at 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.7	Openness shares capped at 1.5	Weight of openness reduced to 0.25
United States	17.398	15.577	15.601	15.755	15.824	15.998	16.218	15.967
Japan	6.461	6.100	6.299	6.355	6.380	6.443	6.521	6.446
China 1/	6.390	10.119	10.512	10.616	10.663	10.781	10.930	10.656
Germany	5.583	5.421	5.255	5.351	5.394	5.330	5.081	5.124
France	4.225	3.486	3.673	3.729	3.755	3.821	3.905	3.639
United Kingdom	4.225	3.840	3.672	3.736	3.765	3.839	3.667	3.598
Italy	3.159	2.887	2.909	2.950	2.969	3.017	3.078	2.902
India	2.749	2.754	3.044	3.069	3.080	3.108	3.143	3.134
Russia	2.705	2.632	2.620	2.648	2.661	2.694	2.734	2.650
Brazil	2.315	2.316	2.559	2.575	2.583	2.602	2.625	2.654
Canada	2.311	2.232	2.256	2.290	2.305	2.344	2.394	2.241
Saudi Arabia	2.095	1.441	1.179	1.195	1.202	1.221	1.196	1.163
Spain	1.999	2.132	2.152	2.184	2.199	2.236	2.283	2.139
Mexico	1.868	1.689	1.764	1.785	1.794	1.819	1.849	1.780
Netherlands	1.831	1.965	1.730	1.694	1.686	1.396	1.331	1.638
Korea, Republic of	1.799	1.965	2.051	2.083	2.097	2.134	2.101	2.020
Australia	1.378	1.506	1.563	1.582	1.591	1.612	1.639	1.579
Belgium	1.344	1.278	1.164	1.061	0.994	0.871	0.830	1.093
Switzerland	1.210	1.259	1.269	1.296	1.232	1.054	1.011	1.210
Turkey	0.977	1.139	1.153	1.165	1.171	1.185	1.202	1.171
Indonesia	0.974	1.054	1.144	1.155	1.160	1.172	1.187	1.170
Sweden	0.929	1.005	0.894	0.912	0.920	0.841	0.803	0.864
Poland	0.859	0.990	0.988	1.003	1.010	1.027	1.048	0.979
Austria	0.824	0.802	0.781	0.797	0.804	0.723	0.689	0.752
Singapore	0.816	1.335	1.081	0.679	0.647	0.618	0.596	0.994
Norway	0.787	0.827	0.716	0.728	0.734	0.734	0.701	0.700
Venezuela, R.B. de	0.780	0.496	0.508	0.513	0.516	0.522	0.529	0.519
Malaysia	0.762	0.781	0.737	0.710	0.675	0.677	0.649	0.711
Iran, I.R. of	0.748	0.723	0.840	0.847	0.850	0.858	0.867	0.864
Ireland	0.723	0.823	0.699	0.502	0.470	0.413	0.394	0.641
Denmark	0.721	0.666	0.642	0.655	0.661	0.588	0.562	0.619
Thailand	0.673	0.932	0.853	0.867	0.856	0.869	0.833	0.835
Argentina	0.668	0.622	0.665	0.671	0.673	0.680	0.688	0.683
South Africa	0.640	0.574	0.644	0.651	0.654	0.663	0.674	0.651
Nigeria	0.515	0.458	0.452	0.458	0.460	0.467	0.476	0.451

**Table A14. Illustrative Calculations--60/40 GDP Blend, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, Higher Compression (0.925), and Different Measures of Openness--by Member (continued)**  
(In percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o Variability and Openness Measured by:				Formula w/o Variability and:	
			Existing openness measure	Nominal openness capped at 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.7		Openness shares capped at 1.5
Greece	0.509	0.491	0.495	0.502	0.505	0.513	0.523	0.495
Finland	0.505	0.492	0.453	0.461	0.465	0.453	0.432	0.440
United Arab Emirates	0.485	0.673	0.667	0.682	0.662	0.579	0.553	0.638
Czech Republic	0.457	0.509	0.503	0.513	0.504	0.481	0.460	0.487
Portugal	0.432	0.451	0.447	0.455	0.458	0.467	0.453	0.439
Colombia	0.429	0.416	0.482	0.486	0.488	0.492	0.498	0.496
Philippines	0.428	0.411	0.433	0.437	0.439	0.445	0.452	0.438
Egypt	0.427	0.447	0.470	0.474	0.476	0.481	0.488	0.481
Pakistan	0.426	0.336	0.403	0.406	0.408	0.411	0.416	0.417
Ukraine	0.422	0.450	0.376	0.382	0.384	0.391	0.399	0.373
Algeria	0.411	0.453	0.424	0.429	0.431	0.436	0.442	0.425
Hungary	0.407	0.449	0.410	0.373	0.353	0.342	0.327	0.390
Kuwait	0.405	0.306	0.294	0.299	0.301	0.297	0.283	0.286
Israel	0.403	0.445	0.436	0.442	0.445	0.452	0.461	0.432
Romania	0.380	0.401	0.374	0.379	0.381	0.387	0.394	0.373
Chile	0.366	0.434	0.425	0.431	0.434	0.441	0.450	0.423
Iraq	0.349	0.330	0.284	0.288	0.290	0.294	0.299	0.283
Libya	0.330	0.234	0.206	0.209	0.210	0.209	0.203	0.203
Peru	0.280	0.301	0.322	0.325	0.326	0.330	0.334	0.328
Luxembourg	0.277	0.601	0.446	0.137	0.128	0.110	0.105	0.390
New Zealand	0.262	0.249	0.255	0.258	0.260	0.264	0.270	0.252
Kazakhstan	0.243	0.345	0.320	0.325	0.328	0.333	0.338	0.317
Vietnam	0.242	0.335	0.339	0.345	0.328	0.354	0.339	0.332
Syrian Arab Republic	0.233	0.218	0.265	0.267	0.267	0.269	0.271	0.276
Bangladesh	0.224	0.195	0.242	0.245	0.246	0.248	0.251	0.249
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0.223	0.085	0.043	0.044	0.042	0.042	0.040	0.042
Slovak Republic	0.210	0.240	0.248	0.273	0.240	0.215	0.205	0.237
Zambia	0.205	0.039	0.038	0.039	0.039	0.040	0.041	0.038
Bulgaria	0.188	0.173	0.152	0.155	0.153	0.157	0.150	0.149
Morocco	0.187	0.192	0.214	0.217	0.218	0.221	0.225	0.214
Angola	0.155	0.250	0.213	0.217	0.219	0.219	0.209	0.209
Ghana	0.155	0.074	0.084	0.085	0.085	0.086	0.088	0.084
Qatar	0.154	0.276	0.274	0.279	0.281	0.286	0.285	0.271
Croatia	0.150	0.141	0.145	0.147	0.148	0.151	0.150	0.143
Zimbabwe	0.148	0.018	0.019	0.020	0.020	0.019	0.018	0.019

**Table A14. Illustrative Calculations--60/40 GDP Blend, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, Higher Compression (0.925), and Different Measures of Openness--by Member (continued)**  
(In percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Existing openness measure	Formula w/o Variability and Openness Measured by:				Formula w/o Variability and:
				Nominal openness capped at 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.7	Openness shares capped at 1.5	
Ecuador	0.146	0.140	0.139	0.140	0.141	0.143	0.146	0.140
Belarus	0.143	0.167	0.163	0.166	0.165	0.170	0.170	0.161
Serbia	0.137	0.113	0.113	0.115	0.116	0.117	0.120	0.112
Côte d'Ivoire	0.136	0.056	0.062	0.063	0.063	0.064	0.064	0.061
Lebanon	0.133	0.162	0.133	0.129	0.123	0.121	0.117	0.129
Sudan	0.132	0.109	0.124	0.125	0.126	0.127	0.129	0.128
Slovenia	0.123	0.137	0.128	0.131	0.125	0.116	0.111	0.123
Sri Lanka	0.121	0.101	0.120	0.121	0.121	0.123	0.125	0.122
Uzbekistan	0.116	0.092	0.104	0.105	0.105	0.106	0.108	0.106
Tunisia	0.114	0.122	0.128	0.130	0.131	0.133	0.136	0.127
Oman	0.114	0.143	0.150	0.153	0.154	0.154	0.147	0.147
Kenya	0.114	0.070	0.082	0.083	0.083	0.084	0.086	0.083
Myanmar	0.108	0.068	0.087	0.087	0.088	0.088	0.089	0.090
Yemen	0.102	0.081	0.081	0.082	0.083	0.084	0.085	0.082
Dominican Republic	0.100	0.103	0.113	0.115	0.115	0.117	0.119	0.114
Trinidad and Tobago	0.098	0.065	0.060	0.061	0.061	0.061	0.058	0.058
Lithuania	0.093	0.133	0.114	0.116	0.110	0.107	0.103	0.110
Uruguay	0.090	0.079	0.079	0.080	0.081	0.082	0.083	0.080
Guatemala	0.090	0.086	0.099	0.100	0.100	0.102	0.104	0.099
Tanzania	0.083	0.066	0.066	0.066	0.067	0.067	0.068	0.067
Bahrain	0.083	0.088	0.078	0.070	0.066	0.062	0.060	0.074
Azerbaijan	0.082	0.119	0.128	0.130	0.131	0.133	0.135	0.128
Jamaica	0.080	0.043	0.041	0.041	0.042	0.042	0.041	0.040
Panama	0.079	0.080	0.083	0.084	0.080	0.079	0.076	0.081
Costa Rica	0.077	0.070	0.078	0.079	0.080	0.081	0.082	0.079
Uganda	0.076	0.048	0.047	0.048	0.048	0.048	0.049	0.048
Jordan	0.072	0.074	0.080	0.081	0.081	0.077	0.074	0.077
Latvia	0.070	0.079	0.073	0.075	0.075	0.071	0.068	0.071
Afghanistan	0.068	0.050	0.042	0.042	0.042	0.043	0.043	0.042
Senegal	0.068	0.038	0.037	0.037	0.037	0.038	0.039	0.037
Iceland	0.067	0.113	0.041	0.042	0.040	0.036	0.035	0.040
Cyprus	0.064	0.056	0.060	0.062	0.062	0.056	0.054	0.058
Brunei	0.063	0.042	0.037	0.038	0.038	0.039	0.038	0.037
Ethiopia	0.063	0.069	0.082	0.083	0.083	0.084	0.085	0.084
El Salvador	0.060	0.053	0.058	0.059	0.059	0.060	0.061	0.058

**Table A14. Illustrative Calculations--60/40 GDP Blend, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, Higher Compression (0.925), and Different Measures of Openness--by Member (continued)**  
(In percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o Variability and Openness Measured by:				Formula w/o Variability and:		
			Existing openness measure	Nominal openness capped at 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.7		Openness shares capped at 1.5	Weight of openness reduced to 0.25
Cameroon	0.058	0.051	0.059	0.059	0.060	0.060	0.061	0.060	0.060
Bosnia & Herzegovina	0.056	0.049	0.052	0.053	0.053	0.054	0.055	0.055	0.052
Papua New Guinea	0.055	0.029	0.032	0.033	0.033	0.032	0.031	0.031	0.031
Nicaragua	0.055	0.025	0.026	0.027	0.026	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.026
Liberia	0.054	0.012	0.008	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.007
Honduras	0.052	0.045	0.048	0.049	0.049	0.050	0.051	0.051	0.048
South Sudan	0.052	0.051	0.041	0.041	0.042	0.040	0.039	0.039	0.039
Madagascar	0.051	0.022	0.025	0.025	0.025	0.025	0.026	0.026	0.025
Estonia	0.051	0.071	0.062	0.059	0.056	0.053	0.050	0.050	0.059
Bolivia	0.050	0.054	0.060	0.061	0.061	0.062	0.063	0.063	0.061
Turkmenistan	0.050	0.073	0.073	0.073	0.074	0.075	0.076	0.076	0.072
Mozambique	0.048	0.029	0.032	0.032	0.032	0.033	0.033	0.033	0.032
Gabon	0.045	0.037	0.039	0.040	0.040	0.041	0.042	0.042	0.039
Guinea	0.045	0.014	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.016	0.016	0.015
Georgia	0.044	0.033	0.036	0.037	0.037	0.038	0.038	0.038	0.036
Sierra Leone	0.043	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008
Paraguay	0.042	0.051	0.055	0.056	0.057	0.057	0.059	0.055	0.055
Botswana	0.041	0.042	0.044	0.045	0.045	0.046	0.047	0.044	0.044
Namibia	0.040	0.024	0.029	0.030	0.030	0.031	0.030	0.029	0.029
Mali	0.039	0.027	0.025	0.026	0.026	0.026	0.027	0.026	0.026
Bahamas, The	0.038	0.019	0.021	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.021
Guyana	0.038	0.008	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.010	0.009	0.009	0.009
Kyrgyz Republic	0.037	0.020	0.021	0.021	0.020	0.021	0.020	0.021	0.021
Cambodia	0.037	0.036	0.040	0.041	0.041	0.042	0.042	0.040	0.040
Tajikistan	0.036	0.020	0.021	0.021	0.021	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.021
Moldova	0.036	0.024	0.022	0.022	0.021	0.022	0.021	0.021	0.021
Malta	0.035	0.035	0.036	0.027	0.025	0.024	0.023	0.023	0.033
Haiti	0.034	0.017	0.019	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.019
Somalia	0.034	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002
Congo, Rep. of	0.034	0.046	0.041	0.039	0.037	0.036	0.035	0.035	0.039
Rwanda	0.034	0.012	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.016
Equatorial Guinea	0.033	0.060	0.047	0.044	0.042	0.043	0.041	0.045	0.045
Nepal	0.033	0.036	0.044	0.045	0.045	0.045	0.046	0.045	0.045
Burundi	0.032	0.007	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006
Togo	0.031	0.010	0.011	0.011	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.011	0.011



**Table A14. Illustrative Calculations--60/40 GDP Blend, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, Higher Compression (0.925), and Different Measures of Openness--by Member (continued)**  
(In percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o Variability and Openness Measured by:					Weight of openness reduced to 0.25
			Existing openness measure	Nominal openness capped at 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.7	Openness shares capped at 1.5	
Mauritius	0.030	0.040	0.036	0.035	0.033	0.034	0.034	0.034
Macedonia, FYR	0.029	0.030	0.032	0.033	0.033	0.034	0.034	0.032
Chad	0.029	0.026	0.026	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.028	0.026
Albania	0.029	0.033	0.036	0.037	0.037	0.037	0.038	0.036
Malawi	0.029	0.013	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017
Niger	0.028	0.013	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.017	0.016
Suriname	0.027	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.013	0.013	0.012
Armenia	0.027	0.023	0.027	0.027	0.028	0.028	0.029	0.027
Mauritania	0.027	0.013	0.012	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.012	0.012
Benin	0.026	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.020	0.019
Burkina Faso	0.025	0.020	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.025	0.025	0.025
Central African Rep.	0.023	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005
Lao P.D.R.	0.022	0.015	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.020	0.019
Fiji	0.021	0.009	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.010	0.010	0.010
Barbados	0.020	0.012	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.014
Kosovo	0.017	0.016	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.020	0.019
Swaziland	0.016	0.013	0.013	0.014	0.013	0.013	0.012	0.013
Mongolia	0.015	0.024	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.023	0.022	0.022
Lesotho	0.015	0.009	0.010	0.009	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.010
Gambia, The	0.013	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004
Montenegro	0.013	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.013
San Marino	0.010	0.011	0.011	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.005	0.010
Eritrea	0.008	0.005	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006
Djibouti	0.007	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004
Guinea-Bissau	0.006	0.006	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003
Belize	0.006	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.006	0.005	0.005
Timor-Leste	0.005	0.011	0.013	0.013	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.013
Vanuatu	0.005	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.002
Cape Verde	0.005	0.005	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.005	0.005	0.006
Seychelles	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.005
St. Lucia	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.004	0.004
Maldives	0.004	0.008	0.008	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.005	0.007
Solomon Islands	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003
Bhutan	0.004	0.006	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007
Antigua and Barbuda	0.004	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004

**Table A14. Illustrative Calculations--60/40 GDP Blend, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, Higher Compression (0.925), and Different Measures of Openness--by Member (concluded)**  
(In percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o Variability and Openness Measured by:				Formula w/o Variability and:		
			Existing openness measure	Nominal openness capped at 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.7		Openness shares capped at 1.5	Weight of openness reduced to 0.25
Comoros	0.00373	0.00162	0.00189	0.00192	0.00193	0.00196	0.00200	0.00188	
Grenada	0.00344	0.00226	0.00272	0.00276	0.00278	0.00282	0.00288	0.00271	
Samoa	0.00340	0.00209	0.00240	0.00244	0.00246	0.00250	0.00240	0.00235	
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.00310	0.00141	0.00081	0.00082	0.00083	0.00084	0.00086	0.00080	
Tonga	0.00289	0.00146	0.00145	0.00147	0.00148	0.00150	0.00153	0.00145	
St. Kitts	0.00262	0.00205	0.00233	0.00236	0.00238	0.00242	0.00239	0.00229	
St. Vincent	0.00245	0.00209	0.00247	0.00251	0.00253	0.00257	0.00262	0.00244	
Dominica	0.00241	0.00153	0.00187	0.00189	0.00191	0.00194	0.00198	0.00185	
Kiribati	0.00235	0.00124	0.00142	0.00141	0.00137	0.00146	0.00148	0.00142	
Micronesia	0.00151	0.00127	0.00150	0.00152	0.00145	0.00157	0.00152	0.00148	
Marshall Islands	0.00103	0.00081	0.00098	0.00089	0.00085	0.00096	0.00092	0.00095	
Palau	0.00103	0.00097	0.00101	0.00093	0.00088	0.00087	0.00083	0.00096	
Tuvalu	0.00052	0.00023	0.00023	0.00017	0.00017	0.00016	0.00015	0.00021	
Coefficients for quota variables									
GDP		0.300	0.390	0.390	0.390	0.390	0.390	0.390	0.420
PPP GDP		0.200	0.260	0.260	0.260	0.260	0.260	0.260	0.280
Openness		0.300	0.300	0.300	0.300	0.300	0.300	0.300	0.250
Variability		0.150	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Reserves		0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050
Compression factor		0.950	0.925	0.925	0.925	0.925	0.925	0.925	0.925

Source: Finance Department.

1/ Including China, P.R., Hong Kong SAR, and Macao SAR.

**Table A15. Illustrative Calculations--55/45 GDP Blend, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, Higher Compression (0.925), and Different Measures of Openness--by Member (In percent)**

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o Variability and Openness Measured by:					Formula w/o Variability and:	
			Existing openness measure	Nominal openness capped at 88th percentile	Nominal openness capped at 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.7	Openness shares capped at 1.5	Weight of openness reduced to 0.25	
United States	17.398	15.577	15.513	15.667	15.736	15.924	16.140	15.872	
Japan	6.461	6.100	6.219	6.275	6.300	6.368	6.446	6.360	
China 1/	6.390	10.119	10.623	10.727	10.774	10.901	11.048	10.775	
Germany	5.583	5.421	5.215	5.311	5.354	5.260	5.014	5.081	
France	4.225	3.486	3.634	3.691	3.716	3.787	3.870	3.597	
United Kingdom	4.225	3.840	3.653	3.717	3.746	3.814	3.636	3.578	
Italy	3.159	2.887	2.881	2.923	2.941	2.993	3.053	2.872	
India	2.749	2.754	3.131	3.156	3.167	3.198	3.232	3.228	
Russia	2.705	2.632	2.637	2.666	2.678	2.713	2.754	2.669	
Brazil	2.315	2.316	2.547	2.564	2.572	2.592	2.615	2.642	
Canada	2.311	2.232	2.236	2.270	2.285	2.327	2.376	2.219	
Saudi Arabia	2.095	1.441	1.183	1.199	1.206	1.226	1.202	1.167	
Spain	1.999	2.132	2.139	2.171	2.186	2.226	2.272	2.125	
Mexico	1.868	1.689	1.779	1.800	1.810	1.836	1.866	1.797	
Netherlands	1.831	1.965	1.719	1.682	1.575	1.376	1.311	1.626	
Korea, Republic of	1.799	1.965	2.063	2.095	2.110	2.150	2.122	2.033	
Australia	1.378	1.506	1.539	1.568	1.566	1.590	1.617	1.553	
Belgium	1.344	1.278	1.156	1.054	0.986	0.857	0.817	1.085	
Switzerland	1.210	1.259	1.255	1.281	1.217	1.028	0.986	1.194	
Turkey	0.977	1.139	1.159	1.171	1.177	1.192	1.209	1.178	
Indonesia	0.974	1.054	1.154	1.164	1.169	1.182	1.197	1.180	
Sweden	0.929	1.005	0.886	0.903	0.911	0.826	0.789	0.854	
Poland	0.859	0.990	0.996	1.010	1.017	1.036	1.057	0.987	
Austria	0.824	0.802	0.776	0.792	0.799	0.713	0.679	0.746	
Singapore	0.816	1.335	1.082	0.680	0.648	0.620	0.598	0.995	
Norway	0.787	0.827	0.705	0.717	0.723	0.714	0.682	0.688	
Venezuela, R.B. de	0.780	0.496	0.506	0.511	0.514	0.520	0.527	0.517	
Malaysia	0.762	0.781	0.743	0.716	0.681	0.689	0.660	0.717	
Iran, I.R. of	0.748	0.723	0.860	0.867	0.870	0.879	0.888	0.886	
Ireland	0.723	0.823	0.695	0.499	0.467	0.407	0.388	0.638	
Denmark	0.721	0.666	0.634	0.647	0.653	0.574	0.549	0.610	
Thailand	0.673	0.932	0.863	0.877	0.866	0.886	0.849	0.845	
Argentina	0.668	0.622	0.674	0.680	0.683	0.690	0.698	0.693	
South Africa	0.640	0.574	0.649	0.656	0.660	0.669	0.680	0.656	
Nigeria	0.515	0.458	0.459	0.465	0.468	0.475	0.484	0.459	

**Table A15. Illustrative Calculations--55/45 GDP Blend, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, Higher Compression (0.925), and Different Measures of Openness--by Member (continued)**  
(In percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Formula w/o Variability and Openness Measured by:				Formula w/o Variability and:		
		Current Formula	Existing openness measure	Nominal openness capped at 65th percentile	Nominal openness capped at 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.7	Openness shares capped at 1.5	Weight of openness reduced to 0.25
Greece	0.509	0.491	0.493	0.499	0.503	0.511	0.521	0.493
Finland	0.505	0.492	0.448	0.456	0.460	0.444	0.423	0.435
United Arab Emirates	0.485	0.673	0.662	0.676	0.656	0.569	0.544	0.632
Czech Republic	0.457	0.509	0.505	0.514	0.506	0.484	0.462	0.489
Portugal	0.432	0.451	0.446	0.453	0.457	0.466	0.451	0.437
Colombia	0.429	0.416	0.487	0.491	0.493	0.498	0.503	0.502
Philippines	0.428	0.411	0.439	0.444	0.446	0.452	0.458	0.444
Egypt	0.427	0.447	0.481	0.485	0.487	0.493	0.499	0.493
Pakistan	0.426	0.336	0.415	0.418	0.419	0.423	0.428	0.429
Ukraine	0.422	0.450	0.383	0.389	0.391	0.398	0.406	0.381
Algeria	0.411	0.453	0.427	0.431	0.433	0.439	0.445	0.428
Hungary	0.407	0.449	0.411	0.374	0.354	0.345	0.330	0.392
Kuwait	0.405	0.306	0.293	0.298	0.300	0.295	0.282	0.286
Israel	0.403	0.445	0.434	0.441	0.443	0.451	0.458	0.430
Romania	0.380	0.401	0.377	0.382	0.384	0.390	0.398	0.376
Chile	0.366	0.434	0.426	0.432	0.435	0.443	0.451	0.424
Iraq	0.349	0.330	0.282	0.285	0.287	0.292	0.297	0.281
Libya	0.330	0.234	0.206	0.209	0.210	0.209	0.203	0.203
Peru	0.280	0.301	0.326	0.330	0.331	0.335	0.339	0.333
Luxembourg	0.277	0.601	0.445	0.135	0.126	0.108	0.103	0.388
New Zealand	0.262	0.249	0.252	0.256	0.258	0.263	0.268	0.250
Kazakhstan	0.243	0.345	0.322	0.327	0.329	0.335	0.341	0.318
Vietnam	0.242	0.335	0.346	0.362	0.336	0.362	0.352	0.340
Syrian Arab Republic	0.233	0.218	0.257	0.258	0.259	0.261	0.263	0.267
Bangladesh	0.224	0.195	0.249	0.252	0.253	0.255	0.258	0.256
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0.223	0.085	0.044	0.044	0.042	0.043	0.041	0.042
Slovak Republic	0.210	0.273	0.249	0.241	0.227	0.217	0.206	0.238
Zambia	0.205	0.039	0.039	0.039	0.039	0.040	0.041	0.038
Bulgaria	0.188	0.173	0.154	0.157	0.155	0.161	0.153	0.151
Morocco	0.187	0.192	0.216	0.219	0.220	0.224	0.228	0.217
Angola	0.155	0.250	0.214	0.217	0.219	0.219	0.210	0.209
Ghana	0.155	0.074	0.085	0.086	0.087	0.088	0.089	0.086
Qatar	0.154	0.276	0.278	0.278	0.280	0.286	0.285	0.270
Croatia	0.150	0.141	0.145	0.147	0.149	0.151	0.151	0.143
Zimbabwe	0.148	0.018	0.019	0.020	0.020	0.018	0.017	0.019

**Table A15. Illustrative Calculations--55/45 GDP Blend, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, Higher Compression (0.925), and Different Measures of Openness--by Member (continued)**  
(In percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Formula w/o Variability and Openness Measured by:				Formula w/o Variability and:		
		Current Formula	Existing openness measure	Nominal openness capped at 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.7	Openness shares capped at 1.5	Weight of openness reduced to 0.25
Ecuador	0.146	0.140	0.141	0.143	0.144	0.146	0.148	0.143
Belarus	0.143	0.167	0.166	0.169	0.169	0.174	0.176	0.164
Serbia	0.137	0.113	0.115	0.116	0.117	0.119	0.121	0.114
Côte d'Ivoire	0.136	0.056	0.062	0.063	0.064	0.065	0.065	0.062
Lebanon	0.133	0.162	0.134	0.130	0.124	0.123	0.118	0.129
Sudan	0.132	0.109	0.124	0.126	0.126	0.127	0.129	0.128
Slovenia	0.123	0.137	0.128	0.131	0.125	0.116	0.111	0.123
Sri Lanka	0.121	0.101	0.122	0.123	0.124	0.125	0.127	0.124
Uzbekistan	0.116	0.092	0.106	0.107	0.107	0.109	0.110	0.108
Tunisia	0.114	0.122	0.131	0.133	0.133	0.136	0.138	0.130
Oman	0.114	0.143	0.151	0.153	0.154	0.155	0.148	0.147
Kenya	0.114	0.070	0.083	0.084	0.085	0.086	0.087	0.084
Myanmar	0.108	0.068	0.088	0.089	0.089	0.089	0.091	0.092
Yemen	0.102	0.081	0.082	0.083	0.084	0.085	0.086	0.083
Dominican Republic	0.100	0.103	0.115	0.116	0.117	0.119	0.121	0.116
Trinidad and Tobago	0.098	0.065	0.060	0.061	0.061	0.061	0.058	0.058
Lithuania	0.093	0.133	0.115	0.117	0.111	0.109	0.104	0.111
Uruguay	0.090	0.079	0.079	0.080	0.081	0.082	0.083	0.080
Guatemala	0.090	0.086	0.100	0.101	0.102	0.103	0.105	0.100
Tanzania	0.083	0.066	0.068	0.068	0.069	0.069	0.070	0.069
Bahrain	0.083	0.088	0.078	0.070	0.066	0.063	0.060	0.074
Azerbaijan	0.082	0.119	0.129	0.131	0.132	0.134	0.137	0.129
Jamaica	0.080	0.043	0.041	0.042	0.042	0.043	0.042	0.040
Panama	0.079	0.080	0.084	0.085	0.080	0.081	0.077	0.081
Costa Rica	0.077	0.070	0.079	0.080	0.080	0.081	0.083	0.079
Uganda	0.076	0.048	0.049	0.049	0.049	0.050	0.051	0.050
Jordan	0.072	0.074	0.080	0.081	0.081	0.078	0.074	0.078
Latvia	0.070	0.079	0.073	0.075	0.075	0.072	0.069	0.071
Afghanistan	0.068	0.050	0.042	0.043	0.043	0.043	0.044	0.042
Senegal	0.068	0.038	0.037	0.038	0.038	0.038	0.039	0.037
Iceland	0.067	0.113	0.041	0.042	0.040	0.036	0.034	0.040
Cyprus	0.064	0.056	0.060	0.061	0.062	0.056	0.053	0.058
Brunei	0.063	0.042	0.038	0.038	0.039	0.039	0.038	0.037
Ethiopia	0.063	0.069	0.085	0.086	0.086	0.087	0.088	0.087
El Salvador	0.060	0.053	0.059	0.060	0.060	0.061	0.062	0.059

**Table A15. Illustrative Calculations--55/45 GDP Blend, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, Higher Compression (0.925), and Different Measures of Openness--by Member (continued)**  
(In percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o Variability and Openness Measured by:				Formula w/o Variability and:	
			Existing openness measure	Nominal openness capped at 65th percentile	Nominal openness capped at 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.7	Openness shares capped at 1.5	Weight of openness reduced to 0.25
Cameroon	0.058	0.051	0.060	0.060	0.060	0.061	0.062	0.061
Bosnia & Herzegovina	0.056	0.049	0.052	0.053	0.053	0.054	0.055	0.052
Papua New Guinea	0.055	0.029	0.032	0.033	0.033	0.033	0.031	0.031
Nicaragua	0.055	0.025	0.027	0.027	0.026	0.028	0.028	0.027
Liberia	0.054	0.012	0.008	0.006	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.007
Honduras	0.052	0.045	0.049	0.050	0.050	0.051	0.052	0.049
South Sudan	0.052	0.051	0.041	0.041	0.042	0.041	0.039	0.040
Madagascar	0.051	0.022	0.025	0.026	0.026	0.026	0.026	0.026
Estonia	0.051	0.071	0.063	0.059	0.056	0.053	0.050	0.060
Bolivia	0.050	0.054	0.062	0.062	0.063	0.063	0.064	0.062
Turkmenistan	0.050	0.073	0.073	0.074	0.074	0.076	0.077	0.073
Mozambique	0.048	0.029	0.032	0.033	0.033	0.033	0.034	0.032
Gabon	0.045	0.037	0.040	0.040	0.040	0.041	0.042	0.039
Guinea	0.045	0.014	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.016	0.016	0.015
Georgia	0.044	0.033	0.037	0.037	0.037	0.038	0.039	0.036
Sierra Leone	0.043	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.009	0.008
Paraguay	0.042	0.051	0.056	0.057	0.057	0.058	0.060	0.056
Botswana	0.041	0.042	0.045	0.046	0.046	0.047	0.047	0.045
Namibia	0.040	0.024	0.029	0.030	0.030	0.031	0.031	0.029
Mali	0.039	0.027	0.026	0.026	0.026	0.027	0.027	0.026
Bahamas, The	0.038	0.019	0.021	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.021
Guyana	0.038	0.008	0.010	0.009	0.009	0.010	0.010	0.009
Kyrgyz Republic	0.037	0.020	0.022	0.021	0.020	0.022	0.021	0.021
Cambodia	0.037	0.036	0.041	0.042	0.042	0.043	0.044	0.041
Tajikistan	0.036	0.020	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.023	0.023	0.021
Moldova	0.036	0.024	0.022	0.023	0.022	0.022	0.021	0.022
Malta	0.035	0.035	0.036	0.027	0.026	0.024	0.023	0.033
Haiti	0.034	0.017	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.021	0.020
Somalia	0.034	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002
Congo, Rep. of	0.034	0.046	0.041	0.039	0.037	0.037	0.035	0.040
Rwanda	0.034	0.012	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.017	0.016
Equatorial Guinea	0.033	0.060	0.048	0.045	0.042	0.044	0.042	0.046
Nepal	0.033	0.036	0.045	0.046	0.046	0.046	0.047	0.046
Burundi	0.032	0.007	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.007	0.007	0.007
Togo	0.031	0.010	0.011	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.011

**Table A15. Illustrative Calculations--55/45 GDP Blend, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, Higher Compression (0.925), and Different Measures of Openness--by Member (continued)**  
(In percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Formula w/o Variability and Openness Measured by:				Formula w/o Variability and:	
		Current Formula	Existing openness measure	Nominal openness capped at 65th percentile	Nominal openness capped at 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.7	Openness shares capped at 1.5
Mauritius	0.030	0.040	0.036	0.034	0.034	0.033	0.035
Macedonia, FYR	0.029	0.030	0.033	0.034	0.034	0.035	0.032
Chad	0.029	0.026	0.027	0.027	0.028	0.028	0.027
Albania	0.029	0.033	0.037	0.037	0.038	0.039	0.037
Malawi	0.029	0.013	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.018	0.017
Niger	0.028	0.013	0.016	0.016	0.017	0.017	0.016
Suriname	0.027	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.013	0.013	0.012
Armenia	0.027	0.023	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.029	0.027
Mauritania	0.027	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.012
Benin	0.026	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.020	0.020	0.019
Burkina Faso	0.025	0.020	0.025	0.025	0.025	0.026	0.025
Central African Rep.	0.023	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.006	0.006
Lao P.D.R.	0.022	0.015	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.020
Fiji	0.021	0.009	0.011	0.011	0.010	0.010	0.010
Barbados	0.020	0.012	0.014	0.014	0.015	0.014	0.014
Kosovo	0.017	0.016	0.019	0.019	0.020	0.020	0.019
Swaziland	0.016	0.013	0.014	0.013	0.013	0.012	0.013
Mongolia	0.015	0.024	0.023	0.023	0.023	0.022	0.022
Lesotho	0.015	0.009	0.009	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.010
Gambia, The	0.013	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.004
Montenegro	0.013	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.013
San Marino	0.010	0.011	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.010
Eritrea	0.008	0.005	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006
Djibouti	0.007	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004
Guinea-Bissau	0.006	0.006	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003
Belize	0.006	0.005	0.006	0.005	0.006	0.005	0.005
Timor-Leste	0.005	0.011	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.013
Vanuatu	0.005	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003
Cape Verde	0.005	0.005	0.006	0.006	0.005	0.005	0.006
Seychelles	0.005	0.005	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.005
St. Lucia	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.004
Maldives	0.004	0.008	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.005	0.007
Solomon Islands	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003
Bhutan	0.004	0.006	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007
Antigua and Barbuda	0.004	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004

**Table A15. Illustrative Calculations--55/45 GDP Blend, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, Higher Compression (0.925), and Different Measures of Openness--by Member (continued)**  
(In percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o Variability and Openness Measured by:					Formula w/o Variability and:	
			Existing openness measure	Nominal openness capped at 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.7	Openness shares capped at 1.5		Weight of openness reduced to 0.25
Comoros	0.00373	0.00162	0.00190	0.00193	0.00194	0.00198	0.00202	0.00189	
Grenada	0.00344	0.00226	0.00276	0.00279	0.00281	0.00286	0.00292	0.00275	
Samoa	0.00340	0.00209	0.00242	0.00246	0.00248	0.00253	0.00244	0.00238	
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.00310	0.00141	0.00082	0.00083	0.00083	0.00085	0.00086	0.00081	
Tonga	0.00289	0.00146	0.00148	0.00150	0.00150	0.00153	0.00156	0.00147	
St. Kitts	0.00262	0.00205	0.00233	0.00237	0.00239	0.00243	0.00240	0.00230	
St. Vincent	0.00245	0.00209	0.00250	0.00254	0.00256	0.00260	0.00266	0.00248	
Dominica	0.00241	0.00153	0.00190	0.00192	0.00194	0.00197	0.00201	0.00189	
Kiribati	0.00235	0.00124	0.00145	0.00144	0.00140	0.00149	0.00151	0.00145	
Micronesia	0.00151	0.00127	0.00154	0.00156	0.00149	0.00160	0.00158	0.00151	
Marshall Islands	0.00103	0.00081	0.00100	0.00091	0.00087	0.00101	0.00096	0.00098	
Palau	0.00103	0.00097	0.00101	0.00094	0.00089	0.00088	0.00084	0.00087	
Tuvalu	0.00052	0.00023	0.00023	0.00017	0.00017	0.00016	0.00015	0.00021	
Coefficients for quota variables									
GDP		0.300	0.358	0.358	0.358	0.358	0.358	0.385	
PPP GDP		0.200	0.293	0.293	0.293	0.293	0.293	0.315	
Openness		0.300	0.300	0.300	0.300	0.300	0.300	0.250	
Variability		0.150	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
Reserves		0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050	
Compression factor		0.950	0.925	0.925	0.925	0.925	0.925	0.925	

Source: Finance Department.

1/ Including China, P.R., Hong Kong SAR, and Macao SAR.



**Table A16. Financial Contributions to the Fund -- by Member**  
(In SDR millions)

	14th General Review Quotas	NAB and New Pledges		PRGT		Technical Assistance 5/
		NAB with Rollback 1/	New Pledges 2/	Loans 3/	Subsidies 4/	
United States	82,994.2	28,202.5	-	-	490.71	3.10
Japan	30,820.5	33,508.5	39,710.4	6,934.8	880.46	310.89
China	30,482.9	15,860.4	28,459.1	1,000.0	51.11	0.30
Germany	26,634.4	12,890.0	36,202.6	2,750.0	306.59	14.24
France	20,155.1	9,479.2	27,400.2	4,898.0	448.28	9.98
United Kingdom	20,155.1	9,479.2	9,927.6	1,328.0	576.83	50.86
Italy	15,070.0	6,898.5	20,517.0	2,180.0	297.11	5.62
India	13,114.4	4,440.9	6,618.4	-	34.61	0.23
Russia	12,903.7	4,440.9	6,618.4	-	44.56	0.34
Brazil	11,042.0	4,440.9	6,618.4	-	14.95	-
Canada	11,023.9	3,873.7	-	1,200.0	320.16	49.19
Saudi Arabia	9,992.6	5,652.7	9,927.6	500.0	119.24	1.21
Spain	9,535.5	3,405.1	12,972.1	1,113.4	53.53	4.69
Mexico	8,912.7	2,537.7	6,618.4	-	54.50	3.35
Netherlands	8,736.5	4,594.8	11,913.1	950.0	183.42	21.50
Korea, Republic of	8,582.7	3,344.8	9,927.6	592.7	85.16	1.38
Australia	6,572.4	2,220.5	4,632.9	-	58.55	26.91
Belgium	6,410.7	3,994.3	8,736.3	700.0	140.91	10.05
Switzerland	5,771.1	5,540.7	6,618.4	1,101.7	151.48	40.22
Turkey	4,658.6	-	3,309.2	-	11.68	-
Indonesia	4,648.4	-	-	-	13.98	-
Sweden	4,430.0	2,255.7	6,618.4	-	197.17	6.05
Poland	4,095.4	1,285.4	5,493.3	-	11.98	-
Austria	3,932.0	1,818.5	5,360.9	-	79.33	-
Singapore	3,891.9	648.6	2,647.4	-	34.05	0.12
Norway	3,754.7	1,966.7	6,155.1	450.0	85.57	13.83
Venezuela, R.B. de	3,722.7	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	3,633.8	340.0	661.8	-	43.02	0.03
Iran, I.R. of	3,567.1	-	-	-	3.79	-
Ireland	3,449.9	-	-	-	13.62	-
Denmark	3,439.4	1,629.8	4,632.9	300.0	86.08	5.71
Thailand	3,211.9	340.0	661.8	-	16.36	-
Argentina	3,187.3	-	-	-	51.42	-
South Africa	3,051.2	340.0	1,323.7	-	31.99	-
Nigeria	2,454.5	-	-	-	13.86	-

**Table A16. Financial Contributions to the Fund -- by Member (continued)**  
(In SDR millions)

	14th General Review Quotas	NAB and New Pledges		PRGT		Technical Assistance 5/
		NAB with Rollback 1/	New Pledges 2/	Loans 3/	Subsidies 4/	
Greece	2,428.9	-	-	-	42.46	-
Finland	2,410.6	1,133.9	3,309.2	-	49.09	0.63
United Arab Emirates	2,311.2	-	-	-	3.75	0.03
Czech Republic	2,180.2	877.7	1,323.7	-	15.91	-
Portugal	2,060.1	783.5	-	-	10.68	-
Colombia	2,044.5	-	992.8	-	0.86	-
Philippines	2,042.9	-	661.8	-	8.64	-
Egypt	2,037.1	-	-	155.6	13.04	-
Pakistan	2,031.0	-	-	-	5.85	-
Ukraine	2,011.8	-	-	-	-	-
Algeria	1,959.9	-	3,309.2	-	7.83	-
Hungary	1,940.0	-	-	-	6.00	-
Kuwait	1,933.5	341.3	-	-	5.67	16.90
Israel	1,920.9	340.0	-	-	1.78	-
Romania	1,811.4	-	-	-	-	-
Chile	1,744.3	691.0	-	-	7.97	-
Iraq	1,663.8	-	-	-	-	-
Libya	1,573.2	-	-	-	7.26	-
Peru	1,334.5	-	-	-	3.68	-
Luxembourg	1,321.8	493.1	1,787.0	-	13.59	2.86
New Zealand	1,252.1	340.0	661.8	-	1.68	6.25
Kazakhstan	1,158.4	-	-	-	-	-
Vietnam	1,153.1	-	-	-	0.38	-
Syrian Arab Republic	1,109.8	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	1,066.6	-	-	-	2.53	-
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	1,066.0	-	-	-	-	-
Slovak Republic	1,001.0	375.2	1,389.9	-	4.00	-
Zambia	978.2	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	896.3	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	894.4	-	-	-	11.27	-
Angola	740.1	-	-	-	-	-
Ghana	738.0	-	-	-	0.51	-
Qatar	735.1	-	-	-	1.15	1.34
Croatia	717.4	-	-	-	0.38	-
Zimbabwe	706.8	-	-	-	-	-

**Table A16. Financial Contributions to the Fund -- by Member (continued)**  
(In SDR millions)

	14th General Review Quotas	NAB and New Pledges			PRGT		Technical Assistance 5/
		NAB with Rollback 1/	New Pledges 2/	Loans 3/	Subsidies 4/		
Ecuador	697.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belarus	681.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Serbia	654.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Côte d'Ivoire	650.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lebanon	633.5	-	-	-	0.03	-	-
Sudan	630.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovenia	586.5	238.5	794.2	-	0.43	-	-
Sri Lanka	578.8	-	-	-	0.58	-	-
Uzbekistan	551.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tunisia	545.2	-	-	-	2.49	-	-
Oman	544.4	-	-	-	3.77	-	1.34
Kenya	542.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Myanmar	516.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yemen	487.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dominican Republic	477.4	-	-	-	0.03	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	469.8	-	-	-	1.40	-	-
Lithuania	441.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	429.1	-	-	-	4.03	-	-
Guatemala	428.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanzania	397.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bahrain	395.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Azerbaijan	391.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jamaica	382.9	-	-	-	2.70	-	-
Panama	376.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	369.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda	361.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jordan	343.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia	332.3	-	-	-	0.97	-	-
Afghanistan	323.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Senegal	323.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iceland	321.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	303.8	340.0	-	-	5.15	-	-
Brunei	301.3	-	198.6	-	0.82	-	-
Ethiopia	300.7	-	-	-	0.08	-	-
El Salvador	287.2	-	-	-	-	-	-

**Table A16. Financial Contributions to the Fund -- by Member (continued)**  
(In SDR millions)

	14th General Review Quotas	NAB and New Pledges		PRGT		Technical Assistance 5/
		NAB with Rollback 1/	New Pledges 2/	Loans 3/	Subsidies 4/	
Cameroon	276.0	-	-	-	-	-
Bosnia & Herzegovina	265.2	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	263.2	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	260.0	-	-	-	-	-
Liberia	258.4	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	249.8	-	-	-	-	-
South Sudan	246.0	-	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	244.4	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia	243.6	-	-	-	0.50	-
Bolivia	240.1	-	-	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	238.6	-	-	-	-	-
Mozambique	227.2	-	-	-	-	-
Gabon	216.0	-	-	-	0.60	-
Guinea	214.2	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	210.4	-	-	-	-	-
Sierra Leone	207.4	-	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	201.4	-	-	-	0.07	-
Botswana	197.2	-	-	-	8.21	-
Namibia	191.1	-	-	-	-	-
Mali	186.6	-	-	-	-	-
Bahamas, The	182.4	-	-	-	-	-
Guyana	181.8	-	-	-	-	-
Kyrgyz Republic	177.6	-	-	-	-	-
Cambodia	175.0	-	-	-	0.04	-
Tajikistan	174.0	-	-	-	-	-
Moldova	172.5	-	-	-	-	-
Malta	168.3	102.4	198.6	-	2.58	-
Haiti	163.8	-	-	-	-	-
Somalia	163.4	-	-	-	-	-
Congo, Rep. of	162.0	-	-	-	-	-
Rwanda	160.2	-	-	-	-	-
Equatorial Guinea	157.5	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal	156.9	-	-	-	-	-
Burundi	154.0	-	-	-	-	-
Togo	146.8	-	-	-	-	-

**Table A16. Financial Contributions to the Fund -- by Member (continued)**  
(In SDR millions)

	14th General Review Quotas	NAB and New Pledges			PRGT		Technical Assistance 5/
		NAB with Rollback 1/	New Pledges 2/	Loans 3/	Subsidies 4/		
Mauritius	142.2	-	-	-	0.06	-	
Macedonia, FYR	140.3	-	-	-	-	-	
Chad	140.2	-	-	-	-	-	
Albania	139.3	-	-	-	-	-	
Malawi	138.8	-	-	-	-	-	
Niger	131.6	-	-	-	-	-	
Suriname	128.9	-	-	-	-	-	
Armenia	128.8	-	-	-	-	-	
Mauritania	128.8	-	-	-	-	-	
Benin	123.8	-	-	-	-	-	
Burkina Faso	120.4	-	-	-	-	-	
Central African Rep.	111.4	-	-	-	-	-	
Lao P.D.R.	105.8	-	-	-	-	-	
Fiji	98.4	-	-	-	0.14	-	
Barbados	94.5	-	-	-	0.37	-	
Kosovo	82.6	-	-	-	-	-	
Swaziland	78.5	-	-	-	0.01	-	
Mongolia	72.3	-	-	-	-	-	
Lesotho	69.8	-	-	-	-	-	
Gambia, The	62.2	-	-	-	-	-	
Montenegro	60.5	-	-	-	-	-	
San Marino	49.2	-	-	-	0.05	-	
Eritrea	36.6	-	-	-	-	-	
Djibouti	31.8	-	-	-	-	-	
Guinea-Bissau	28.4	-	-	-	-	-	
Belize	26.7	-	-	-	0.26	-	
Timor-Leste	25.6	-	-	-	-	-	
Vanuatu	23.8	-	-	-	-	-	
Cape Verde	23.7	-	-	-	-	-	
Seychelles	22.9	-	-	-	-	-	
St. Lucia	21.4	-	-	-	0.05	-	
Maldives	21.2	-	-	-	-	-	
Solomon Islands	20.8	-	-	-	-	-	
Bhutan	20.4	-	-	-	-	-	
Antigua and Barbuda	20.0	-	-	-	-	-	

**Table A16. Financial Contributions to the Fund -- by Member (concluded)**  
(In SDR millions)

	14th General Review Quotas	NAB and New Pledges		PRGT		Technical Assistance 5/
		NAB with Rollback 1/	New Pledges 2/	Loans 3/	Subsidies 4/	
Comoros	17.8	-	-	-	-	-
Grenada	16.4	-	-	-	0.00401	-
Samoa	16.2	-	-	-	0.00489	-
São Tomé and Príncipe	14.8	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	13.8	-	-	-	0.01891	-
St. Kitts	12.5	-	-	-	-	-
St. Vincent	11.7	-	-	-	0.13020	-
Dominica	11.5	-	-	-	-	-
Kiribati	11.2	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia	7.2	-	-	-	0.00001	-
Marshall Islands	4.9	-	-	-	-	-
Palau	4.9	-	-	-	-	-
Tuvalu	2.5	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Finance Department.

1/ NAB credit arrangements reflecting the rollback agreed by the Executive Board. Includes bilateral credit lines for Czech Republic, Malta, Slovak republic and Slovenia. 2/ Based on the USD/SDR exchange rate as of May 3, 2013. Does not include Indonesia.

3/ Loan commitments to the PRGF-ESF Trust as of December 31, 2012 (Update on the Financing of the Fund's Concessional Assistance and Debt Relief to Low-Income Member Countries (04/03/2013)).

4/ Total bilateral resources received since 1987 for subsidizing concessional lending, HIPC and MDRI debt relief as of December 31, 2012 ( Update on the Financing of the Fund's Concessional Assistance and Debt Relief to Low-Income Member Countries (04/03/2013)).

5/ Contributions from donor countries to technical assistance and training provided through the Framework Administered Account (FAA) and Framework Administered Account for Special Fund Activities (SFA) for the period 1990-2013.

**Table A17. Financial Contributions to the Fund -- by Member**  
(In Percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	NAB and New Pledges				Loans 3/	PRGT Subsidies 4/	Technical Assistance 5/
		NAB with Rollback 1/	New Pledges 2/					
United States	17.398	15.540	-	-	-	9.316	0.509	
Japan	6.461	18.463	13.024	26.515	16.715	51.037	0.050	
China	6.390	8.739	9.334	3.823	0.970	2.338	1.639	
Germany	5.583	7.102	11.873	10.515	5.820	8.349	0.923	
France	4.225	5.223	8.986	18.727	8.510	0.039	0.055	
United Kingdom	4.225	5.223	3.256	5.078	10.951	8.349	0.923	
Italy	3.159	3.801	6.729	8.335	5.640	0.039	0.055	
India	2.749	2.447	2.171	-	0.657	0.846	-	
Russia	2.705	2.447	2.171	-	0.846	0.055	-	
Brazil	2.315	2.447	2.171	-	0.284	-	-	
Canada	2.311	2.134	-	4.588	6.078	8.076	0.198	
Saudi Arabia	2.095	3.115	3.256	1.912	2.264	0.770	3.530	
Spain	1.999	1.876	4.254	4.257	1.016	0.227	0.227	
Mexico	1.868	1.398	2.171	-	1.035	0.550	0.227	
Netherlands	1.831	2.532	3.907	3.632	3.482	6.602	-	
Korea, Republic of	1.799	1.843	3.256	2.266	1.617	0.227	0.227	
Australia	1.378	1.223	1.519	-	1.111	4.417	1.649	
Belgium	1.344	2.201	2.865	2.676	2.675	1.649	6.602	
Switzerland	1.210	3.053	2.171	4.212	2.876	-	-	
Turkey	0.977	-	1.085	-	0.222	-	-	
Indonesia	0.974	-	-	-	0.265	-	-	
Sweden	0.929	1.243	2.171	-	3.743	0.993	-	
Poland	0.859	0.708	1.802	-	0.227	-	-	
Austria	0.824	1.002	1.758	-	1.506	-	-	
Singapore	0.816	0.357	0.868	-	0.646	0.020	-	
Norway	0.787	1.084	2.019	1.721	1.625	2.270	-	
Venezuela, R.B. de	0.780	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Malaysia	0.762	0.187	0.217	-	0.817	0.006	-	
Iran, I.R. of	0.748	-	-	-	0.072	-	-	
Ireland	0.723	-	-	-	0.258	-	-	
Denmark	0.721	0.898	1.519	1.147	1.634	0.937	-	
Thailand	0.673	0.187	0.217	-	0.311	-	-	
Argentina	0.668	-	-	-	0.976	-	-	
South Africa	0.640	0.187	0.434	-	0.607	-	-	
Nigeria	0.515	-	-	-	0.263	-	-	

**Table A17. Financial Contributions to the Fund -- by Member (continued)**  
(In Percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	NAB and New Pledges		PRGT		Technical Assistance 5/
		NAB with Rollback 1/	New Pledges 2/	Loans 3/	Subsidies 4/	
Greece	0.509	-	-	-	0.806	-
Finland	0.505	0.625	1.085	-	0.932	0.103
United Arab Emirates	0.485	-	-	-	0.071	0.006
Czech Republic	0.457	0.484	0.434	-	0.302	-
Portugal	0.432	0.432	-	-	0.203	-
Colombia	0.429	-	0.326	-	0.016	-
Philippines	0.428	-	0.217	-	0.164	-
Egypt	0.427	-	-	0.595	0.248	-
Pakistan	0.426	-	-	-	0.111	-
Ukraine	0.422	-	-	-	-	-
Algeria	0.411	-	1.085	-	0.149	-
Hungary	0.407	-	-	-	0.114	-
Kuwait	0.405	0.188	-	-	0.108	2.774
Israel	0.403	0.187	-	-	0.034	-
Romania	0.380	-	-	-	-	-
Chile	0.366	0.381	-	-	0.151	-
Iraq	0.349	-	-	-	-	-
Libya	0.330	-	-	-	0.138	-
Peru	0.280	-	-	-	0.070	-
Luxembourg	0.277	0.272	0.586	-	0.258	0.469
New Zealand	0.262	0.187	0.217	-	0.032	1.026
Kazakhstan	0.243	-	-	-	-	-
Vietnam	0.242	-	-	-	0.007	-
Syrian Arab Republic	0.233	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	0.224	-	-	-	0.048	-
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0.223	-	-	-	-	-
Slovak Republic	0.210	0.207	0.456	-	0.076	-
Zambia	0.205	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	0.188	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	0.187	-	-	-	0.214	-
Angola	0.155	-	-	-	-	-
Ghana	0.155	-	-	-	0.010	-
Qatar	0.154	-	-	-	0.022	0.220
Croatia	0.150	-	-	-	0.007	-
Zimbabwe	0.148	-	-	-	-	-



**Table A17. Financial Contributions to the Fund -- by Member (continued)**  
(In Percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	NAB and New Pledges		PRGT		Technical Assistance 5/
		NAB with Rollback 1/	New Pledges 2/	Loans 3/	Subsidies 4/	
Ecuador	0.146	-	-	-	-	-
Belarus	0.143	-	-	-	-	-
Serbia	0.137	-	-	-	-	-
Côte d'Ivoire	0.136	-	-	-	-	-
Lebanon	0.133	-	-	-	0.001	-
Sudan	0.132	-	-	-	-	-
Slovenia	0.123	0.131	0.260	-	0.008	-
Sri Lanka	0.121	-	-	-	0.011	-
Uzbekistan	0.116	-	-	-	-	-
Tunisia	0.114	-	-	-	0.047	-
Oman	0.114	-	-	-	0.072	0.220
Kenya	0.114	-	-	-	-	-
Myanmar	0.108	-	-	-	-	-
Yemen	0.102	-	-	-	-	-
Dominican Republic	0.100	-	-	-	0.001	-
Trinidad and Tobago	0.098	-	-	-	0.027	-
Lithuania	0.093	-	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	0.090	-	-	-	0.077	-
Guatemala	0.090	-	-	-	-	-
Tanzania	0.083	-	-	-	-	-
Bahrain	0.083	-	-	-	-	-
Azerbaijan	0.082	-	-	-	-	-
Jamaica	0.080	-	-	-	0.051	-
Panama	0.079	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	0.077	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda	0.076	-	-	-	-	-
Jordan	0.072	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia	0.070	-	-	-	0.018	-
Afghanistan	0.068	-	-	-	-	-
Senegal	0.068	-	-	-	-	-
Iceland	0.067	-	-	-	0.098	-
Cyprus	0.064	0.187	-	-	0.015	-
Brunei	0.063	-	0.065	-	0.001	-
Ethiopia	0.063	-	-	-	-	-
El Salvador	0.060	-	-	-	-	-

**Table A17. Financial Contributions to the Fund -- by Member (continued)**  
(In Percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	NAB and New Pledges		PRGT		Technical Assistance 5/
		NAB with Rollback 1/	New Pledges 2/	Loans 3/	Subsidies 4/	
Cameroon	0.058	-	-	-	-	-
Bosnia & Herzegovina	0.056	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	0.055	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	0.055	-	-	-	-	-
Liberia	0.054	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	0.052	-	-	-	-	-
South Sudan	0.052	-	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	0.051	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia	0.051	-	-	-	0.009	-
Bolivia	0.050	-	-	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	0.050	-	-	-	-	-
Mozambique	0.048	-	-	-	-	-
Gabon	0.045	-	-	-	0.011	-
Guinea	0.045	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	0.044	-	-	-	-	-
Sierra Leone	0.043	-	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	0.042	-	-	-	0.001	-
Botswana	0.041	-	-	-	0.156	-
Namibia	0.040	-	-	-	-	-
Mali	0.039	-	-	-	-	-
Bahamas, The	0.038	-	-	-	-	-
Guyana	0.038	-	-	-	-	-
Kyrgyz Republic	0.037	-	-	-	-	-
Cambodia	0.037	-	-	-	0.001	-
Tajikistan	0.036	-	-	-	-	-
Moldova	0.036	-	-	-	-	-
Malta	0.035	0.056	0.065	-	0.049	-
Haiti	0.034	-	-	-	-	-
Somalia	0.034	-	-	-	-	-
Congo, Rep. of	0.034	-	-	-	-	-
Rwanda	0.034	-	-	-	-	-
Equatorial Guinea	0.033	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal	0.033	-	-	-	-	-
Burundi	0.032	-	-	-	-	-
Togo	0.031	-	-	-	-	-

**Table A17. Financial Contributions to the Fund -- by Member (continued)**  
(In Percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	NAB and New Pledges		PRGT		Technical Assistance 5/
		NAB with Rollback 1/	New Pledges 2/	Loans 3/	Subsidies 4/	
Mauritius	0.030	-	-	-	0.001	-
Macedonia, FYR	0.029	-	-	-	-	-
Chad	0.029	-	-	-	-	-
Albania	0.029	-	-	-	-	-
Malawi	0.029	-	-	-	-	-
Niger	0.028	-	-	-	-	-
Suriname	0.027	-	-	-	-	-
Armenia	0.027	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritania	0.027	-	-	-	-	-
Benin	0.026	-	-	-	-	-
Burkina Faso	0.025	-	-	-	-	-
Central African Rep.	0.023	-	-	-	-	-
Lao P.D.R.	0.022	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji	0.021	-	-	-	0.003	-
Barbados	0.020	-	-	-	0.007	-
Kosovo	0.017	-	-	-	-	-
Swaziland	0.016	-	-	-	0.000	-
Mongolia	0.015	-	-	-	-	-
Lesotho	0.015	-	-	-	-	-
Gambia, The	0.013	-	-	-	-	-
Montenegro	0.013	-	-	-	-	-
San Marino	0.010	-	-	-	0.001	-
Eritrea	0.008	-	-	-	-	-
Djibouti	0.007	-	-	-	-	-
Guinea-Bissau	0.006	-	-	-	-	-
Belize	0.006	-	-	-	0.005	-
Timor-Leste	0.005	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	0.005	-	-	-	-	-
Cape Verde	0.005	-	-	-	-	-
Seychelles	0.005	-	-	-	-	-
St. Lucia	0.004	-	-	-	0.001	-
Maldives	0.004	-	-	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	0.004	-	-	-	-	-
Bhutan	0.004	-	-	-	-	-
Antigua and Barbuda	0.004	-	-	-	-	-

**Table A17. Financial Contributions to the Fund -- by Member (concluded)**  
(In Percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	NAB and New Pledges		PRGT		Technical Assistance 5/
		NAB with Rollback 1/	New Pledges 2/	Loans 3/	Subsidies 4/	
Comoros	0.00373	-	-	-	-	-
Grenada	0.00344	-	-	-	0.00008	-
Samoa	0.00340	-	-	-	0.00009	-
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.00310	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	0.00289	-	-	-	0.00036	-
St. Kitts	0.00262	-	-	-	-	-
St. Vincent	0.00245	-	-	-	0.00247	-
Dominica	0.00241	-	-	-	-	-
Kiribati	0.00235	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia	0.00151	-	-	-	0.00000	-
Marshall Islands	0.00103	-	-	-	-	-
Palau	0.00103	-	-	-	-	-
Tuvalu	0.00052	-	-	-	-	-
Memorandum Item:						
Total contributions (in millions of SDRs)	477,024	181,486	304,910	26,154	5,268	609

Source: Finance Department.

1/ NAB credit arrangements reflecting the rollback agreed by the Executive Board. Includes bilateral credit lines for Czech Republic, Malta, Slovak republic and Slovenia.

2/ Based on the USD/SDR exchange rate as of May 3, 2013. Does not include Indonesia.

3/ Loan commitments to the PRGF-ESF Trust as of December 31, 2012 (Update on the Financing of the Fund's Concessional Assistance and Debt Relief to Low-Income Member Countries (04/03/2013)).

4/ Total bilateral resources received since 1987 for subsidizing concessional lending, HIPC and MDRI debt relief as of December 31, 2012 ( Update on the Financing of the Fund's Concessional Assistance and Debt Relief to Low-Income Member Countries (04/03/2013)).

5/ Contributions from donor countries to technical assistance and training provided through the Framework Administered Account (FAA) and Framework Administered Account for Special Fund Activities (SFA) for the period 1990-2013.

**Table A18. Financial Contributions to the Fund -- by Member  
(Contribution Share Relative to 14th Review Quota Share)**

	NAB and New Pledges				PRGT	Technical Assistance 5/
	NAB with Rollback 1/	New Pledges 2/	Loans 3/	Subsidies 4/		
United States	0.893	-	-	-	0.535	0.029
Japan	2.858	2.016	4.104	2.587	2.587	7.899
China	1.368	1.461	0.598	0.152	0.152	0.008
Germany	1.272	2.127	1.883	1.042	1.042	0.419
France	1.236	2.127	4.432	2.014	2.014	0.388
United Kingdom	1.236	0.771	1.202	2.592	2.592	1.976
Italy	1.203	2.130	2.638	1.785	1.785	0.292
India	0.890	0.790	-	0.239	0.239	0.014
Russia	0.905	0.802	-	0.313	0.313	0.020
Brazil	1.057	0.938	-	0.123	0.123	-
Canada	0.924	-	1.985	2.630	2.630	3.494
Saudi Arabia	1.487	1.554	0.913	1.081	1.081	0.095
Spain	0.939	2.128	2.130	0.508	0.508	0.385
Mexico	0.748	1.162	-	0.554	0.554	0.295
Netherlands	1.382	2.133	1.983	1.901	1.901	1.927
Korea, Republic of	1.024	1.810	1.260	0.899	0.899	0.126
Australia	0.888	1.103	-	0.807	0.807	3.206
Belgium	1.638	2.132	1.992	1.990	1.990	1.227
Switzerland	2.523	1.794	3.482	2.377	2.377	5.457
Turkey	-	1.111	-	0.227	0.227	-
Indonesia	-	-	-	0.272	0.272	-
Sweden	1.338	2.337	-	4.031	4.031	1.069
Poland	0.825	2.098	-	0.265	0.265	-
Austria	1.216	2.133	-	1.827	1.827	-
Singapore	0.438	1.064	-	0.792	0.792	0.024
Norway	1.377	2.565	2.186	2.064	2.064	2.885
Venezuela, R.B. de	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	0.246	0.285	-	1.072	1.072	0.007
Iran, I.R. of	-	-	-	0.096	0.096	-
Ireland	-	-	-	0.357	0.357	-
Denmark	1.245	2.107	1.591	2.266	2.266	1.300
Thailand	0.278	0.322	-	0.461	0.461	-
Argentina	-	-	-	1.461	1.461	-
South Africa	0.293	0.679	-	0.949	0.949	-
Nigeria	-	-	-	0.512	0.512	-

**Table A18. Financial Contributions to the Fund -- by Member (continued)**  
**(Contribution Share Relative to 14th Review Quota Share)**

	NAB and New Pledges					PRGT	Technical Assistance 5/
	NAB with Rollback 1/	New Pledges 2/	Loans 3/	Subsidies 4/			
Greece	-	-	-	1.583	-		
Finland	1.236	2.148	-	1.844	0.204		
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	0.147	0.011		
Czech Republic	1.058	0.950	-	0.661	-		
Portugal	1.000	-	-	0.469	-		
Colombia	-	0.760	-	0.038	-		
Philippines	-	0.507	-	0.383	-		
Egypt	-	-	1.393	0.580	-		
Pakistan	-	-	-	0.261	-		
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-		
Algeria	-	2.642	-	0.362	-		
Hungary	-	-	-	0.280	-		
Kuwait	0.464	-	-	0.266	6.844		
Israel	0.465	-	-	0.084	-		
Romania	-	-	-	-	-		
Chile	1.041	-	-	0.414	-		
Iraq	-	-	-	-	-		
Libya	-	-	-	0.418	-		
Peru	-	-	-	0.249	-		
Luxembourg	0.981	2.115	-	0.931	1.693		
New Zealand	0.714	0.827	-	0.122	3.907		
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	-		
Vietnam	-	-	-	0.030	-		
Syrian Arab Republic	-	-	-	-	-		
Bangladesh	-	-	-	0.215	-		
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-		
Slovak Republic	0.985	2.172	-	0.362	-		
Zambia	-	-	-	-	-		
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-		
Morocco	-	-	-	1.141	-		
Angola	-	-	-	-	-		
Ghana	-	-	-	0.063	-		
Qatar	-	-	-	0.141	1.428		
Croatia	-	-	-	0.048	-		
Zimbabwe	-	-	-	-	-		

**Table A18. Financial Contributions to the Fund -- by Member (continued)**  
**(Contribution Share Relative to 14th Review Quota Share)**

	NAB and New Pledges					PRGT	Subsidies 4/	Technical Assistance 5/
	NAB with Rollback 1/	New Pledges 2/	Loans 3/					
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-			
Belarus	-	-	-	-	-			
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-			
Côte d'Ivoire	-	-	-	-	-			
Lebanon	-	-	-	0.005	-			
Sudan	-	-	-	-	-			
Slovenia	1.069	2.119	-	0.066	-			
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	0.090	-			
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	-	-			
Tunisia	-	-	-	0.413	-			
Oman	-	-	-	0.627	1.929			
Kenya	-	-	-	-	-			
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-			
Yemen	-	-	-	-	-			
Dominican Republic	-	-	-	0.005	-			
Trinidad and Tobago	-	-	-	0.270	-			
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-			
Uruguay	-	-	-	0.851	-			
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-			
Tanzania	-	-	-	-	-			
Bahrain	-	-	-	-	-			
Azerbaijan	-	-	-	-	-			
Jamaica	-	-	-	0.638	-			
Panama	-	-	-	-	-			
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-			
Uganda	-	-	-	-	-			
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-			
Latvia	-	-	-	0.264	-			
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-			
Senegal	-	-	-	-	-			
Iceland	-	-	-	1.450	-			
Cyprus	2.942	-	-	0.243	-			
Brunei	-	1.031	-	0.024	-			
Ethiopia	-	-	-	-	-			
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-			

**Table A18. Financial Contributions to the Fund -- by Member (continued)**  
**(Contribution Share Relative to 14th Review Quota Share)**

	NAB and New Pledges					PRGT	Subsidies 4/	Technical Assistance 5/
	NAB with Rollback 1/	New Pledges 2/	Loans 3/					
Cameroon	-	-	-	-	-			
Bosnia & Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-			
Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	-	-			
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-			
Liberia	-	-	-	-	-			
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-			
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	-			
Madagascar	-	-	-	-	-			
Estonia	-	-	-	0.186	-			
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-			
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	-			
Mozambique	-	-	-	-	-			
Gabon	-	-	-	0.252	-			
Guinea	-	-	-	-	-			
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-			
Sierra Leone	-	-	-	-	-			
Paraguay	-	-	-	0.033	-			
Botswana	-	-	-	3.768	-			
Namibia	-	-	-	-	-			
Mali	-	-	-	-	-			
Bahamas, The	-	-	-	-	-			
Guyana	-	-	-	-	-			
Kyrgyz Republic	-	-	-	-	-			
Cambodia	-	-	-	0.021	-			
Tajikistan	-	-	-	-	-			
Moldova	-	-	-	-	-			
Malta	1.599	1.846	-	1.388	-			
Haiti	-	-	-	-	-			
Somalia	-	-	-	-	-			
Congo, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-			
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-			
Equatorial Guinea	-	-	-	-	-			
Nepal	-	-	-	-	-			
Burundi	-	-	-	-	-			
Togo	-	-	-	-	-			



**Table A18. Financial Contributions to the Fund -- by Member (continued)**  
**(Contribution Share Relative to 14th Review Quota Share)**

	NAB and New Pledges					PRGT	Subsidies 4/	Technical Assistance 5/
	NAB with Rollback 1/	Pledges 2/	New Pledges 2/	Loans 3/				
Mauritius	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.038	-
Macedonia, FYR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Albania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malawi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Niger	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Suriname	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Armenia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Benin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burkina Faso	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central African Rep.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lao P.D.R.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.130	-
Barbados	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.359	-
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Swaziland	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.017	-
Mongolia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gambia, The	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Marino	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.090	-
Eritrea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Djibouti	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belize	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.887	-
Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cape Verde	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
St. Lucia	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.215	-
Maldives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bhutan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Antigua and Barbuda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

**Table A18. Financial Contributions to the Fund -- by Member (concluded)**  
**(Contribution Share Relative to 14th Review Quota Share)**

	NAB and New Pledges					PRGT	Technical Assistance 5/
	NAB with Rollback 1/	New Pledges 2/	Loans 3/	Subsidies 4/			
Comoros	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grenada	-	-	-	0.02212	-	-	-
Samoa	-	-	-	0.02734	-	-	-
São Tomé and Príncipe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	-	-	-	0.12407	-	-	-
St. Kitts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
St. Vincent	-	-	-	1.00774	-	-	-
Dominica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kiribati	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia	-	-	-	0.00017	-	-	-
Marshall Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Finance Department.

1/ NAB credit arrangements reflecting the rollback agreed by the Executive Board. Includes bilateral credit lines for Czech Republic, Malta, Slovak republic and Slovenia.

2/ Based on the USD/SDR exchange rate as of May 3, 2013. Does not include Indonesia.

3/ Loan commitments to the PRGF-ESF Trust as of December 31, 2012 (*Update on the Financing of the Fund's Concessional Assistance and Debt Relief to Low-Income Member Countries (04/03/2013)*).

4/ Total bilateral resources received since 1987 for subsidizing concessional lending, HIPC and MDRI debt relief as of December 31, 2012 (*Update on the Financing of the Fund's Concessional Assistance and Debt Relief to Low-Income Member Countries (04/03/2013)*).

5/ Contributions from donor countries to technical assistance and training provided through the Framework Administered Account (FAA) and Framework Administered Account for Special Fund Activities (SFA) for the period 1990-2013.