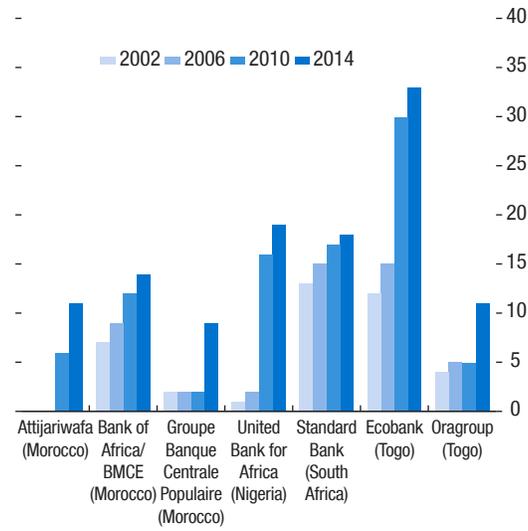


**Figure 2.2.1. Major Pan-African Banks:  
Cross-Border Expansion, 2002–14**  
*(Number of subsidiaries in sub-Saharan Africa; percent)*



Source: Bank websites and annual reports.