

## Speaker Biographies (In alphabetical order)

### AGHION, PHILIPPE

Mr. Philippe Aghion is the Robert C. Waggoner Professor of Economics at Harvard University, Program Director in Industrial Organization at CEPR, and Fellow at NBER and IFS. He focuses mainly on the relationship between economic growth and policy, with a particular emphasis on the role of innovations in economic growth, to help better understand how organizations, competition policy, education, savings and the financial system, and macroeconomic policy affect, and are affected by, growth, through their interactions with entrepreneurs' incentives to either innovate or to imitate the frontier technologies. In addition, Prof. Aghion has contributed to the fields of contract theory and corporate governance. He has been associated with the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (EBRD) since 1990. He is the managing editor of the journal *The Economics of Transition*, which he launched in 1992.



### BAKKER, BAS B.

Mr. Bas B. Bakker is Chief of the Emerging Economies division in the IMF's European Department. He is editor of the forthcoming IMF book "How Emerging Europe Came Through The 2008/09 Crisis" and has worked extensively on economic and financial vulnerabilities and crises in emerging market countries. He joined the IMF in 1993 and has held positions in four departments, working on a range of countries, and policy and research issues. He has a PhD in economics from the University of Groningen, and is a national of the Netherlands.



**BALCEROWICZ, LESZEK**

Mr. Leszek Balcerowicz is Professor of Economics at the Warsaw School of Economics and at the College of Europe. He has been involved in reform in Poland for over three decades. He was Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Finance in Poland's first government following communist rule, positions he held from 1989 to 1991 and from 1997 to 2000. In addition, he was President of the National Bank of Poland from 2000 to 2007. He is on the Advisory Scientific Committee of the European Systemic Risk Board and a member of the Group of Thirty.



**BOUCHER, RICHARD A.**

Mr. Richard A. Boucher, a U.S. national, was appointed Deputy Secretary-General of the OECD in 2009. Among his responsibilities, he spearheads the Organization's enhanced engagement and accession processes. He is a senior foreign policy executive who has managed world-wide teams, programs and strategies, and has extensive experience in emerging economies. Over his thirty-year career in foreign policy, he has consistently had challenging assignments and achieved the highest rank in the United States Foreign Service. He holds a BA in French and English Literature from Tufts University and undertook further studies in International Economics at George Washington University.



**COOREY, SHARMINI**

Ms. Sharmini Coorey, a national of Sri Lanka, is Director of the IMF's Institute for Capacity Development. Her experience includes work on Fund surveillance and programs in industrial, emerging, and low-income economies in Europe, Asia, North and South America, and Africa, as well as on various Fund policy issues. She has also served on the Editorial Committee of IMF Staff Papers. Ms. Coorey holds a bachelor's degree and PhD in Economics from Harvard University. She has published papers on inflation and economic growth in transition and developing countries and edited a book on managing the oil wealth of the CEMAC region.



**DE LAROSIÈRE, JACQUES**

Mr. Jacques de Larosière was Undersecretary of Monetary Affairs in the French Treasury (1974-1978), Managing Director of the IMF (1978-1987), Governor of the Banque de France (1987-1993), and President of the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (1993-1998). He was also Advisor to the Chairman of BNP Paribas (1998-2009). He has been the Chairman of the “Observatoire de l’Epargne Européenne” since 1999, Chairman of Eurofi since 2000, Chairman of the Strategic Committee of the Agence France Trésor since 2004, and Chairman of the high-level committee on the reform of the European financial supervisory architecture during 2008-09. He is Member of the G30 and of the “Académie des Sciences Morales et Politiques;” a Grand Officer of the Legion d’Honneur, KBE; and Member of the French Society of the Cincinnati.



**DJANKOV, SIMEON**

Mr. Simeon Djankov is Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Finance in Bulgaria. Previously, he was the chief economist of the finance and private sector vice-presidency of the World Bank, where he worked on regional trade agreements in North Africa, enterprise restructuring and privatization in transition economies, corporate governance in East Asia, and regulatory reforms around the world. He is the creator of the World Bank’s Doing Business series. Mr. Djankov was a principal author of the World Development Report 2002. He holds a PhD in economics from the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor and has published over 70 articles in leading academic journals. He is ranked among the 100 Most Cited Economists in the world according to IDEAS/RePEc.



**DUCHATCZEK, WOLFGANG**

Mr. Wolfgang Duchtatzek is Vice Governor at the Oesterreichische Nationalbank (OeNB) and the Chairman of the ECB’s International Relations Committee. Having joined the OeNB in 1976, he was the the central bank’s main negotiator during Austria’s EU accession negotiations. He has served on the OeNB’s Board of Executive Directors since 1997 and was appointed Vice Governor in 2003. He has held various functions in national and international fora, and he represents the OeNB in the Economic and Financial Committee. Mr. Duchtatzek is also Deputy Governor for Austria at the IMF. He obtained his doctoral degree in 1980.



**FEKTER, MARIA**

Ms. Maria Fekter is the Federal Minister of Finance of the Republic of Austria and Vice-Chairwoman of the Austrian People's Party (ÖVP). She is also a member of the Executive Committee of the European Union of Women. Prior to her appointment to Minister of Finance, she was the Federal Minister of the Interior and a member of the Austrian Parliament. She began her professional career running her family business (Niederndorfer & Co., Kieswerke-Transportbeton Ltd.) and holds a PhD in Legal Studies from the Johannes Kepler University Linz as well as a Master of Arts in Business Administration.



**FLORES, ELENA**

Ms. Elena Flores is Director for Policy Strategy and Coordination in the Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (DG ECFIN) at the European Commission (EC). She has worked at the EC since 1987 in various positions, including as the Director of “Economies of Member States II” and as the head of the units “Financial Markets and Financial Intermediaries” and “Monetary Union: Technical and Market Questions.” During 1999-2002, she was Advisor in Commissioner Solbes’ office, responsible for economic policies, employment, taxation and financial issues. She also was an Assistant Professor of Economics at the Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona (UAB) during 1982-1986. Ms. Flores holds a Master degree from UAB and a Master in European Economy from the College of Europe in Bruges, Belgium.

**FULLANI, ARDIAN**

Mr. Ardian Fullani is the Governor of the Bank of Albania. During 1987-1990, he was Deputy Director of the Foreign Relations Department at the State Bank of Albania and in 1990 became Head of the Foreign Relations Department at Albanian Commercial Bank. Mr. Fullani joined the Bank of Albania in 1992. He has also served as President of the Albanian Association of Banks and Commissioner of the Albanian Securities Committee. He holds degrees in Finance and Law from the University of Tirana and has authored numerous articles on economic and financial issues. Mr. Fullani was awarded the title “Commendatore dell’Ordine della Stella della Solidarietà Italiana (Order of the Star of Italian Solidarity)” by the President of the Republic of Italy.





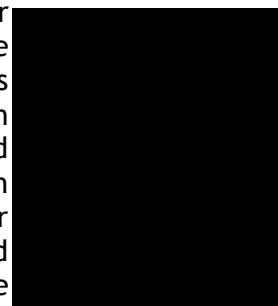
**GËRGURI, GANI**

Mr. Gani Gërguri is the Governor of the Central Bank of the Republic of Kosovo (CBK). His career began at the National Bank of Kosovo in the Statistics and Analysis Department. He later became Head of the CBK's Research and Statistics Department (2000), then Chief Operations Officer in 2004. In 2006, Mr. Gërguri was appointed the Deputy Managing Director of the CBK, in 2008 Deputy Governor, and in 2010 Acting Governor. He became the Governor of the CBK in May 2011. Governor Gërguri also serves on the Management Board of the Deposit Insurance Fund of Kosovo and on the Board of the Financial Intelligence Center of Kosovo. He holds an MBA degree in Finance from the University of Sheffield.



**GONZALEZ LAYA, ARANCHA**

Ms. Arancha Gonzalez Laya is Chief of Staff to Pascal Lamy, Director General at the World Trade Organization (WTO), and his representative at the G20. She joined the European Commission (EC) in 1996 and has held several positions in the area of international trade, including in negotiations between the European Communities and a number of third countries. Between 2002 and 2004 she was the European Union spokeswoman for trade and advisor to the EU Trade Commissioner Pascal Lamy. She has extensive practice in international trade and economics and is a frequent lecturer on trade and development. She holds a degree in law from the University of Navarra and a postgraduate in European Law from the University Carlos III (Madrid).



**GYLFASON, THORVALDUR**

Mr. Thorvaldur Gylfason is Professor of Economics at the University of Iceland and Research Fellow at CESifo (Center for Economic Studies) at the University of Munich. He has worked at the IMF, taught at Princeton, edited the *European Economic Review*, and published some 150 scholarly articles and 20 books as well as 700 newspaper articles plus several songs for mixed choir. He was one of 25 representatives in Iceland's Constitutional Council in session from 1 April to 29 July 2011, elected by the nation and appointed by parliament to revise Iceland's constitution. Mr. Gylfason holds a PhD from Princeton University.



**HOCHREITER, EDUARD**

Mr. Eduard Hochreiter is the Director of the JVI. He previously worked at the OeNB for more than 30 years. In his last assignment, he directed the Bank's long-term research activities. He served as an Alternate Member on the Economic and Finance Committee of the EU, and on the boards of several professional associations. Mr. Hochreiter has published extensively in refereed journals on international monetary issues, European integration, transition economics and central bank independence. He holds a PhD from the Vienna University of Economics, an MSc in Economics from the London School of Economics, and a diploma in international relations from the Johns Hopkins University, Bologna Center.



**HUSAIN, AASIM M.**

Mr. Aasim M. Husain is Deputy Director in the IMF's European Department (EUR). Prior to joining EUR in late 2011, Mr. Husain served in the Strategy, Policy, and Review Department, where he led the IMF's policy development work on capital flows and reviewed country work on many of the large emerging market economies. Previously, Mr. Husain served as IMF mission chief for Egypt, Jordan, and Kazakhstan, and headed the IMF's work on commodity issues. Mr. Husain is from Pakistan. He received his Bachelor of Arts degree in Economics and Mathematical Sciences from Rice University and his PhD in Economics from the University of Pennsylvania. He joined the IMF in 1990.



**KATTERL, ALFRED**

Mr. Alfred Katterl is the Director of the Division for Economic Policy and the IMF in the Austrian Ministry of Finance. In 1988, he joined the Austrian Ministry of Finance as Economist dealing with integration economics, fiscal policy, forecasting, economic and monetary union of the EU. In 1992, he was seconded to the OECD-Secretariat in Paris, and in 1994, to DG ECFIN of the EC. He was a member of the team negotiating Austria's accession to the EU. He has represented Austria in various international committees, notably the EU Economic and Finance Committee. He holds a doctoral degree in economics and has done post-graduate work in quantitative economics.



**KOHÚTIKOVÁ, ELENA**

Ms. Elena Kohútiková is a Member of the Management Board and Deputy Chief Executive Officer in VUB Bank. She joined VUB Bank in 2006. Prior to that, she worked for the Slovak central bank, including as Vice Governor responsible for monetary policy. She represented the Slovak central bank in the Economic and Financial Committee of the European Union, and she was a Member of the International Relations Committee of the European Central Bank and a Member of the Committee for Economic Policy of OECD. Mrs. Elena Kohútiková ranks among the top experts on Euro introduction in Slovakia.



**LANDESMANN, MICHAEL A.**

Mr. Michael Landesmann is Scientific Director of the Vienna Institute for International Economic Studies (wiiw) and Professor of Economics at the Johannes Kepler University where he is also department head of economic theory and quantitative economic research. He was a Lecturer, Fellow and Senior Research Officer at Cambridge University and held visiting professorships at Harvard University and many other universities. He was member of the Group of Economic Policy Advisors under the chairmanship of former EU Commission President Romano Prodi. He is regularly consulted by various departments of the European Commission, including the World Bank, OECD, ILO, and UNCTAD and has led several large international research projects. He holds a doctorate in economics from Oxford University.



**LAPORTE, BRUNO**

Mr. Bruno Laporte is the Director of Thematic Knowledge and Learning at the World Bank Institute (WBI). He oversees capacity building efforts in several areas, including growth and climate change, to help countries address their specific challenges. He also contributed to a far-reaching restructuring of the WBI strategy and operations, aimed at combining knowledge, collaborative governance, and innovative solutions into capacity development programs. Mr. Laporte joined the World Bank in 1985 and has worked on education, training and employment issues in several regions of the world, notably Africa, the Middle East, and Eastern and Central Europe. He holds degrees in Business Administration from France and in Education Administration and Planning from the Harvard School of Education.



**MARKOVIC, BOJAN**

Mr. Bojan Markovic is the Vice Governor of the National Bank of Serbia, responsible for monetary policy, payment system, and economic analysis and research. Mr. Markovic began his central banking career in 2000 at the Bank of England in London, working in the areas of monetary analysis and financial stability. He was in charge of the Bank of England's official model for forecasting UK inflation and provided technical assistance courses in several developing countries. In 2008, Mr. Markovic moved to Goldman Sachs, where he was an executive director in private wealth management, focusing on investment strategies for exchange rates, short- and long-run interest rates, and equities, mainly in G10 countries.



**MCCAULEY, ROBERT N.**

Mr. Robert N. McCauley is Senior Adviser in the Monetary and Economic Department of the Bank for International Settlements (BIS). Before October 2008, he served as the BIS Chief Representative for Asia and the Pacific in Hong Kong. Prior to joining the BIS, he worked for 13 years for the Federal Reserve Bank of New York, leaving as Head of the International Finance Department. He taught international finance and the multinational firm at the University of Chicago's Graduate School of Business in 1992.



**MOURMOURAS, ALEXANDROS**

Mr. Alex Mourmouras is Chief of the European and Middle Eastern Division in the IMF Institute for Capacity Development. He previously worked in the IMF's Fiscal Affairs and Strategy, Policy and Review Departments and participated in numerous IMF missions to transition countries in Europe and Asia. He joined the IMF Institute in 2003. He has lectured and conducted outreach widely. Prior to joining the IMF in 1992, Mr. Mourmouras was an Associate Professor of Economics at the University of Cincinnati. His research focuses on macroeconomics, monetary economics, international economics, natural resource economics, and the political economy of international financial institutions. He has published in many of the leading journals. He obtained a Bachelor's degree in Applied Mathematics from Harvard College and a PhD in Economics from the University of Minnesota.





**NAGY, PIROSKA M.**

Ms. Piroska Nagy is Director for Country Strategy and Policy at the Office of the Chief Economist of the EBRD. Her responsibilities include the strategic directions in countries in Emerging Europe and Central Asia. She also oversees the EBRD's quarterly economic forecast exercise. Prior to the EBRD, Ms. Nagy worked for the IMF. While on leave from the IMF, she was lecturer at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem in 1996/97 and worked at Fitch Ratings as Senior Adviser in 2003/4, covering Europe. She has published on a broad range of issues and is the author of the book *The Meltdown of the Russian State*. She holds a M.Sc. in Macroeconomics and Finance from the University of Budapest and conducted post-graduate studies at George Washington University, USA.



**NOWOTNY, EWALD**

Mr. Ewald Nowotny is the Governor of the Oesterreichische Nationalbank (OeNB) and a Member of the Governing Council of the European Central Bank. He previously held several high-level positions in financial institutions, including as CEO of BAWAG P.S.K. banking group and Vice President and Member of the Management Committee of the European Investment Bank. He also served on the supervisory boards of several banks and corporations. Mr. Nowotny was an elected Member of the Austrian Parliament during 1978-1999 and served as chairman of the parliamentary Finance Committee during 1985-1999. He received a doctoral degree in law from the University of Vienna and held research tenures and professorships at Harvard University and other universities. He has published several books and numerous articles in refereed journals.



**PRADER, JOHANN**

Mr. Johann Prader is the Austrian Alternate Executive Director at the IMF. Besides Austria, the constituency consists of Belarus, Belgium Czech Republic, Hungary, Republic of Kosovo, Luxembourg, Slovak Republic, Slovenia and Turkey. It has the highest share of votes, and is the fourth largest, among the 24 chairs of the IMF Executive Board. Mr. Prader was assigned to this position in 1987, after having worked at the OeNB since 1976. He is the Dean of the Alternate Executive Directors at the IMF. Mr. Prader holds a Doctoral degree in Social Sciences from the University of Salzburg and studied economics at the University of Vienna.



**SANFEY, PETER**

Mr. Peter Sanfey is Deputy Director for Country Strategy and Policy in the Office of the Chief Economist at the EBRD. He is responsible for the analysis of economic developments and reforms in Southeastern Europe and is an editor and author of the annual EBRD Transition Report. He is also a guest member of St Antony's College, Oxford University. Before joining the EBRD in 1997, he was a lecturer in economics at the University of Kent at Canterbury. Mr. Sanfey has published widely in refereed journals, mostly on transition, macroeconomics and labor economics, and is the co-author of a recent book on the political and economic re-emergence of Southeastern Europe. He holds a BA in Economics from Trinity College Dublin and a PhD in Economics from Yale University.



**SHAFIK, NEMAT**

Ms. Nemat Shafik is the Deputy Managing Director of the IMF. Prior to this, she was the Permanent Secretary of the U.K. Department for International Development. She was Vice President at the World Bank, responsible for a private sector and infrastructure portfolio of investments, and was part of the senior management of the International Finance Corporation. She earned degrees from the University of Massachusetts and the London School of Economics, and holds a PhD in Economics from Oxford University. She has taught at the Wharton Business School and Georgetown University, and has published widely.



**SINGER, MIROSLAV**

Mr. Miroslav Singer has been the Governor of the Czech National Bank (CNB) since 2010. During 2005-2010, he was a CNB Bank Board Member and Vice Governor. Prior to this, he worked as a researcher and lecturer and held management posts in financial and advisory firms. He has published articles in the daily and professional press, contributed chapters to books and participated in specialist conferences. After graduating in mathematical methods in economics, Mr. Singer completed his postgraduate thesis at the University of Pittsburgh and was awarded a PhD in 1995.



**SMEETS, MAARTEN**

Mr. Maarten Smeets is Head of the Technical Assistance Coordination Section at the Institute for Training and Technical Co-operation (ITTC) at the WTO, responsible for coordinating technical cooperation programmes. He previously worked at the OECD in the Trade Directorate and the Netherlands' Ministry of Economic Affairs. He is a visiting professor at various universities and a frequent guest speaker at international conferences. Mr. Smeets is a member of the Board of the JVI. He has published widely on international trade issues in leading journals and books. He holds a master's degree from Tilburg University and a post-graduate degree from the Graduate Institute for International Studies in Geneva. He also attended the Ecole Nationale d'Administration in Paris.



**SVEJNAR, JAN**

Mr. Jan Svejnar is the Founding Director of the Center of Global Economic Governance and James T. Shotwell Professor of Global Political Economy at Columbia University. He previously taught at the University of Pittsburgh, the University of Michigan, and Cornell University, and he is also a founder and chairman of CERGE-EI in Prague, an American-style PhD program in economics that educates economists in Central and Eastern Europe and the Newly Independent States. Professor Svejnar is the author and editor of numerous books and articles, focusing on the effects of government policies on firms, labor markets, and capital markets; corporate and national governance and performance; and entrepreneurship. Mr. Svejnar holds a PhD in economics from Princeton University.



**SZAPÁRY, GYÖRGY**

Mr. György Szapáry is the Ambassador of Hungary to the United States. Prior to assuming this post in 2011, he was the Chief Economic Policy Advisor to the Hungarian Prime Minister. During 1993-2007, with a short break when he was Advisor to the Governor, he was Deputy Governor of the National Bank of Hungary. From 1966 to 1993, Mr. Szapáry worked at the IMF, including as the IMF's Senior Resident Representative in Hungary during 1990-93. During 1965-66, he worked at the EU Commission in Brussels. Mr. Szapáry has also been a visiting professor of economics at the Central European University in Budapest and is the author of numerous articles in economic journals. He holds a PhD in economics from the University of Louvain, Belgium.



**WIESER, THOMAS**

Mr. Thomas Wieser is the President of the Euro Working Group and Chairman of the EFC. Prior to that, he was Director General for Economic Policy and Financial Markets of the Austrian Ministry of Finance. He worked in a variety of positions in the Ministry of Finance with responsibilities for economic policy, financial markets, international and development issues. After his studies in economics, Mr. Wieser joined the Institute of Advanced Studies in Vienna, working mainly in the field of mathematical economics. After working in the banking sector in Austria, he was an economist for EFTA in Geneva. He has held a number of international functions, for example as Chair of the OECD Committee on Financial Markets.



**WINCKLER, GEORG**

Mr. Georg Winckler is Deputy Chairman of the Supervisory Board of ERSTE GROUP and of UNIQA. Since 1978, he has also been Professor of Economics at the University of Vienna, where he served as Rector during 1999-2011. He was President of the Austrian Rectors' Conference during 2000-2005, and Vice President (2001-2005) and President (2005-2009) of the European University Association. From 2008 until 2012, he was a member of the European Research Area Board, and since 2009, he has been a member of the PEOPLE Advisory Group at the European Commission in Brussels. Mr. Winckler studied economics at Princeton University and at the University of Vienna where he received his PhD in 1968.

