

HOUSEHOLD SECTOR ANALYSIS IN TURKEY



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Romania

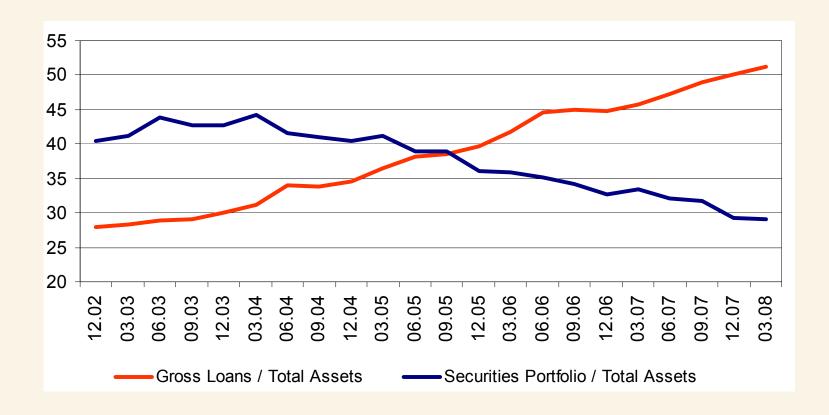


AGENDA

- I. Why do we analyze the household sector?
- II. How do we analyze the household sector?



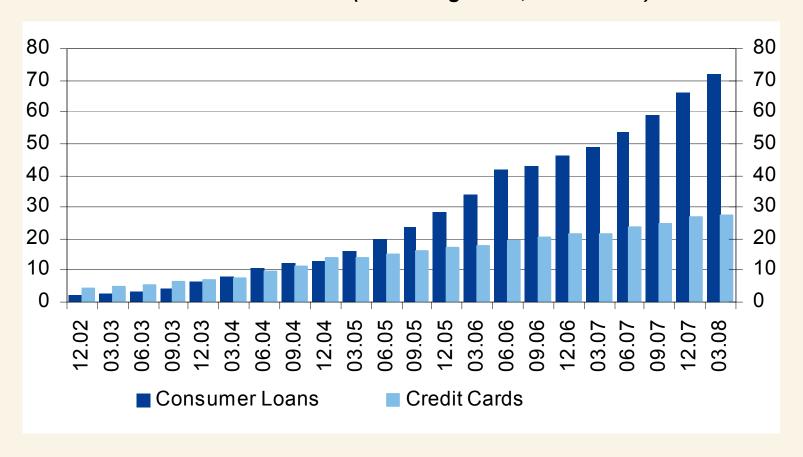
Shares of Gross Loans and Securities Portfolio in Total Assets (%)



Source: BRSA-CBRT



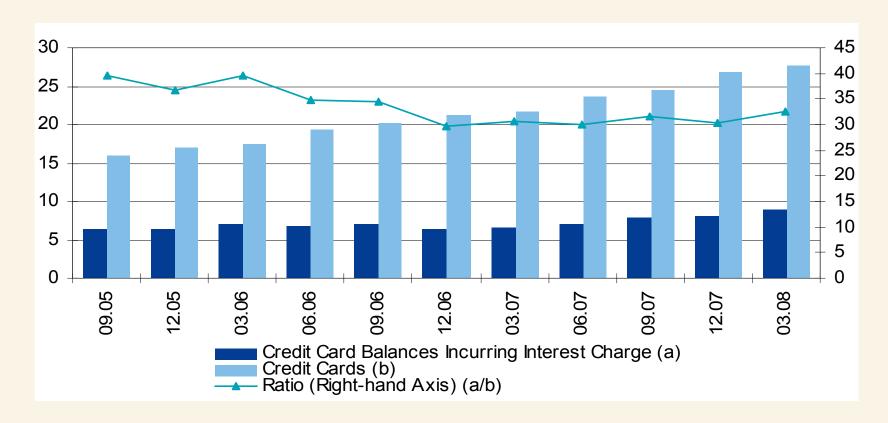
Retail Loans (Excluding NPLs, Billion YTL)



Source: CBRT



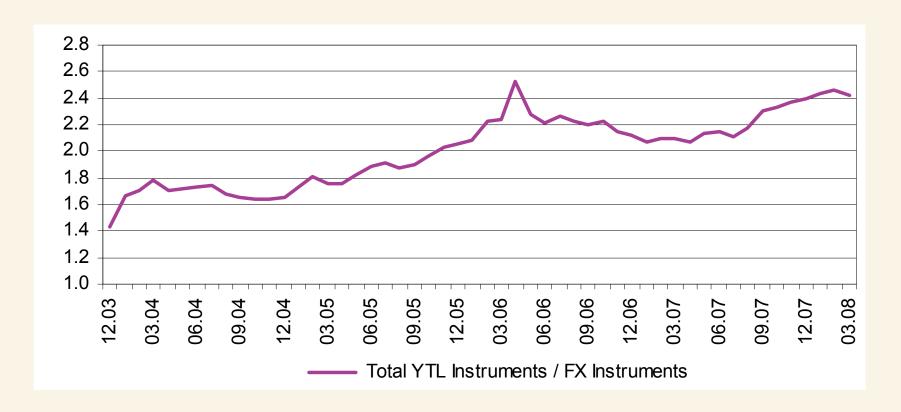
Credit Card Balances of Deposit Banks and Balances That Incur Interest Charge (Billion YTL, %)



Source: CBRT



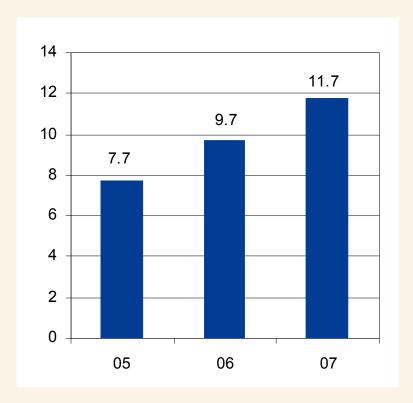
Ratio of YTL-FX Denominated Investment Instruments



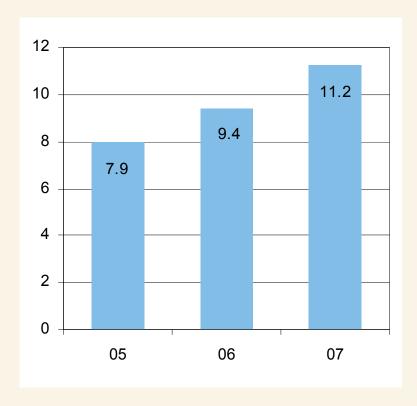
Source: BRSA-CBRT, CMB, CRA



Household Liabilities to GDP (%)



Retail Loans to Household Consumption Expenditures (%)

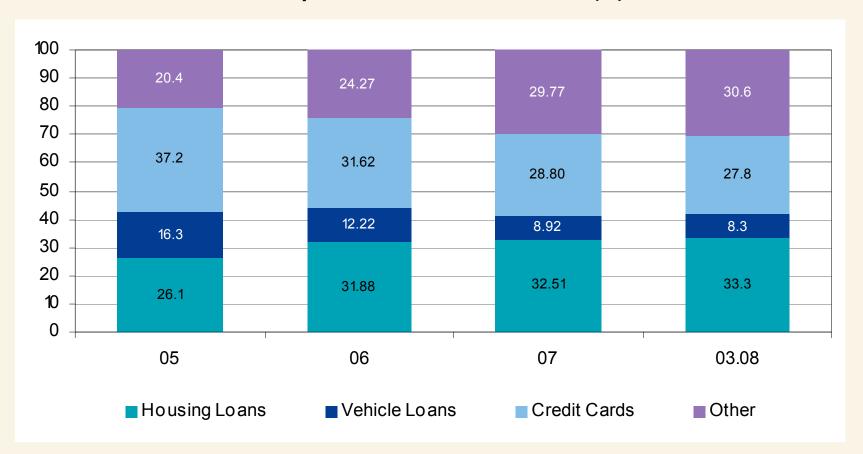


Source: CBRT-BRSA, TURKSTAT

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Decomposition of Household Debt (%)



Source: CBRT-BRSA



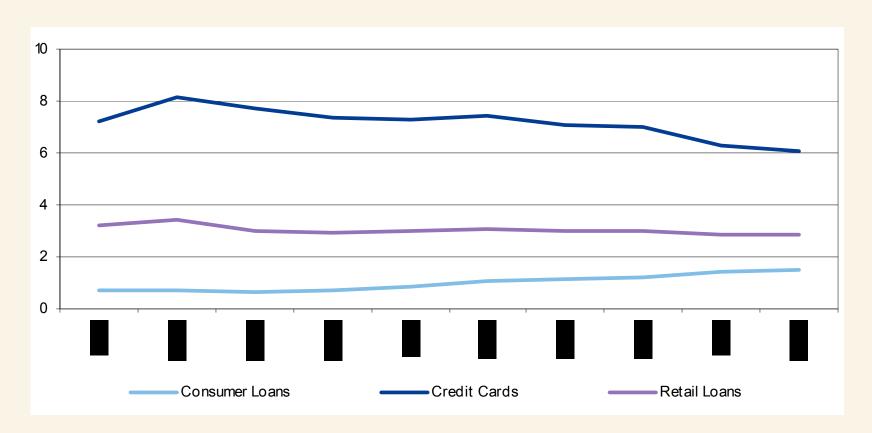
Housing Loans to GDP (%)

	2006	2007		
England	82.7	85.6		
USA	73.6	74.7		
Turkey	3.1	3.8		

Source: FED, BOE, CBRT, IMF



NPL Ratios (%)



Source: CBRT



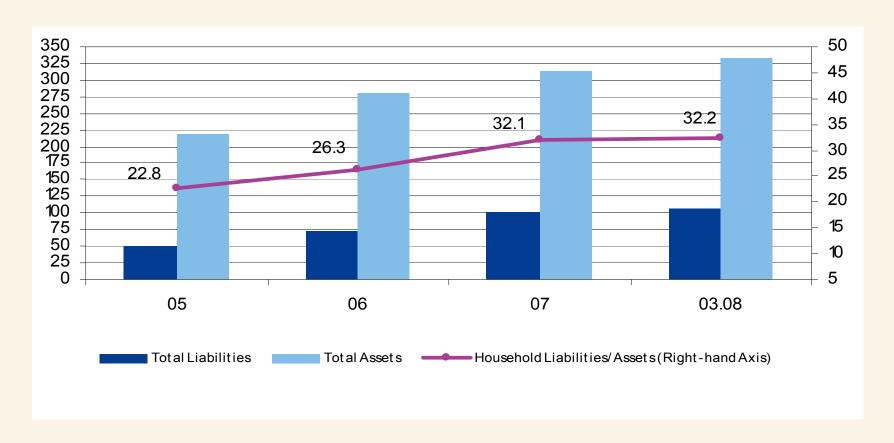
Household Disposable Income, Indebtedness and Interest Payments (Million YTL)

	2004	2005	2006	2007
Household Interest Payments	7,219	10,209	12,109	15,576
Household Debt	28,073	50,033	73,537	100,564
Household Disposable Income	218,752	255,640	292,775	340,786
Interest Payments / Disposable Income (%)	3.3	4.0	4.1	4.6
Debt / Disposable Income (%)	12.8	19.6	25.1	29.5

Source: CBRT-BRSA, TURKSTAT, SPO



Households' Financial Assets and Liabilities (Billion YTL, %)



Source: BRSA-CBRT, CMB, CRA

In Conclusion

By our Financial Stability Reports,

- ➤ On the side of the banking sector, we aim at increasing awareness about their exposure to the household sector due to mostly fixed rate consumer loans as well as drawing attention to the increasing indebtedness of households.
- ➤ On the side of households, we invite the households to be cautious about their FX-indexed borrowings and the potential FX risk especially if they don't have FX income as well as about the proper usage of credit cards.
- ➤ CBRT also cooperates with Banking Regulation and Supervision Agency on obtaining credits data and exchanges information. Also, a "Survey of Household Finances" by The Scientific and Technological Research Council of Turkey is underway, which will enable us to assess household sector more thoroughly.



CENTRAL BANK OF THE REPUCLIC OF TURKEY

THANK YOU FOR ATTENTION!