

Bibliography

- ActionAid, 2002, "Inclusive Circles Lost in Exclusive Cycles," Contribution to the Comprehensive Reviews of the Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers by the World Bank and the IMF, January (London: ActionAid).
- Adam, Christopher, and David Bevan, 2001, "PRGF Stocktaking Exercise on Behalf of DFID," November (Oxford: Oxford University).
- Baqir, Reza, Rodney Ramcharan, and Ratna Sahay, 2003, "The Consistency of IMF Programs," paper presented at the IMF Research Workshop on Macroeconomic Challenges in Low-Income Countries (Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- Berg, Andrew, and Anne O. Krueger, 2003, "Trade, Growth, and Poverty: A Selective Survey," IMF Working Paper No. 03/30 (Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- Bevan, David, 2000, "Public Expenditure Review: Tanzania 1999/2000—Fiscal Policy and the Macroeconomic Context," Department of Economics (Oxford: Oxford University).
- , 2001, "Tanzania Public Expenditure Review: 2000/2001—The Fiscal Deficit and the Sustainability of Fiscal Policy," Department of Economics (Oxford: Oxford University).
- , 2004, "Background Paper on Public Expenditure Management (PEM) Linkages to the PRSP Process," Operations Evaluation Department, March (Washington: World Bank).
- Bird, Graham, 2004, "Growth, Poverty and the IMF," *Journal of International Development*, Vol. 16, Issue 4 (May), pp. 621–36.
- , and Thomas D. Willet, 2003, "IMF Conditionality, Implementation and the Political Economy of Ownership," Surrey Centre for International Economic Studies (Surrey: University of Surrey).
- Booth, David, 2001, "PRSP Processes in Eight African Countries: Initial Impacts and Potential for Institutionalisation," paper presented at the WIDER Development Conference on Debt Relief (Helsinki: World Institute for Development Economics Research).
- , 2003, "Introduction and Overview," *Development Policy Review*, Vol. 21, No. 2, pp. 131–59.
- , and Henry Lucas, 2002, "Good Practice in the Development of PRSP Indicators and Monitoring Systems," Working Paper No. 172 (London: Overseas Development Institute).
- Bourguignon, François, 2003, "The Poverty-Growth-Inequality Triangle," paper presented at a Conference on Poverty, Inequality and Growth (Paris: Agence Française de Développement/EU Development Network).
- Branson, William, and Nagy Hanna, 2000, "Ownership and Conditionality," OED Working Paper Series No. 8 (Washington: World Bank).
- Bretton Woods Project, 2003, "PRSPs: Political Space at Whose Expense?" Global Policy Forum, September (Washington: Bretton Woods Project).
- Buira, Ariel, ed., 2003, *Challenges to the World Bank and IMF: Developing Country Perspectives* (London: Anthem Press).
- Bulíř, Aleš, and Javier A. Hamann, 2001, "How Volatile and Unpredictable Are Aid Flows, and What Are the Policy Implications?" IMF Working Paper No. 01/167 (Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- CAFOD, Oxfam International, World Vision, Christian Aid, Bretton Woods Project, EURODAD, Save the Children, WaterAid, 2003, "Where Is the Impact?" Joint submission for debt sustainability review, August (Brussels: European Network for Debt and Development).
- Cardoso, Eliana, 1992, "Inflation and Poverty," NBER Working Paper No. 4006 (Cambridge, Massachusetts: National Bureau of Economic Research).
- Cashin, Paul, Paolo Mauro, Catherine A. Pattillo, and Ratna Sahay, 2001, "Macroeconomic Policies and Poverty Reduction: Stylized Facts and an Overview of Research," IMF Working Paper No. 01/135 (Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- Chu, Ke-young, Hamid Davoodi, and Sanjeev Gupta, 2000, "Income Distribution and Tax and Government Social Spending Policies in Developing Countries," IMF Working Paper No. 00/62 (Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- CIDSE/Caritas, 2004, "PRSP: Are the World Bank and IMF Delivering on Promises?" Submission to IEO Evaluation of PRSP/PRGF (Dublin: Trocaire).
- Cling, Jean-Pierre, Mireille Razafindrakoto, and François Roubaudk eds., 2003, *New International Poverty Reduction Strategies*, Routledge Studies in Development Economics No. 35 (London, New York: Routledge).
- Coyle, Erin, and Alison Evans, 2003a, "Experience with PRSP in Transition Countries," PRSP Monitoring and Synthesis Project (London: U.K. Department for International Development and Overseas Development Institute).
- , 2003b, "Experience of PRSPs in Asia," PRSP Monitoring and Synthesis Project (London: U.K.

- Department for International Development and Overseas Development Institute).
- Craig, David, and Doug Porter, 2003, "Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers: A New Convergence," *World Development*, Vol. 31, No. 1, pp. 53–69.
- Dahou, Karim, Tarik Dahou, and Eric Hazard, 2001, "Participation and Consistency in Strategic Frameworks for Poverty Reduction: A Comparative Study of Senegal and Burkina Faso" (Washington: Oxfam America; and Paris: ENDA Tiers Monde).
- Department for International Development, 2002, "Submission to the World Bank and the IMF Review of the PRSPs" (London: U.K. Department for International Development).
- , 2003, "Learning the Lessons on PSIA: A Synthesis of Experience from the DFID Pilot Studies," PRSP Briefing Note 8, Monitoring and Synthesis Project (London: U.K. Department for International Development).
- Diamond, Jack, Matt Davies, Pokar Khemani, and Feridoun Sarraf, 2003a, "Assessment of Technical Assistance in the PEM Area in Sub-Saharan Francophone countries" (unpublished; Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- , 2003b, "Public Expenditure Management Reform in Anglophone African Countries: An Assessment of FAD TA" (unpublished; Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- Drazen, Allan, 2001, "Conditionality and Ownership in IMF Lending: A Political Economy Approach," paper presented at the Second Annual IMF Research Conference (Washington: International Monetary Fund). Also, *IMF Staff Papers*, Vol. 49 (2002), Special Issue, pp. 36–67.
- Easterly, William, 2000, "The Effect of International Monetary Fund and World Bank Programs on Poverty," Policy Research Working Paper No. 2517 (Washington: World Bank).
- , 2003, "Tropics, Germs, and Crops: How Endowments Influence Economic Development," *Journal of Monetary Economics*, Vol. 50 (January), pp. 3–39.
- Eberlei, Walter, 2002, "Institutionalisation of Participation in PRS processes," available via the Internet at http://www.uneca/prsp/docs/Eberlei_paper.htm.
- , and Heike Henn, 2003, "Parliaments in Sub-Saharan Africa: Actors in Poverty Reduction?" (Bonn: Deutsche Gesellschaft für Technische Zusammenarbeit).
- European Commission and World Bank, 2003, "Joint Note on Supporting the PRSP Process in Africa," paper prepared by European Commission and World Bank Staff (Brussels: European Commission; Washington: World Bank).
- EURODAD, 2003a, "Streamlining of Structural Conditionality—What Has Happened?" (Brussels: European Network for Debt and Development).
- , 2003b, "Brief Review of the Chapter on the Macroeconomic Issues in the PRSP Sourcebook," submission to the IEO (Brussels: European Network for Debt and Development).
- Evrard, Jean-Pol, 2003, "Évaluation du processus DSRP FMI-Banque mondiale," Contribution de Caritas France (Paris: Caritas France).
- Fischer, Stanley, 1993, "The Role of Macroeconomic Factors in Growth," NBER Working Paper No. 4565 (Cambridge, Massachusetts: National Bureau of Economic Research).
- Foster, Mick, Adrian Fozzard, Felix Naschold, and Tim Conway, 2002, "How, When and Why Does Poverty Get Budget Priority: Poverty Reduction Strategy and Public Expenditure Reform in Five African Countries," Working Paper No. 168 (London: Overseas Development Institute).
- Fox, James, 2003, "Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers: Review of Private Sector Participation" (Washington: USAID).
- Frankel, Jeffrey, 2002, "Promoting Better National Institutions: The Role of the IMF," paper presented at the IMF Third Annual Research Conference, November (Washington: International Monetary Fund). Also, *IMF Staff Papers*, Vol. 50 (2003), Special Issue, pp. 21–30.
- General Accounting Office (GAO), 2001, *International Monetary Fund—Few Changes Evident in Design of New Lending Program for Poor Countries*, GAO-01-581 (Washington: United States, General Accounting Office).
- Ghosh, Atish, and Steven Phillips, 1998, "Warning: Inflation May Be Harmful to Your Growth," *IMF Staff Papers*, Vol. 45 (December), pp. 672–710.
- Goldstein, Morris, 2001, "IMF Structural Conditionality: How Much Is Too Much?" revision of paper presented at a 2000 NBER Conference on "Economic and Financial Crises in Emerging Market Economies" (Washington: Institute for International Economics).
- Gomes, Rafael, and Max Lawson, 2003, "Pro-Poor Macroeconomic Policies Require Poverty and Social Impact Analysis," Economic Policy Empowerment Program, May (Brussels: European Network on Debt and Development).
- Grusky, Sara, 2000, "The IMF and World Bank Initiate a New Reform Package—The Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers: An Initial NGO Assessment," *Debt & Development Dossier*, No. 3, April (Washington: Bread for the World Institute).
- Gunter, Bernhard G., 2002, "Towards Poverty Reducing Macroeconomic Policies—Strategy Paper," paper prepared for the New Rules for Global Finance Coalition (Washington: New Rules for Global Finance).
- Gupta, Sanjeev, Mark Plant, Benedict Clements, Thomas Dorsey, Emanuele Baldacci, Gabriela Inchauste, Shamsuddin Tareq, and Nita Thacker, 2002, "Is the PRGF Living Up to Expectations? An Assessment of Program Design," IMF Occasional Paper No. 216 (Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- Hajro, Zlata, and Joseph P. Joyce, 2004, "A True Test: Do IMF Programs Hurt the Poor?" Working Paper No. 04-01, Department of Economics (Wellesley, Massachusetts: Wellesley College).
- Hewitt, Adrian, and Ian Gillson, 2003, "A Review of the Trade and Poverty Content in PRSPs and Loan-Related Documents," *Commissioned Report* (London: Christian Aid).
- Inchauste, Gabriela, 2002, "Poverty and Social Impact Analysis in PRGF-Supported Programs," IMF Policy Discussion Paper No. 02/11 (Washington: International Monetary Fund).

- International Labor Organization (ILO), 2002, *PRSPs: An Assessment of the ILO's Experience* (Geneva: ILO Committee on Employment and Social Policy).
- Independent Evaluation Office (IEO), 2002, *Evaluation of Prolonged Use of IMF Resources* (Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- , 2003, *Fiscal Adjustment in IMF-Supported Programs* (Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- International Monetary Fund (IMF), 1998, *External Evaluation of the ESAF* (Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- , 1999a, "Poverty Reduction and Growth Facility—Operational Issues," SM/99/293, December (Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- , 1999b, "Concluding Remarks by the Chairman; Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers: Operational Issues and Poverty Reduction and Growth Facility—Operational Issues," BUFF/99/156, Executive Board Meeting 99/135, December (Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- , 2000a, "Key Features of IMF PRGF-Supported Programs," SM/00/193, August (Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- , 2000b, "Key Features of IMF PRGF-Supported Programs—Review Checklist," October (Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- , 2000c, "Communication Guide," External Relations Department (Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- , 2001a, *Code of Good Practice on Fiscal Transparency*, March, available via the Internet at <http://www.imf.org/external/np/fad/trans/code.htm>.
- , 2001b, "Revised Guidelines on Poverty-Related Work," August (Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- , 2002a, "Actions to Strengthen the Tracking of Poverty-Reducing Public Spending in Heavily Indebted Countries," SM/02/30, January (Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- , 2002b, "Synopsis of External Comments and Contributions on the Joint IMF/World Bank Staff Review of the PRSP Approach," January (Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- , 2002c, "Review of the Poverty Reduction and Growth Facility—Issues and Options," SM/02/51, Revision 1 (Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- , 2002d, "Summing up by the Acting Chair; Review of the Poverty Reduction and Growth Facility—Issues and Options," BUFF/02/40, Executive Board Meeting 02/24, March (Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- , 2002e, *World Economic Outlook*, September (Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- , 2003a, "Update on Implementation of Action Plans to Strengthen Capacity to Track Poverty-Reducing Public Spending," March (Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- , 2003b, *IMF Macroeconomic Research on Low Income Countries*, report prepared by Fiscal Affairs, Policy Development and Review, and Research Departments (Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- , 2003c, "Aligning the PRGF and the PRSP Approach—Issues and Options," SM/03/04, March (Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- , 2003d, *World Economic Outlook*, April (Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- , 2003e, "Concluding Remarks by Acting Chair; Aligning the Poverty Reduction and Growth Facility (PRGF) and the Poverty Reduction Strategy (PRSP) Approach—Issues and Options," BUFF/03/55, Executive Board Seminar 03/2, April (Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- , 2003f, "The Role of the Fund in Low-Income Countries over the Medium-Term—Issues Paper for Discussion," paper prepared by the Staff of the Policy Development and Review Department, July (Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- , 2003g, "Concluding Remarks by the Chair on Role of the Fund in Low-Income Member Countries over the Medium Term and Fund Assistance for Countries Facing Exogenous Shocks," BUFF/03/164, Executive Board Meeting 03/82, August (Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- , 2003h, "Concluding Remarks by the Chair; Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers—Progress in Implementation," BUFF/03/165, Executive Board Meeting, September (Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- , 2003i, "Guide for Staff Relations with CSOs," *Guidance Note* (Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- , 2003j, "The Acting Chair's Summing Up—Review of Fund's External Communications Strategy," BUFF/03/32, Executive Board Meeting (Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- , 2004a, "The Fund's Support of Low-Income Member Countries—Considerations on Instruments and Financing," SM/04/53, February (Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- , 2004b, "Debt Sustainability in Low-Income Countries—Proposal for an Operational Framework and Policy Implications," SM/04/27, February (Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- , 2004c, "Report of the Task Force on the Organization and Management of the African Department," February (Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- , 2004d, "Technical Assistance Evaluation Program—Findings of Evaluations and Updated Program," SM/04/67, March (Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- Johnson, John H., and Sulaiman S. Wasty, 1993, "Borrower Ownership of Adjustment Programs and the Political Economy of Reform," World Bank Discussion Paper No. 199 (Washington: World Bank).
- Khan, Mohsin S., and Malcolm, D. Knight, 1981, "Framework for Stabilization Programs in Developing Countries: A Formal Framework," *IMF Staff Papers*, Vol. 28 (March), pp. 1–53.
- , 1985, "Fund-Supported Adjustment Programs and Economic Growth," IMF Occasional Paper No. 41 (Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- Khan, Mohsin S., and Abdelhak S. Senhadji, 2000, "Threshold Effects in the Relationship Between Infla-

- tion and Growth,” IMF Working Paper No. 00/110 (Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- Killick, Tony, 2002, “The ‘Streamlining’ of IMF Conditionality: Aspirations, Reality and Repercussions,” Report for U.K. Department for International Development, April (London: Overseas Development Institute).
- Knoke, Irene, and Pedro Morazan, 2002, “PRSP: Beyond the Theory: Practical Experiences and Positions of Involved Civil Society Organizations” (Washington: Bread for the World).
- Ladd, Paul, 2003, “Too Hot to Handle? The Absence of Trade Policy from PRSPs” (London: Christian Aid).
- Levinsohn, Jim, 2003, “The World Bank’s Poverty Reduction Strategy Paper Approach: Good Marketing or Good Policy?” G-24 Discussion Paper Series No. 21 (Geneva: United Nations Conference on Trade and Development).
- Lucas, Robert E., 2002, *Lectures in Economic Growth* (Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press).
- Malaluan, Jenina J.C., and Shalmali Guttal, 2002, “Structural Adjustment in the Name of the Poor: The PRSP Experience in the Lao PDR, Cambodia and Vietnam,” Report, Focus on the Global South, January (Bangkok: Chulalongkorn University).
- McGee, Rosemary, and Andy Norton, 2000, “Participation in Poverty Reduction Strategies: A Synthesis of Experiences with Participatory Approaches to Policy Design, Implementation and Monitoring,” IDS Working Paper, December (Brighton: IDS, University of Sussex).
- McGee, Rosemary, Josh Levene, and Alexandra Hughes, 2002, “Assessing Participation in PRSPs: A Desk-based Synthesis of Experience in Sub-Saharan Africa,” Research Report No. 52 (Brighton: IDS, University of Sussex).
- Molenaers, Nadia, and Robrecht Renard, 2002, “Strengthening Civil Society from the Outside? Donor-Driven Consultation and Participation Processes in Poverty Reduction Strategies (PRSP): the Bolivian Case,” IDPM/UA Discussion Paper 2002-5 (Antwerp: Institute of Development Policy and Management, University of Antwerp).
- Munoz, Sonia, and Stanley Sang-Wook Cho, 2003, “Social Impact of Tax Reform: The Case of Ethiopia,” IMF Working Paper No. 03/232 (Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- Nordic Countries, 2003, “Review of Nordic Monitoring of the World Bank and the IMF Support to the PRSP Process,” March (available on EURODAD website: <http://www.eurodad.org>).
- Operations Evaluation Department (OED), 2003, “Debt Relief for the Poorest—An OED Review of the HIPC Initiative,” *Evaluation Report* (Washington: World Bank).
- , 2004, “OED Review of the Poverty Reduction Strategy (PRS) Process” (Washington: World Bank).
- Oxfam, 2003, “The IMF and the Millennium Goals—Failing to Deliver for Low Income Countries,” September (Washington: Oxfam International).
- , 2004, “From ‘Donorship’ to Ownership?” Oxfam Briefing Paper, January (London: Oxfam).
- Posner, Richard, A., 2003, *Law, Pragmatism and Democracy* (Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press).
- Richmond, Jennie, and Paul Ladd, 2001, “Ignoring the Experts: Poor Peoples’ Exclusion from Poverty Reduction Strategies,” *Christian Aid Policy Briefing*, October (London: Christian Aid).
- Robb, Caroline M., 2003, “Poverty and the Social Impact Analysis—Linking Macroeconomic Policies to Poverty Outcomes: Summary of Early Experiences,” IMF Working Paper No. 03/43 (Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- , and Alison M. Scott, 2001, “Reviewing Some Early Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers in Africa,” IMF Policy Discussion Paper No. 01/5 (Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- Rodrik, Dani, 2003, “Growth Strategies,” paper, John F. Kennedy School of Government, September (Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University).
- , and Arvind Subramanian, 2003, “The Primary of Institutions: and What This Does and Does Not Mean,” *Finance & Development*, Vol. 40, No. 2, pp. 31–34.
- Srinivasan, T.N., 2001, “Growth and Poverty Alleviation: Lessons from Development Experience,” ADB Institute Research Paper No. 17 (Tokyo: Asian Development Bank Institute).
- Stewart, Frances, and Michael Wang, 2003, “Do PRSPs Empower Poor Countries and Disempower the World Bank, or Is It the Other Way Round?” Working Paper No. 108 (Oxford: Queen Elizabeth House).
- United Nations, 2002, “Draft Guidelines: A Human Rights Approach to Poverty Reduction Strategies” (New York: United Nations); available via the Internet at <http://www.unhchr.ch/development/povertyfinal.html>.
- United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), 2003, *Back to Basics: Market Access Issues in the Doha Agenda* (Geneva: UNCTAD).
- United Nations Development Program (UNDP), 2002, *Human Development Report* (New York: United Nations).
- , 2003, *Evaluation of UNDP’s Role in the PRSP Process* (New York: UNDP Evaluation Office).
- White, Howard, 1999, *Dollars, Dialogue and Development, SIDA Evaluation Report* (Stockholm: Swedish Agency for International Development Cooperation).
- Whaites, Alan, Kelly Currah, Haidy Ear-Dupuy, and Brett Parris, 2003, “Promoting Growth for Poverty Reduction: The Role of IMF Lending Advice,” Policy Paper (London: World Vision International).
- Wilks, Alex, and Fabien Lefrançois, 2002, “Blinding with Science or Encouraging Debate?—How World Bank Analysis Determines PRSP Policies” (Washington: Bretton Woods Project and World Vision).
- Winters, L. Alan, 2000, “Trade, Trade Policy and Poverty: What Are the Links?,” CEPR Discussion Paper No. 2382 (London: Centre for Economic Policy Research).
- , Neil McCulloch, and Andrew McKay, 2004, “Trade Liberalization and Poverty: The Evidence So Far,” *Journal of Economic Literature*, Vol. 42, pp. 72–115.

- World Bank and International Monetary Fund, 1999a, "HIPC: Strengthening the Link Between Debt Relief and Poverty Reduction," background document, Annual Meetings of the World Bank and the IMF, September (Washington: World Bank and International Monetary Fund).
- , 1999b, "Building Poverty Reduction Strategies in Developing Countries," background document, Annual Meetings of the World Bank and the IMF, September (Washington: World Bank and International Monetary Fund).
- , 1999c, "Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers—Operational Issues," December (Washington: World Bank and International Monetary Fund).
- , 2000a, *The PRSP Sourcebook* (Washington: World Bank and International Monetary Fund); also available via the Internet at <http://www.worldbank.org/poverty/strategies/sourcetoc.htm>.
- , 2000b, "PRSPs—Progress in Implementation Report," September (Washington: World Bank and International Monetary Fund).
- , 2001a, "PRSPs—Progress in Implementation Report," April (Washington: World Bank and International Monetary Fund).
- , 2001b, "Guidelines for the Joint Staff Assessment of a PRSP," April (Washington: World Bank and International Monetary Fund).
- , 2001c, "IMF–World Bank Collaboration on Program Conditionality," July (Washington: World Bank and International Monetary Fund).
- , 2002a, "External Comments and Contributions on the Joint Bank/Fund Staff Review of the PRSP Approach," Volume I: *Bilateral Agencies and Multilateral Institutions* (Washington: World Bank and International Monetary Fund).
- , 2002b, "External Comments and Contributions on the Joint Bank/Fund Staff Review of the PRSP Approach," Volume II: *Civil Society Organizations and Individual Contributions* (Washington: World Bank and International Monetary Fund).
- , 2002c, "Operationalizing Bank-Fund Collaboration in Country Programs and Conditionality," *Guidance Note*, April (Washington: World Bank and International Monetary Fund).
- , 2002d, "Guidelines for JSAs of PRSP Progress Report," June (Washington: World Bank and International Monetary Fund).
- , 2002e, "Market Access for Development Country Exports—Selected Issues," September (Washington: World Bank and International Monetary Fund).
- , 2003a, "Achieving the MDGs and Related Outcomes—A Framework for Monitoring Policies and Actions," Paper Prepared by the staffs of the Fund and the World Bank for Consideration by the Committee of the Whole for the Development Committee, EB/CW/DC/03/3, February (Washington: World Bank and International Monetary Fund).
- , 2003b, "A User's Guide to Poverty and Social Impact Analysis," (Washington: World Bank Poverty Reduction Group and Social Development Departments); available via the Internet at (<http://www.worldbank.org/psia>).
- , 2003c, "Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers—Progress in Implementation Report," September (Washington: World Bank and International Monetary Fund).
- , 2004a, *Global Monitoring Report on Policies and Actions to Achieve MDGs and Related Outcomes*, March (Washington: World Bank and International Monetary Fund).
- , 2004b, "Strengthening IMF–World Bank Collaboration on Country Programs and Conditionality—Progress Report," March, EBM/04/26 (Washington: World Bank and International Monetary Fund).
- World Development Movement, 2001, "Policies to Roll-Back the State and Privatise? PRSPs Investigated," *A Debt Policy Report* (Washington: World Development Movement).
- Zuckerman, Elaine, and Ashley Garrett, 2003, "Do Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers (PRSPs) Address Gender? A Gender Audit of 2002 PRSPs," Gender Action; available via the Internet at <http://www.gender.action.org>.