

SUPPLEMENTAL TABLES: KEY MACROECONOMIC PROJECTIONS, BY REGION

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SUPPLEMENTAL TABLES

African Economies: Real GDP, Consumer Prices, and Current Account Balance

(Annual percent change, unless noted otherwise)

	Real GDP ¹				Consumer Prices ²				Current Account Balance			
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2007	2008	2009	2010	2007	2008	2009	2010
Africa	6.2	5.2	2.0	3.9	6.3	10.1	9.0	6.3	1.0	1.0	-6.5	-4.7
Algeria	3.0	3.0	2.1	3.9	3.6	4.5	4.6	3.4	22.6	23.2	-1.7	1.4
Angola	20.3	14.8	-3.6	9.3	12.2	12.5	12.1	8.9	15.9	21.2	-8.1	0.1
Benin	4.6	5.0	3.8	3.0	1.3	8.0	4.0	2.8	-9.9	-8.3	-9.6	-9.0
Botswana	4.4	2.9	-10.4	14.3	7.1	12.6	8.1	5.2	14.3	7.0	-6.5	-4.8
Burkina Faso	3.6	5.0	3.5	4.1	-0.2	10.7	4.7	2.3	-8.3	-11.0	-10.1	-10.7
Burundi	3.6	4.5	3.5	3.8	8.3	24.4	10.9	7.5	-15.7	-11.1	-7.4	-5.6
Cameroon ³	3.5	3.4	2.4	2.6	1.1	5.3	2.3	2.0	0.8	0.4	-5.8	-5.1
Cape Verde	7.8	5.9	2.5	3.0	4.4	6.8	3.5	2.7	-9.1	-12.3	-13.3	-14.3
Central African Republic	3.7	2.2	2.4	3.1	0.9	9.3	5.2	2.6	-6.1	-8.6	-8.0	-8.6
Chad	0.2	-0.4	2.8	2.5	-7.4	8.3	3.0	3.0	-10.5	-11.4	-14.9	-5.5
Comoros	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.5	4.5	4.8	4.9	2.4	-6.7	-9.2	-8.5	-9.3
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	6.3	6.2	2.7	5.5	16.7	18.0	33.9	19.9	-1.5	-15.4	-26.1	-28.7
Congo, Rep. of	-1.6	5.6	9.5	11.9	2.6	6.0	9.5	5.1	-25.9	-6.8	-12.7	1.2
Côte d'Ivoire	1.6	2.3	3.7	4.2	1.9	6.3	5.9	3.2	-0.7	2.4	1.6	-1.6
Djibouti	5.1	5.8	5.1	5.4	5.0	12.0	5.5	5.0	-25.6	-39.2	-16.1	-16.6
Equatorial Guinea	21.4	11.3	-5.4	-2.8	2.8	5.9	4.1	6.1	4.3	9.8	-7.7	-2.9
Eritrea	1.3	1.0	1.1	4.7	9.3	11.0	10.5	9.7	-3.7	-2.7	1.0	2.0
Ethiopia	11.5	11.6	6.5	6.5	15.8	25.3	42.2	13.3	-4.5	-5.8	-5.8	-5.8
Gabon	5.6	2.0	0.7	2.7	5.0	5.3	2.6	3.0	15.6	17.3	1.5	3.6
Gambia, The	6.3	5.9	4.0	4.4	5.4	4.5	6.4	5.7	-13.4	-17.1	-19.4	-18.2
Ghana	6.1	7.2	4.5	4.7	10.7	16.5	14.6	7.6	-11.7	-18.2	-10.9	-14.0
Guinea	1.8	4.0	2.6	4.1	34.7	22.9	18.4	5.9	-7.4	-10.3	-1.2	-3.2
Guinea-Bissau	2.7	3.3	1.9	3.1	4.6	10.4	3.6	3.6	10.1	-2.0	-3.6	-5.6
Kenya	7.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	9.8	13.1	8.3	5.0	-4.1	-6.7	-3.6	-4.6
Lesotho	5.1	3.5	0.6	3.0	8.0	10.7	6.6	6.1	12.7	-3.2	-11.0	-22.2
Liberia	9.5	7.1	4.9	7.5	11.4	17.5	2.0	4.5	-31.7	-26.3	-43.2	-62.7
Madagascar	6.2	5.0	-0.2	2.0	10.4	9.2	9.4	8.1	-14.5	-24.4	-16.8	-15.6
Malawi	8.6	9.7	6.9	6.0	7.9	8.7	10.1	8.0	-1.7	-6.3	-3.7	-4.4
Mali	4.3	5.0	3.9	4.1	1.5	9.1	2.5	2.8	-7.9	-8.2	-6.7	-7.0
Mauritania	1.0	2.2	2.3	4.7	7.3	7.3	4.9	5.8	-11.4	-15.7	-9.0	-16.4
Mauritius	4.2	6.6	2.1	2.3	9.1	8.8	7.3	5.1	-8.0	-8.7	-11.2	-12.1
Morocco	2.7	5.4	4.4	4.4	2.0	3.9	3.0	2.8	0.2	-5.6	-2.5	-3.0
Mozambique	7.0	6.2	4.3	4.0	8.2	10.3	5.4	5.2	-9.5	-12.6	-11.7	-10.9
Namibia	4.1	2.9	-0.7	1.8	6.7	10.3	9.1	6.3	9.2	2.3	-0.7	-0.8
Niger	3.3	9.5	3.0	4.5	0.1	11.3	5.0	2.3	-9.0	-12.6	-22.0	-30.9
Nigeria	6.4	5.3	2.9	2.6	5.5	11.2	14.2	10.1	5.8	4.5	-9.0	-3.5
Rwanda	7.9	11.2	5.6	5.8	9.1	15.4	11.5	6.3	-1.7	-7.2	-6.6	-6.4
São Tomé and Príncipe	6.0	5.8	5.0	6.0	18.5	26.0	17.5	12.8	-29.9	-32.8	-44.3	-39.1
Senegal	4.7	2.5	3.1	3.4	5.9	5.8	1.1	2.2	-11.8	-12.3	-11.9	-10.0
Seychelles	7.3	0.1	-9.6	2.6	5.3	37.0	39.2	17.9	-23.4	-32.1	-26.7	-24.6
Sierra Leone	6.4	5.5	4.5	5.3	11.7	14.8	10.6	8.9	-3.8	-8.4	-4.8	-4.6
South Africa	5.1	3.1	-0.3	1.9	7.1	11.5	6.1	5.6	-7.3	-7.4	-5.8	-6.0
Sudan	10.2	6.8	4.0	5.0	8.0	14.3	9.0	8.0	-12.5	-9.3	-11.6	-10.0
Swaziland	3.5	2.5	0.5	2.6	8.2	13.1	7.9	6.7	-1.4	-6.4	-5.5	-7.7
Tanzania	7.1	7.5	5.0	5.7	7.0	10.3	10.9	5.7	-9.0	-9.7	-8.7	-8.8
Togo	1.9	1.1	1.7	2.1	1.0	8.4	2.8	2.1	-3.9	-6.6	-6.1	-5.9
Tunisia	6.3	4.5	3.3	3.8	3.1	5.0	3.2	3.4	-2.6	-4.5	-2.9	-4.3
Uganda	8.6	9.5	6.2	5.5	6.8	7.3	13.7	7.4	-3.1	-3.2	-6.2	-6.5
Zambia	6.3	6.0	4.0	4.5	10.7	12.4	12.2	8.3	-6.6	-7.4	-8.5	-7.2
Zimbabwe ⁴	-6.1	...	...	...	10,452.6	...	...	...	-1.4	...	...	...

¹For many countries, figures for recent years are IMF staff estimates. Data for some countries are for fiscal years.

²In accordance with standard practice in the *World Economic Outlook*, movements in consumer prices are indicated as annual averages rather than as December/December changes during the year, as is the practice in some countries. For many countries, figures for recent years are IMF staff estimates. Data for some countries are for fiscal years.

³The percent changes in 2002 are calculated over a period of 18 months, reflecting a change in the fiscal year cycle (from July–June to January–December).

⁴The data for 2007 represent an estimate. Given recent trends, no data for 2008 and beyond are shown because Zimbabwe is in hyperinflation, and inflation can no longer be forecast in a meaningful way. Unless policies change, inflation can increase without limit.

Central and Eastern European and Commonwealth of Independent States Economies: Real GDP, Consumer Prices, and Current Account Balance

(Annual percent change, unless noted otherwise)

	Real GDP ¹				Consumer Prices ²				Current Account Balance			
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2007	2008	2009	2010	2007	2008	2009	2010
Central and eastern Europe^{3,4}	5.4	2.9	-3.7	0.8	6.1	8.0	4.6	4.2	-7.7	-7.6	-4.1	-3.5
Albania	6.3	6.8	0.4	2.0	2.9	3.4	1.5	2.2	-9.1	-13.5	-11.3	-7.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	6.8	5.5	-3.0	0.5	1.5	7.4	2.1	2.3	-12.7	-15.0	-9.3	-9.2
Bulgaria	6.2	6.0	-2.0	-1.0	7.6	12.0	3.7	1.3	-25.1	-24.4	-12.3	-3.6
Croatia	5.5	2.4	-3.5	0.3	2.9	6.1	2.5	2.8	-7.6	-9.4	-6.5	-4.1
Estonia	6.3	-3.6	-10.0	-1.0	6.6	10.4	0.8	-1.3	-18.1	-9.2	-6.5	-5.4
Hungary	1.1	0.6	-3.3	-0.4	7.9	6.1	3.8	2.8	-6.4	-7.8	-3.9	-3.4
Latvia	10.0	-4.6	-12.0	-2.0	10.1	15.3	3.3	-3.5	-22.6	-13.2	-6.7	-5.5
Lithuania	8.9	3.0	-10.0	-3.0	5.8	11.1	5.1	0.6	-14.6	-11.6	-4.0	-5.3
Macedonia, FYR	5.9	5.0	-2.0	1.0	2.3	8.3	1.0	3.0	-7.2	-13.1	-14.1	-12.6
Montenegro	10.7	7.5	-2.7	-2.0	3.5	9.0	1.7	-0.2	-29.3	-31.3	-23.2	-16.7
Poland	6.7	4.8	-0.7	1.3	2.5	4.2	2.1	2.6	-4.7	-5.5	-4.5	-3.9
Romania	6.2	7.1	-4.1	0.0	4.8	7.8	5.9	3.9	-13.9	-12.6	-7.5	-6.5
Serbia	6.9	5.4	-2.0	0.0	6.5	11.7	10.0	8.2	-15.3	-17.3	-12.2	-11.3
Turkey	4.7	1.1	-5.1	1.5	8.8	10.4	6.9	6.8	-5.8	-5.7	-1.2	-1.6
Commonwealth of Independent States⁵	8.6	5.5	-5.1	1.2	9.7	15.6	12.6	9.5	4.2	5.0	0.0	1.5
Russia	8.1	5.6	-6.0	0.5	9.0	14.1	12.9	9.9	5.9	6.1	0.5	1.4
Excluding Russia	9.9	5.3	-2.9	3.1	11.5	19.6	11.9	8.5	-1.3	1.2	-1.4	1.8
Armenia	13.8	6.8	-5.0	0.0	4.4	9.0	3.6	7.2	-6.4	-12.6	-11.5	-11.0
Azerbaijan	23.4	11.6	2.5	12.3	16.6	20.8	4.0	7.0	28.8	35.5	10.8	18.4
Belarus	8.6	10.0	-4.3	1.6	8.4	14.8	12.6	6.0	-6.8	-8.4	-8.1	-5.6
Georgia	12.4	2.0	1.0	3.0	9.2	10.0	5.0	6.5	-19.6	-22.6	-16.4	-16.7
Kazakhstan	8.9	3.2	-2.0	1.5	10.8	17.2	9.5	8.7	-7.8	5.3	-6.4	1.1
Kyrgyz Republic	8.5	7.6	0.9	2.9	10.2	24.5	12.4	8.6	-0.2	-6.5	-6.3	-8.4
Moldova	4.0	7.2	-3.4	0.0	12.4	12.7	2.6	4.7	-17.0	-19.4	-19.4	-16.6
Mongolia	10.2	8.9	2.7	4.3	8.2	26.8	10.1	7.9	6.7	-9.6	-6.5	-6.2
Tajikistan	7.8	7.9	2.0	3.0	13.2	20.4	11.9	11.5	-11.2	-8.8	-9.7	-8.3
Turkmenistan	11.6	9.8	6.9	7.0	6.3	15.0	10.0	8.0	15.4	19.6	15.7	9.2
Ukraine	7.9	2.1	-8.0	1.0	12.8	25.2	16.8	10.0	-3.7	-7.2	0.6	1.4
Uzbekistan	9.5	9.0	7.0	7.0	12.3	12.7	12.5	9.5	7.3	13.6	7.7	6.8

¹For many countries, figures for recent years are IMF staff estimates. Data for some countries are for fiscal years.

²In accordance with standard practice in the *World Economic Outlook*, movements in consumer prices are indicated as annual averages rather than as December/December changes during the year, as is the practice in some countries. For many countries, figures for recent years are IMF staff estimates. Data for some countries are for fiscal years.

³Data for some countries refer to real net material product (NMP) or are estimates based on the NMP. For many countries, figures for recent years are IMF staff estimates. The figures should be interpreted only as indicative of broad orders of magnitude because reliable, comparable data are not generally available. In particular, the growth in output of new private enterprises of the informal economy is not fully reflected in the recent figures.

⁴For many countries, inflation for the earlier years is measured on the basis of a retail price index. Consumer price indices with broader and more up-to-date coverage are typically used for more recent years.

⁵Mongolia, which is not a member of the Commonwealth of Independent States, is included in this group for reasons of geography and similarities in economic structure.

SUPPLEMENTAL TABLES

**Developing Asian and Middle Eastern Economies:
Real GDP, Consumer Prices, and Current Account Balance**

(Annual percent change unless noted otherwise)

	Real GDP ¹				Consumer Prices ²				Current Account Balance			
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2007	2008	2009	2010	2007	2008	2009	2010
Developing Asia	10.6	7.7	4.8	6.1	5.4	7.4	2.8	2.4	6.9	5.8	6.4	5.7
Afghanistan, I.R. of	12.1	3.4	9.0	7.0	13.0	27.2	5.5	5.4	0.9	-1.5	-3.7	-4.7
Bangladesh	6.3	5.6	5.0	5.4	9.1	8.4	6.4	6.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	-0.1
Bhutan	17.9	6.6	5.7	6.6	5.2	7.7	5.0	4.0	11.0	11.7	2.8	-8.7
Brunei Darussalam	0.6	-1.5	0.2	0.6	0.3	2.7	1.2	1.2	50.7	50.6	35.2	36.8
Cambodia	10.2	6.0	-0.5	3.0	5.9	19.7	5.2	1.4	-2.7	-10.9	-7.5	-7.2
China	13.0	9.0	6.5	7.5	4.8	5.9	0.1	0.7	11.0	10.0	10.3	9.3
Fiji	-6.6	0.2	-1.8	1.2	4.8	8.0	4.0	4.0	-17.3	-26.1	-21.2	-16.1
India	9.3	7.3	4.5	5.6	6.4	8.3	6.3	4.0	-1.0	-2.8	-2.5	-2.6
Indonesia	6.3	6.1	2.5	3.5	6.0	9.8	6.1	5.9	2.4	0.1	-0.4	-0.7
Kiribati	-0.5	3.4	1.5	1.1	4.2	11.0	9.1	2.8	-1.0	-0.9	-3.1	-6.3
Lao PDR	7.5	7.2	4.4	4.7	4.5	7.6	0.2	2.6	-18.0	-15.6	-11.7	-6.5
Malaysia	6.3	4.6	-3.5	1.3	2.0	5.4	0.9	2.5	15.4	17.4	12.9	10.7
Maldives	7.2	5.7	-1.3	2.9	7.4	12.3	3.7	5.5	-40.3	-55.6	-17.8	-17.2
Myanmar	11.9	4.5	5.0	4.0	32.9	26.4	22.0	20.0	9.2	3.3	1.3	0.2
Nepal	3.2	4.7	3.6	3.3	6.4	7.7	11.1	2.3	0.4	2.5	2.3	0.1
Pakistan	6.0	6.0	2.5	3.5	7.8	12.0	20.0	6.0	-4.8	-8.4	-5.9	-4.9
Papua New Guinea	6.5	7.0	3.9	3.7	0.9	10.7	8.2	5.0	1.8	2.8	-6.7	-4.7
Philippines	7.2	4.6	0.0	1.0	2.8	9.3	3.4	4.5	4.9	2.5	2.3	1.6
Samoa	6.0	4.5	4.0	3.5	6.0	7.1	5.1	4.3	-6.1	-9.4	-8.4	-5.3
Solomon Islands	10.2	7.3	4.0	3.4	7.7	18.2	10.5	3.3	-2.8	-6.8	-9.6	-0.3
Sri Lanka	6.8	6.0	2.2	3.6	15.8	22.6	6.1	12.6	-4.3	-9.4	-2.7	-0.8
Thailand	4.9	2.6	-3.0	1.0	2.2	5.5	0.5	3.4	5.7	-0.1	0.6	0.2
Timor-Leste	8.4	12.8	7.2	7.9	8.9	7.6	4.0	4.0	296.1	408.3	66.2	49.4
Tonga	-3.2	1.2	2.6	1.9	5.1	14.5	12.3	6.1	-10.4	-10.4	-8.8	-8.7
Vanuatu	6.8	6.6	3.0	3.5	3.9	4.8	4.3	3.0	-5.9	-6.2	-5.3	-4.8
Vietnam	8.5	6.2	3.3	4.0	8.3	23.1	6.0	5.0	-9.8	-9.4	-4.8	-4.2
Middle East	6.3	5.9	2.5	3.5	10.5	15.6	11.0	8.5	18.2	18.8	-0.6	3.2
Bahrain	8.1	6.1	2.6	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.0	2.5	15.8	10.6	1.6	3.6
Egypt	7.1	7.2	3.6	3.0	11.0	11.7	16.5	8.6	1.4	0.5	-3.0	-4.1
Iran, I.R. of	7.8	4.5	3.2	3.0	18.4	26.0	18.0	15.0	11.9	5.2	-5.2	-3.6
Iraq	1.5	9.8	6.9	6.7	30.8	3.5	13.8	8.0	15.5	19.1	-6.1	3.2
Jordan	6.6	6.0	3.0	4.0	5.4	14.9	4.0	3.6	-16.8	-12.7	-11.2	-10.6
Kuwait	2.5	6.3	-1.1	2.4	5.5	10.5	6.0	4.8	44.7	44.7	25.8	29.3
Lebanon	7.5	8.5	3.0	4.0	4.1	10.8	3.6	2.1	-7.1	-11.4	-10.5	-10.0
Libya	6.8	6.7	1.1	2.8	6.2	10.4	6.5	4.5	33.8	39.2	8.3	11.7
Oman	6.4	6.2	3.0	3.8	5.9	12.6	6.2	6.0	5.9	6.1	-0.2	2.1
Qatar	15.3	16.4	18.0	16.4	13.8	15.0	9.0	8.4	30.9	35.3	7.5	18.1
Saudi Arabia	3.5	4.6	-0.9	2.9	4.1	9.9	5.5	4.5	25.1	28.9	-1.8	4.5
Syrian Arab Republic	4.2	5.2	3.0	2.8	4.7	14.5	7.5	6.0	-3.3	-4.0	-3.1	-4.4
United Arab Emirates	6.3	7.4	-0.6	1.6	11.1	11.5	2.0	3.1	16.1	15.8	-5.6	-1.0
Yemen, Republic of	3.3	3.9	7.7	4.7	7.9	19.0	12.0	13.3	-7.0	-2.0	-2.3	-1.3

¹For many countries, figures for recent years are IMF staff estimates. Data for some countries are for fiscal years.

²In accordance with standard practice in the *World Economic Outlook*, movements in consumer prices are indicated as annual averages rather than as December/December changes during the year, as is the practice in some countries. For many countries, figures for recent years are IMF staff estimates. Data for some countries are for fiscal years.

Western Hemisphere Economies: Real GDP, Consumer Prices, and Current Account Balance

(Annual percent change, unless noted otherwise)

	Real GDP ¹				Consumer Prices ²				Current Account Balance			
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2007	2008	2009	2010	2007	2008	2009	2010
Western Hemisphere	5.7	4.2	-1.5	1.6	5.4	7.9	6.6	6.2	0.4	-0.7	-2.2	-1.6
Antigua and Barbuda	6.9	4.2	-2.0	0.0	1.4	5.6	2.1	2.0	-33.4	-19.5	-18.6	-20.5
Argentina ³	8.7	7.0	-1.5	0.7	8.8	8.6	6.7	7.3	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.8
Bahamas, The	2.8	-1.3	-4.5	-0.5	2.5	4.5	1.8	0.6	-18.2	-13.4	-9.5	-10.4
Barbados	3.4	0.6	-3.5	0.5	4.0	8.3	1.4	1.9	-5.2	-8.4	-7.2	-6.9
Belize	1.2	3.0	1.0	2.0	2.3	6.4	3.5	2.5	-4.0	-11.4	-6.7	-6.2
Bolivia	4.6	5.9	2.2	2.9	8.7	14.0	6.5	6.1	13.2	11.5	-2.1	-1.1
Brazil	5.7	5.1	-1.3	2.2	3.6	5.7	4.8	4.0	0.1	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8
Chile	4.7	3.2	0.1	3.0	4.4	8.7	2.9	3.5	4.4	-2.0	-4.8	-5.0
Colombia	7.5	2.5	0.0	1.3	5.5	7.0	5.4	4.0	-2.8	-2.8	-3.9	-3.3
Costa Rica	7.8	2.9	0.5	1.5	9.4	13.4	10.0	7.5	-6.3	-8.9	-5.3	-5.3
Dominica	1.5	2.6	1.1	2.0	3.2	6.9	4.8	1.5	-29.2	-31.9	-25.2	-24.9
Dominican Republic	8.5	4.8	0.5	2.0	6.1	10.6	1.7	5.8	-5.0	-9.7	-6.8	-6.9
Ecuador	2.5	5.3	-2.0	1.0	2.3	8.4	4.0	3.0	2.3	2.4	-3.5	-2.3
El Salvador	4.7	2.5	0.0	0.5	4.6	7.3	1.8	2.4	-5.5	-7.2	-2.3	-3.9
Grenada	4.5	0.3	-0.7	1.0	3.9	8.0	2.3	2.9	-41.9	-42.2	-32.9	-30.4
Guatemala	6.3	4.0	1.0	1.8	6.8	11.4	4.8	5.7	-5.2	-4.8	-4.0	-4.9
Guyana	5.4	3.2	2.6	3.4	12.2	8.1	3.6	5.0	-18.0	-20.8	-18.1	-15.6
Haiti	3.4	1.3	1.0	2.0	9.0	14.4	7.1	8.3	-0.3	-3.1	-3.3	-2.8
Honduras	6.3	4.0	1.5	1.9	6.9	11.4	9.5	8.6	-10.3	-14.0	-8.0	-9.2
Jamaica	1.4	-1.2	-2.6	-0.3	9.3	22.0	9.1	9.5	-14.9	-15.3	-12.5	-10.9
Mexico	3.3	1.3	-3.7	1.0	4.0	5.1	4.8	3.4	-0.8	-1.4	-2.5	-2.2
Nicaragua	3.2	3.0	0.5	1.0	11.1	19.9	7.5	7.2	-18.3	-23.2	-15.5	-14.5
Panama	11.5	9.2	3.0	4.0	4.2	8.8	3.7	2.8	-7.3	-12.4	-10.1	-11.6
Paraguay	6.8	5.8	0.5	1.5	8.1	10.2	4.7	5.6	0.7	-1.4	-1.0	-0.9
Peru	8.9	9.8	3.5	4.5	1.8	5.8	4.1	2.5	1.4	-3.3	-3.3	-3.2
St. Kitts and Nevis	2.9	3.0	-1.2	0.0	4.5	5.4	4.2	2.8	-23.8	-24.2	-19.4	-19.4
St. Lucia	1.7	1.7	-1.4	0.0	2.2	7.2	2.2	2.8	-31.3	-29.5	-24.2	-22.5
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	7.0	0.9	0.1	1.2	6.9	10.1	4.2	2.9	-35.1	-33.7	-29.3	-29.8
Suriname	5.5	6.5	2.8	2.5	6.4	14.6	4.8	8.7	2.9	0.2	-7.8	-1.9
Trinidad and Tobago	5.5	3.4	0.5	2.0	7.9	12.1	7.3	5.0	24.8	26.8	7.4	10.2
Uruguay	7.6	8.9	1.3	2.0	8.1	7.9	7.0	6.7	-0.8	-3.6	-1.7	-2.4
Venezuela	8.4	4.8	-2.2	-0.5	18.7	30.4	36.4	43.5	8.8	12.3	-0.4	4.1

¹For many countries, figures for recent years are IMF staff estimates. Data for some countries are for fiscal years.

²In accordance with standard practice in the *World Economic Outlook*, movements in consumer prices are indicated as annual averages rather than as December/December changes during the year, as is the practice in some countries. For many countries, figures for recent years are IMF staff estimates. Data for some countries are for fiscal years.

³Private analysts estimate that consumer price index (CPI) inflation has been considerably higher.

SUPPLEMENTAL TABLES

Table A8. Major Advanced Economies: General Government Fiscal Balances and Debt¹

(Percent of GDP)

	Average 1993–2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2014
Major advanced economies										
Actual balance	-2.7	-4.8	-4.2	-3.4	-2.4	-2.3	-4.6	-10.4	-8.7	-4.6
Output gap ²	0.2	-0.4	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.9	-0.2	-5.1	-6.1	-1.0
Structural balance ²	-2.5	-3.5	-3.1	-2.6	-2.1	-1.8	-3.4	-5.1	-5.3	-3.2
United States										
Actual balance	-1.6	-4.8	-4.4	-3.3	-2.2	-2.9	-6.1	-13.6	-9.7	-4.7
Output gap ²	0.7	0.3	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.2	0.2	-4.1	-5.5	—
Structural balance ²	-1.3	-2.9	-2.5	-1.9	-1.6	-1.6	-3.7	-6.0	-6.5	-3.4
Net debt	46.2	41.5	43.0	43.4	42.5	43.2	49.9	61.7	70.4	83.4
Gross debt	64.9	61.2	62.2	62.5	61.9	63.1	70.5	87.0	97.5	106.7
Euro area										
Actual balance	-2.9	-3.0	-2.9	-2.5	-1.3	-0.7	-1.8	-5.4	-6.1	-3.3
Output gap ²	-0.1	-0.7	-0.5	-0.6	0.6	1.4	0.7	-4.3	-5.4	-2.2
Structural balance ²	-2.8	-3.0	-2.8	-2.6	-1.9	-1.6	-2.1	-3.0	-2.9	-1.9
Net debt	59.2	59.5	60.0	60.3	58.3	52.2	54.1	62.2	68.0	74.9
Gross debt	68.6	68.7	69.0	69.6	67.9	65.8	69.1	78.9	85.0	91.4
Germany³										
Actual balance	-2.4	-4.0	-3.8	-3.3	-1.5	-0.5	-0.1	-4.7	-6.1	-1.4
Output gap ²	—	-1.7	-1.9	-2.3	-0.8	0.3	0.3	-5.8	-7.2	-2.7
Structural balance ^{2,4}	-2.0	-3.2	-2.8	-2.3	-1.2	-0.5	-0.3	-2.0	-2.5	—
Net debt	48.9	57.7	60.0	61.8	60.2	57.0	60.6	70.9	78.0	83.2
Gross debt	56.1	62.8	64.7	66.4	66.0	63.6	67.2	79.4	86.6	91.0
France										
Actual balance	-3.5	-4.1	-3.6	-3.0	-2.4	-2.7	-3.4	-6.2	-6.5	-4.6
Output gap ²	-0.2	—	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.6	-0.3	-4.5	-5.2	-2.5
Structural balance ^{2,4}	-3.3	-4.0	-3.5	-3.3	-2.5	-2.9	-3.1	-3.3	-3.0	-3.0
Net debt	46.6	53.2	55.3	56.7	53.9	54.2	57.6	65.2	70.6	80.0
Gross debt	56.0	62.9	65.0	66.4	63.6	63.9	67.3	74.9	80.3	89.7
Italy										
Actual balance	-4.7	-3.5	-3.5	-4.3	-3.3	-1.5	-2.7	-5.4	-5.9	-4.5
Output gap ²	-0.3	-0.4	-0.0	-0.5	0.6	1.3	-0.3	-5.1	-5.7	-2.4
Structural balance ^{2,4}	-4.8	-3.5	-3.8	-4.2	-3.7	-2.3	-2.7	-2.7	-2.9	-3.3
Net debt	109.8	101.5	100.8	102.6	102.4	100.5	102.7	111.9	117.5	125.6
Gross debt	114.9	104.4	103.8	105.8	106.5	103.5	105.8	115.3	121.1	129.4
Japan										
Actual balance	-5.5	-8.0	-6.2	-5.0	-4.0	-2.5	-5.6	-9.9	-9.8	-7.1
Excluding social security	-6.8	-8.1	-6.6	-5.4	-4.1	-2.4	-4.6	-8.5	-8.2	-5.8
Output gap ²	-0.8	-2.2	-1.1	-0.8	-0.4	0.3	-1.6	-8.0	-7.9	-1.2
Structural balance ²	-5.2	-7.1	-5.7	-4.7	-3.8	-2.6	-5.0	-6.5	-6.5	-6.7
Excluding social security	-6.8	-7.6	-6.4	-5.2	-4.0	-2.4	-4.3	-6.6	-6.4	-5.6
Net debt	42.8	76.5	82.7	84.6	84.3	80.4	87.8	103.6	114.8	136.3
Gross debt	117.3	167.2	178.1	191.6	191.3	187.7	196.3	217.2	227.4	234.2
United Kingdom										
Actual balance	-2.5	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	-2.6	-2.6	-5.4	-9.8	-10.9	-6.4
Output gap ²	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.4	-0.1	0.4	-0.6	-5.5	-6.6	-2.8
Structural balance ²	-2.2	-2.9	-3.4	-3.0	-2.6	-2.8	-5.0	-6.7	-6.1	-0.9
Net debt	37.6	33.7	35.6	37.4	38.2	38.3	45.5	56.8	66.9	83.0
Gross debt	43.1	38.5	40.3	42.1	43.3	44.1	51.9	62.7	72.7	87.8
Canada										
Actual balance	-1.8	-0.1	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.4	0.4	-3.4	-3.6	0.4
Output gap ²	—	-0.7	-0.1	0.4	1.1	1.5	-0.2	-4.3	-4.7	—
Structural balance ²	-1.6	0.3	0.9	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.5	-0.9	-0.8	0.4
Net debt	58.7	38.7	34.5	30.0	26.4	23.2	21.9	26.2	29.1	26.8
Gross debt	92.6	76.6	72.4	70.5	67.9	64.2	63.6	75.4	77.2	66.2

Note: The methodology and specific assumptions for each country are discussed in Box A1 in this Statistical Appendix.

¹Debt data refer to end of year. Debt data are not always comparable across countries.

²Percent of potential GDP.

³Beginning in 1995, the debt and debt-service obligations of the Treuhandanstalt (and of various other agencies) were taken over by general government. This debt is equivalent to 8 percent of GDP, and the associated debt service to ½ to 1 percent of GDP.

⁴Excludes one-off receipts from the sale of mobile telephone licenses (the equivalent of 2.5 percent of GDP in 2000 for Germany, 0.1 percent of GDP in 2001 and 2002 for France, and 1.2 percent of GDP in 2000 for Italy). Also excludes one-off receipts from sizable asset transactions, in particular 0.5 percent of GDP for France in 2005.

Table A13. Emerging and Developing Economies: Net Capital Flows¹*(Billions of U.S. dollars)*

	Average											
	1998–2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	
Emerging and developing economies												
Private capital flows, net ²	64.3	73.5	54.0	154.2	222.0	226.8	202.8	617.5	109.3	-190.3	-6.5	
Private direct investment, net	164.2	180.5	144.4	161.3	183.9	243.7	241.4	359.0	459.3	312.8	303.1	
Private portfolio flows, net	41.4	-76.9	-86.4	-3.8	10.0	-5.6	-100.7	39.5	-155.2	-234.5	-195.3	
Other private capital flows, net	-141.2	-30.1	-4.1	-3.3	28.0	-11.3	62.2	219.2	-194.6	-268.5	-114.2	
Official flows, net ³	7.1	2.3	14.8	-43.3	-64.9	-98.5	-154.1	-100.5	-60.0	57.6	-28.1	
Change in reserves ⁴	-89.5	-132.7	-191.3	-360.6	-501.9	-585.7	-751.7	-1257.8	-865.7	-266.5	-512.2	
<i>Memorandum</i>												
Current account ⁵	41.7	93.3	138.0	233.6	312.3	532.0	728.7	741.5	793.0	355.7	473.8	
Africa												
Private capital flows, net ²	3.8	1.3	2.0	4.9	13.0	26.0	35.2	33.4	24.2	30.2	44.7	
Private direct investment, net	7.4	23.1	14.3	17.1	15.8	23.3	23.4	32.1	32.4	27.6	31.7	
Private portfolio flows, net	3.8	-7.9	-1.6	-0.4	5.6	4.2	17.6	9.9	-15.8	0.9	4.1	
Other private capital flows, net	-7.3	-14.0	-10.7	-11.8	-8.4	-1.5	-5.7	-8.3	7.9	1.8	9.0	
Official flows, net ³	5.3	6.5	8.8	6.2	4.2	0.5	-10.0	5.0	11.1	15.1	12.8	
Change in reserves ⁴	-3.9	-10.2	-5.7	-11.5	-31.7	-43.3	-54.3	-61.6	-53.8	21.7	-3.6	
Central and eastern Europe												
Private capital flows, net ²	30.8	5.6	25.9	42.3	61.3	99.9	120.0	173.6	147.1	-38.3	13.4	
Private direct investment, net	15.4	17.4	12.2	13.3	30.0	37.4	58.9	72.0	64.1	30.1	32.5	
Private portfolio flows, net	4.1	0.2	3.1	9.7	25.3	25.9	9.4	-7.4	-13.2	-6.1	4.6	
Other private capital flows, net	11.3	-12.0	10.6	19.2	6.1	36.6	51.7	108.9	96.2	-62.4	-23.6	
Official flows, net ³	-0.7	5.2	4.5	-2.4	-4.1	—	-7.9	-6.0	7.3	26.8	9.6	
Change in reserves ⁴	-8.4	-11.0	-14.2	-9.3	-8.1	-36.1	-20.3	-31.2	-9.7	36.6	6.1	
Commonwealth of Independent States												
Private capital flows, net ²	-16.3	6.9	15.7	19.0	2.6	30.4	55.1	127.2	-127.4	-119.0	-40.0	
Private direct investment, net	4.2	4.9	5.2	5.4	13.1	11.6	20.7	26.6	44.4	17.3	22.9	
Private portfolio flows, net	-3.5	-1.2	0.4	-0.4	4.3	-4.9	12.9	14.5	-36.8	1.6	3.4	
Other private capital flows, net	-17.0	3.1	10.1	14.1	-14.8	23.7	21.5	86.1	-135.1	-137.9	-66.4	
Official flows, net ³	-2.2	-5.1	-10.8	-9.4	-7.6	-19.6	-29.8	-5.9	-0.7	25.1	6.2	
Change in reserves ⁴	-4.8	-14.4	-15.1	-32.7	-54.9	-77.1	-127.8	-168.1	33.1	94.3	8.0	
Emerging Asia⁶												
Private capital flows, net ²	-13.4	24.3	23.9	66.9	145.6	85.3	31.8	164.8	127.9	-46.9	-35.6	
Private direct investment, net	64.0	53.5	52.4	70.6	64.7	100.5	94.3	138.5	222.6	161.6	138.8	
Private portfolio flows, net	27.6	-50.7	-60.2	10.3	10.2	-5.3	-107.2	11.2	-65.9	-192.1	-204.5	
Other private capital flows, net	-105.0	21.4	31.7	-13.9	70.7	-10.0	44.6	15.2	-28.7	-16.3	30.1	
Official flows, net ³	2.4	-13.1	2.6	-18.4	-13.4	-21.7	-21.7	-36.6	-13.1	-11.3	-40.0	
Change in reserves ⁴	-67.2	-87.7	-154.9	-236.7	-338.7	-288.3	-372.2	-673.1	-634.3	-514.5	-526.9	
Middle East⁷												
Private capital flows, net ²	0.5	-7.6	-19.2	1.4	-17.7	-53.7	-50.0	11.0	-120.9	-29.5	-24.1	
Private direct investment, net	6.5	12.3	9.1	17.0	10.4	17.6	14.9	4.0	11.4	17.6	15.7	
Private portfolio flows, net	-3.5	-11.8	-16.1	-18.0	-21.7	-36.2	-25.7	-31.0	-12.3	-14.4	-6.4	
Other private capital flows, net	-2.6	-8.1	-12.3	2.3	-6.4	-35.1	-39.2	38.0	-120.1	-32.7	-33.4	
Official flows, net ³	-5.3	-12.8	-8.2	-24.4	-33.9	-27.3	-67.0	-58.9	-75.6	-9.4	-22.1	
Change in reserves ⁴	-7.8	-11.1	-2.9	-36.7	-46.3	-107.2	-126.2	-191.5	-151.3	46.6	-10.6	

SUPPLEMENTAL TABLES

Table A13 (concluded)

	Average										
	1998–2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Western Hemisphere											
Private capital flows, net ²	58.9	43.2	5.7	19.7	17.1	39.0	10.8	107.4	58.5	13.3	35.2
Private direct investment, net	66.6	69.2	51.2	38.0	50.0	53.3	29.1	85.8	84.3	58.7	61.6
Private portfolio flows, net	13.0	-5.6	-12.0	-5.0	-13.6	10.7	-7.7	42.3	-11.2	-24.4	3.6
Other private capital flows, net	-20.7	-20.4	-33.4	-13.3	-19.3	-25.0	-10.6	-20.6	-14.7	-21.0	-29.9
Official flows, net ³	7.6	21.7	17.8	5.1	-10.1	-30.4	-17.7	1.8	11.0	11.3	5.4
Change in reserves ⁴	2.5	1.7	1.4	-33.7	-22.1	-33.6	-51.0	-132.4	-49.8	48.9	14.8
Memorandum											
Fuel exporting countries											
Private capital flows, net ²	-22.1	-6.0	-14.5	13.5	-18.4	-27.7	-9.0	93.8	-318.3	-148.4	-79.4
Other countries											
Private capital flows, net ²	86.4	79.6	68.5	140.7	240.3	254.5	211.8	523.7	427.5	-41.9	72.9

¹Net capital flows comprise net direct investment, net portfolio investment, and other long- and short-term net investment flows, including official and private borrowing. In this table, Hong Kong SAR, Israel, Korea, Singapore, and Taiwan Province of China are included.

²Because of data limitations, flows listed under private capital flows, net, may include some official flows.

³Excludes grants and includes overseas investments of official investment agencies.

⁴A minus sign indicates an increase.

⁵The sum of the current account balance, net private capital flows, net official flows, and the change in reserves equals, with the opposite sign, the sum of the capital account and errors and omissions.

⁶Consists of developing Asia and the newly industrialized Asian economies.

⁷Includes Israel.