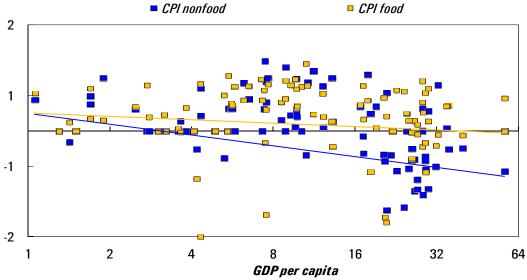
## Persistence of Food and Nonfood Inflation by GDP Per Capita

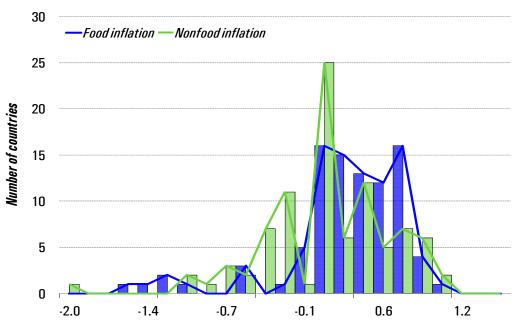
(SARC measure)



(thousands of U.S. dollars at purchasing power parity prices, log scale)

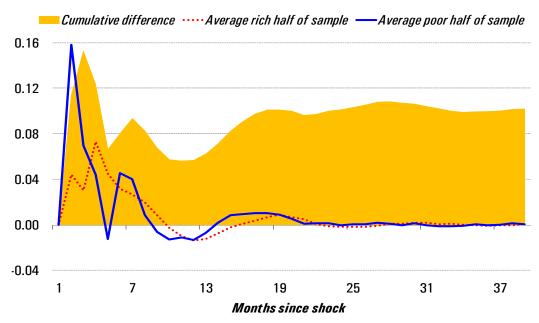
Source: IMF staff estimates.

## **Histogram of SARC Estimates**



Source: IMF staff estimates.

## **Response of Nonfood Prices to Unit Food Price Shock**



Source: IMF staff estimates.