

# Regional Economic Outlook: Caucasus and Central Asia Fall 2010



Oil & Gas  
Exporters

Oil & Gas  
Importers

# Overview

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## Economic outlook

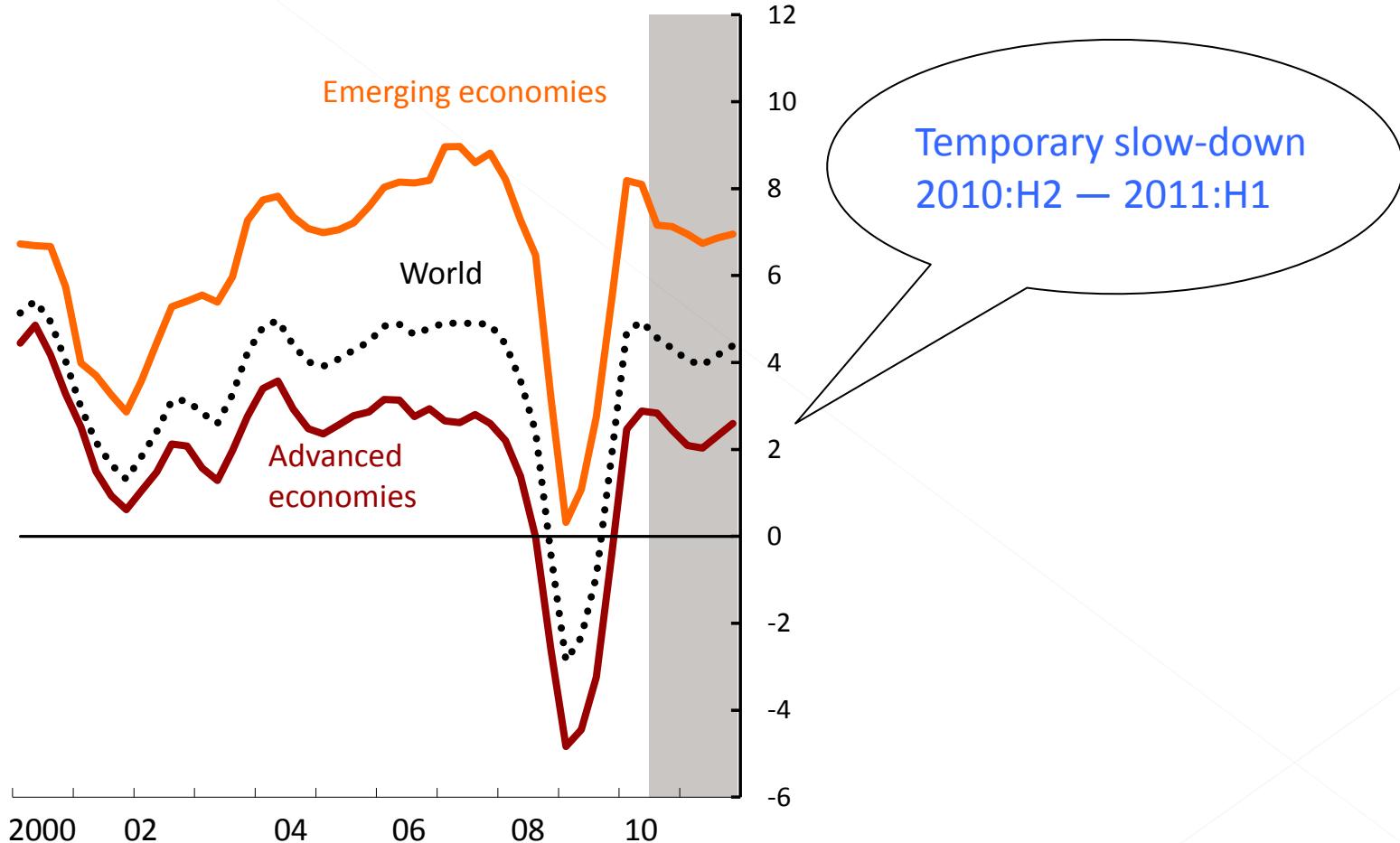
- Fragile two-speed recovery
- Emerging Europe and Caucasus and Central Asia (CCA) coming out of a deep contraction

## Global policy challenges

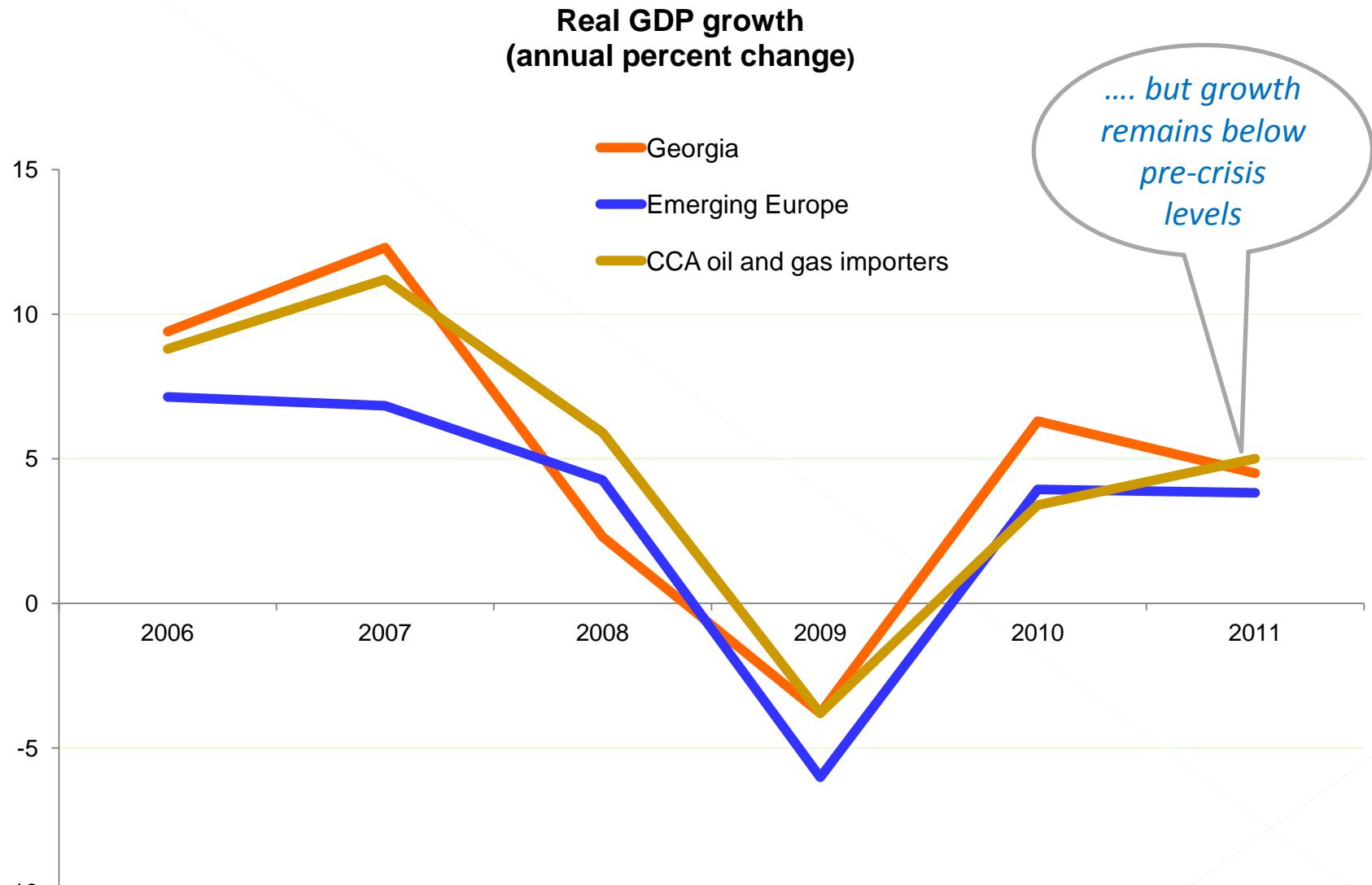
## Policy challenges for Georgia

# Global outlook: Two-speed recovery in motion

Real GDP Growth  
(percent change from a year earlier)

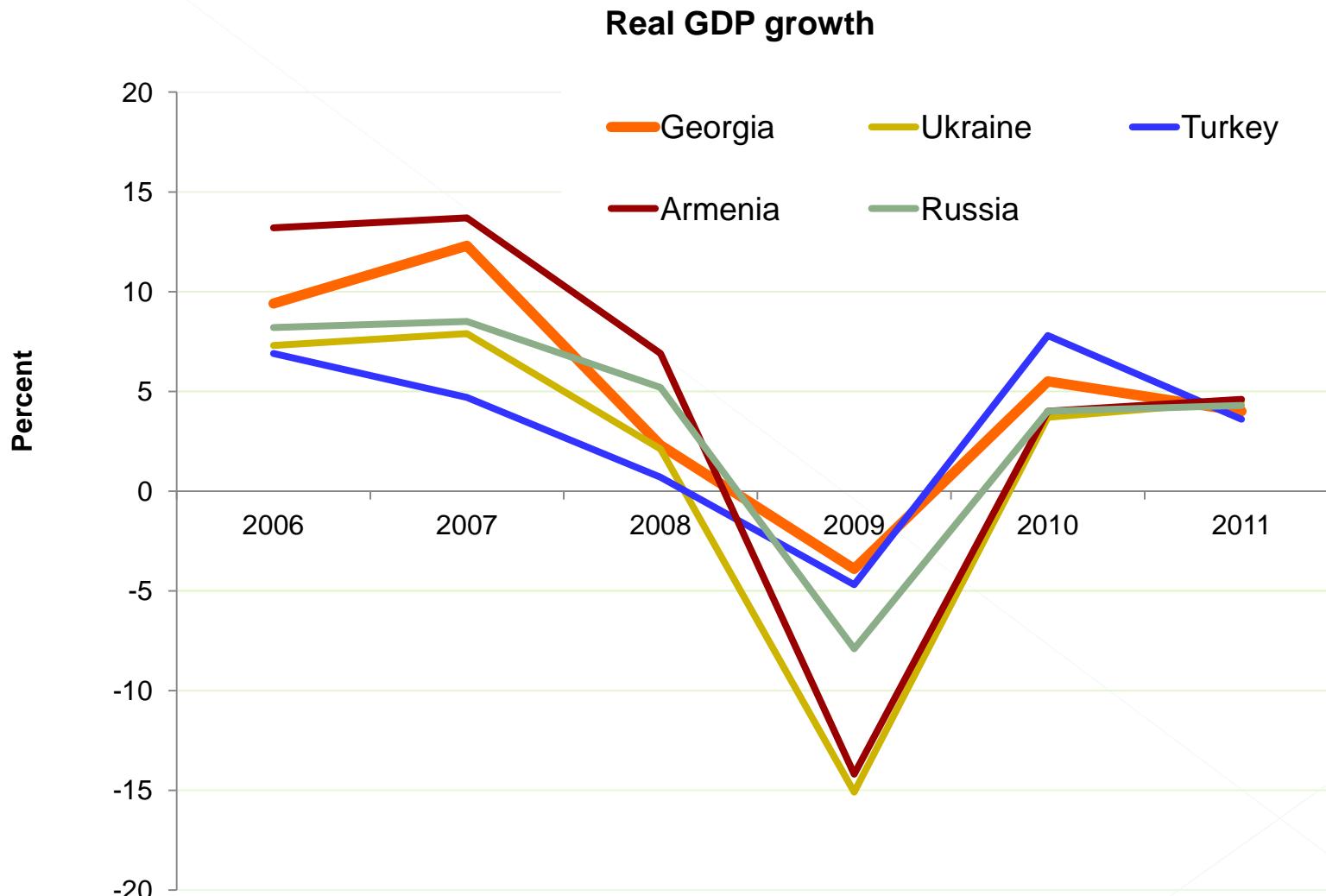


# Georgia, Emerging Europe and CCA are recovering



*.... but growth  
remains below  
pre-crisis  
levels*

# The recession was shallower in Georgia than in most of its neighbors



# Overview

## Economic outlook

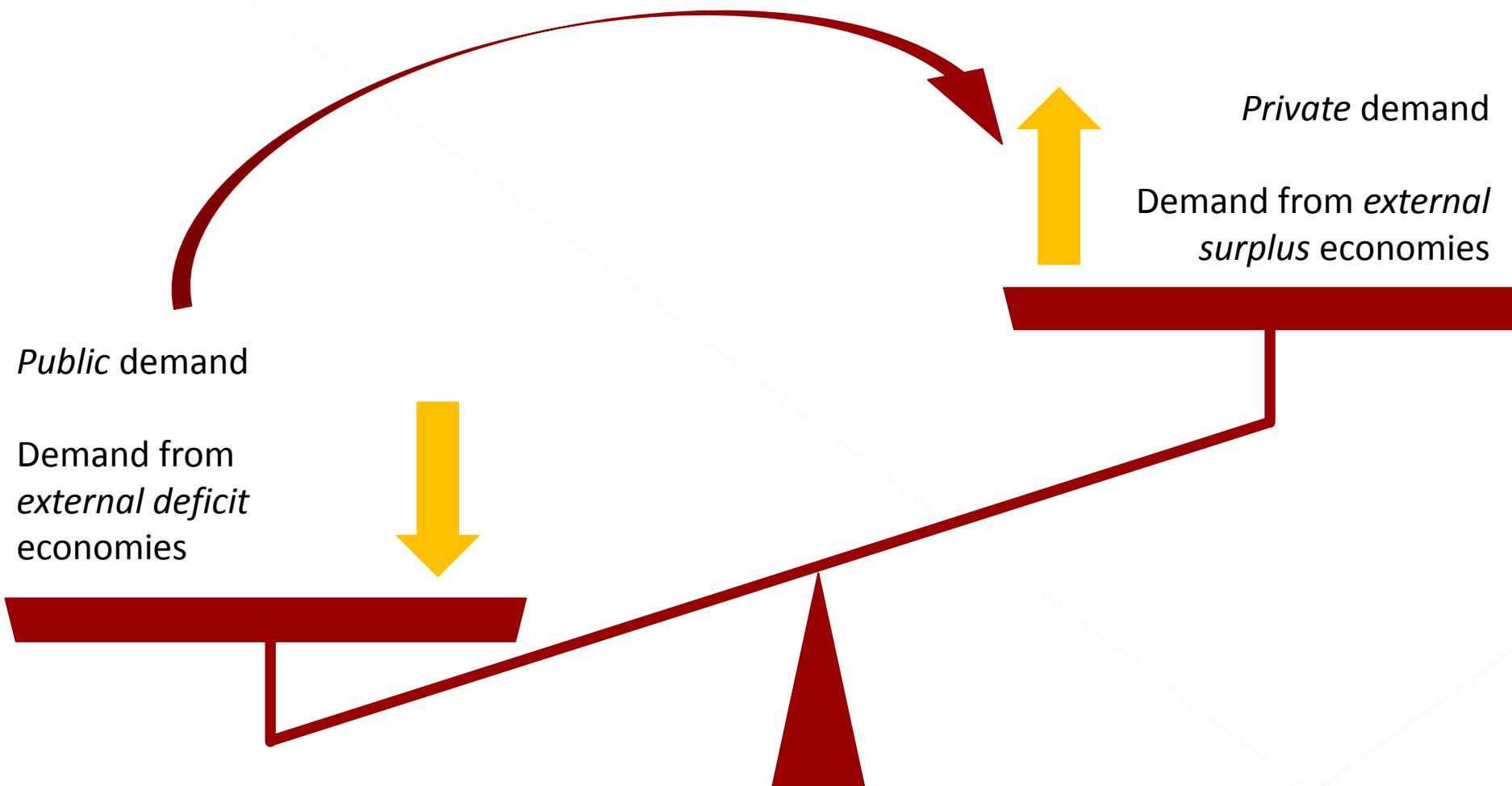
## Global policy challenges

## Policy challenges for Georgia

- Rebalancing of demand: from public to private, and from deficit to surplus countries.
- Financial sector vulnerabilities and sovereign debt crises

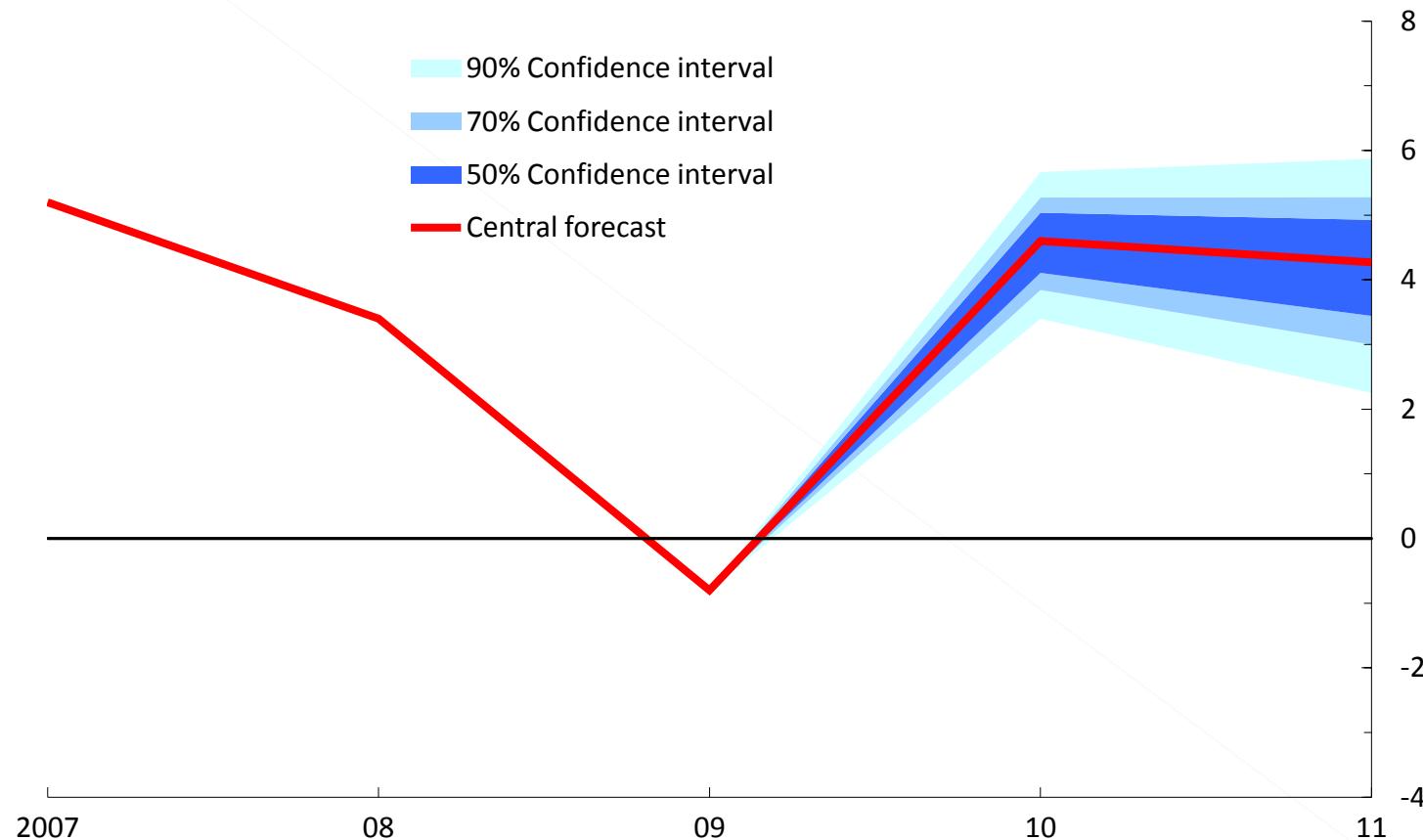


# Rebalancing is needed along two dimensions



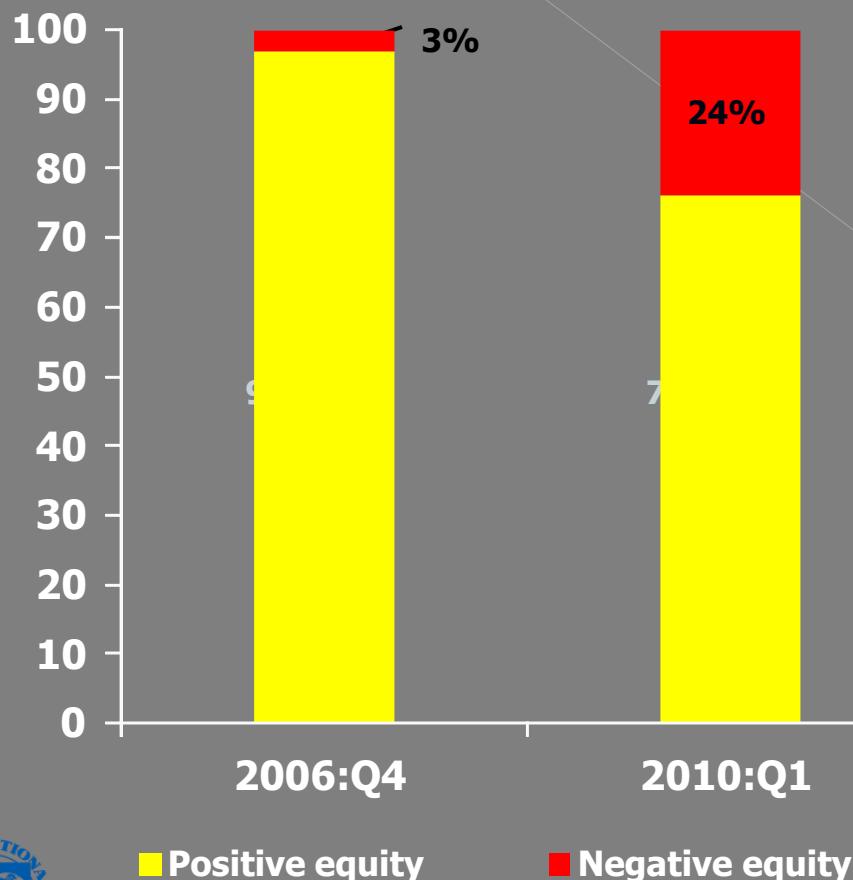
# Downside risks remain, but global double-dip unlikely

Prospects for World GDP Growth  
(percent change)

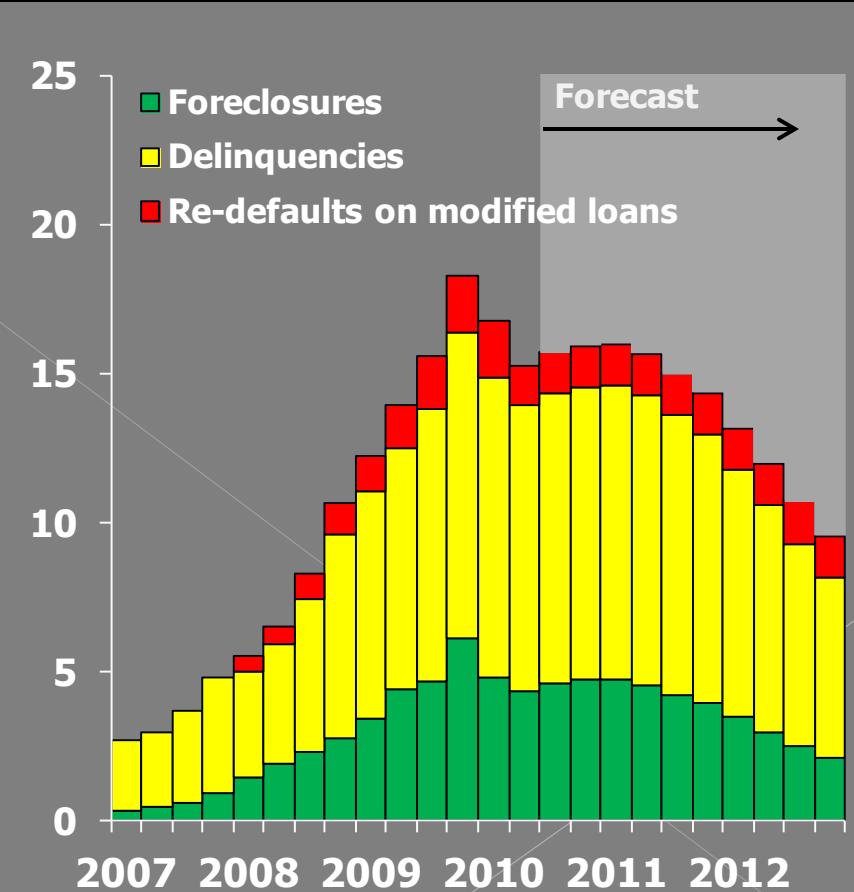


# A double-dip in U.S. real estate?

Growing Share of  
Negative Home Equity  
*(In percent)*

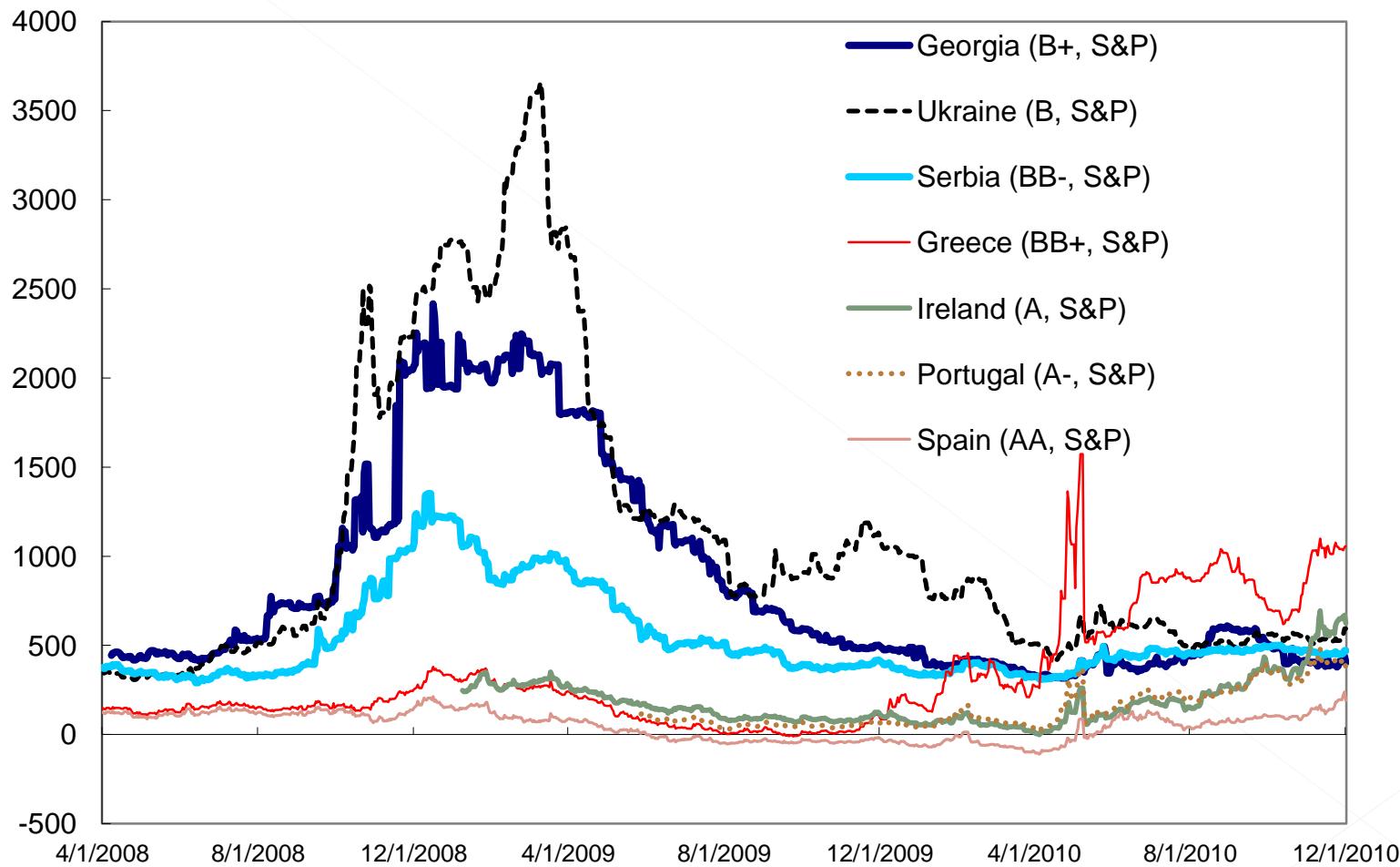


High Shadow Inventory of  
Foreclosed Homes  
*(In percent)*



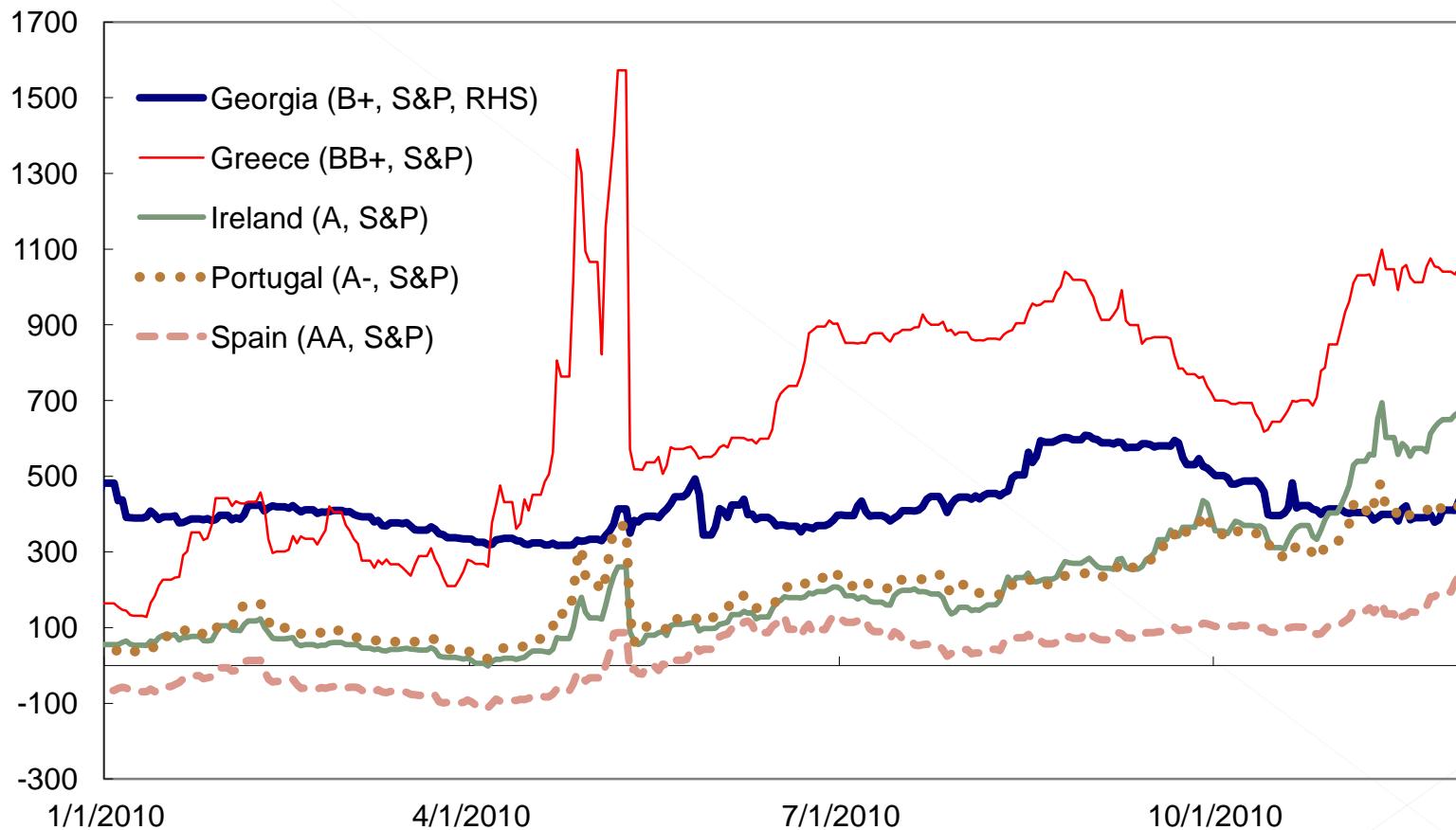
# Sovereign strains persist in Europe

Sovereign Eurobond Spreads  
(In basis points, over comparable U.S. treasuries)

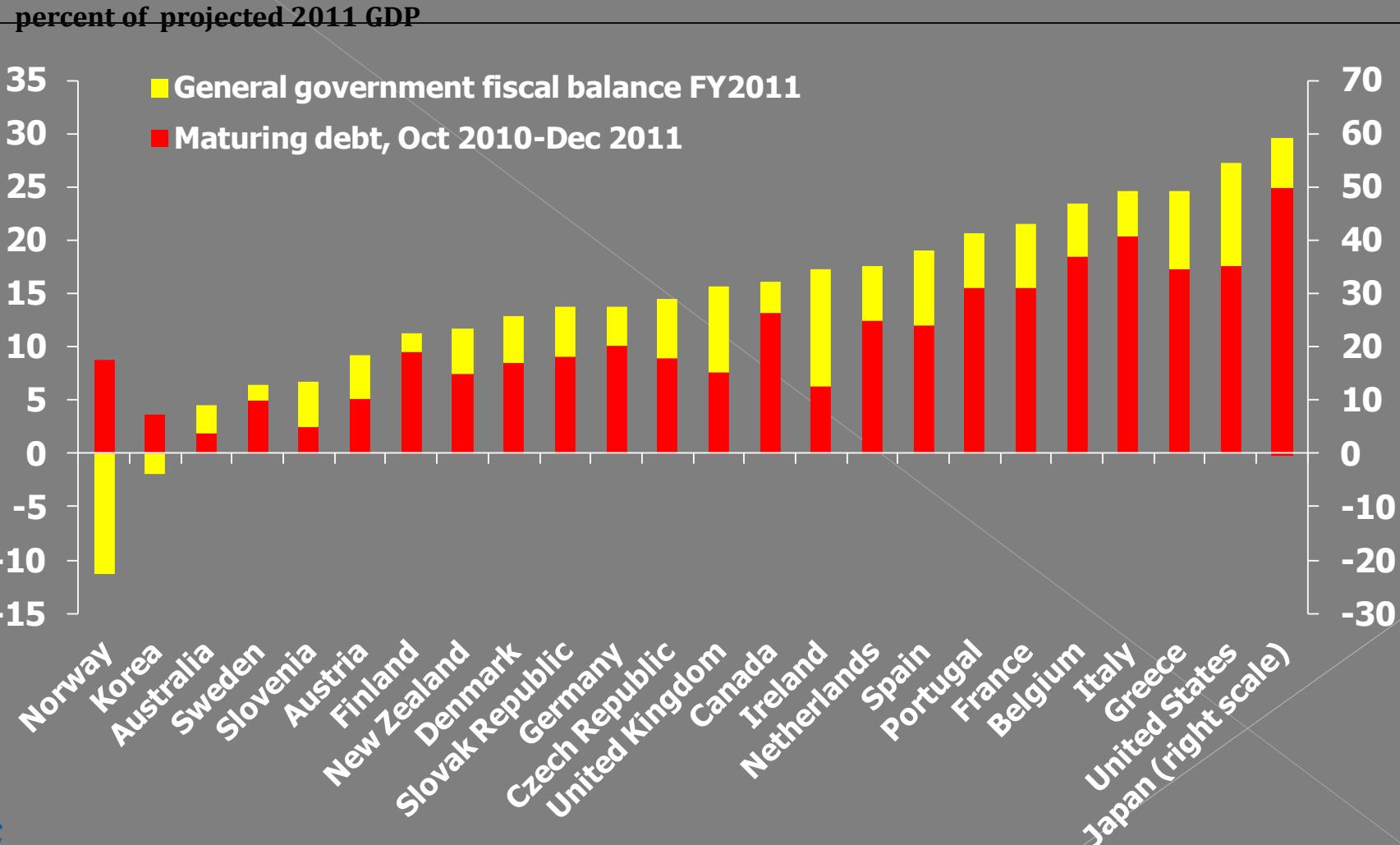


# Georgian Eurobonds performing relatively well

Sovereign Eurobond Spreads  
(In basis points, over comparable U.S. treasuries)



# Sovereign gross financing needs through 2011 are large



# Overview

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Economic outlook

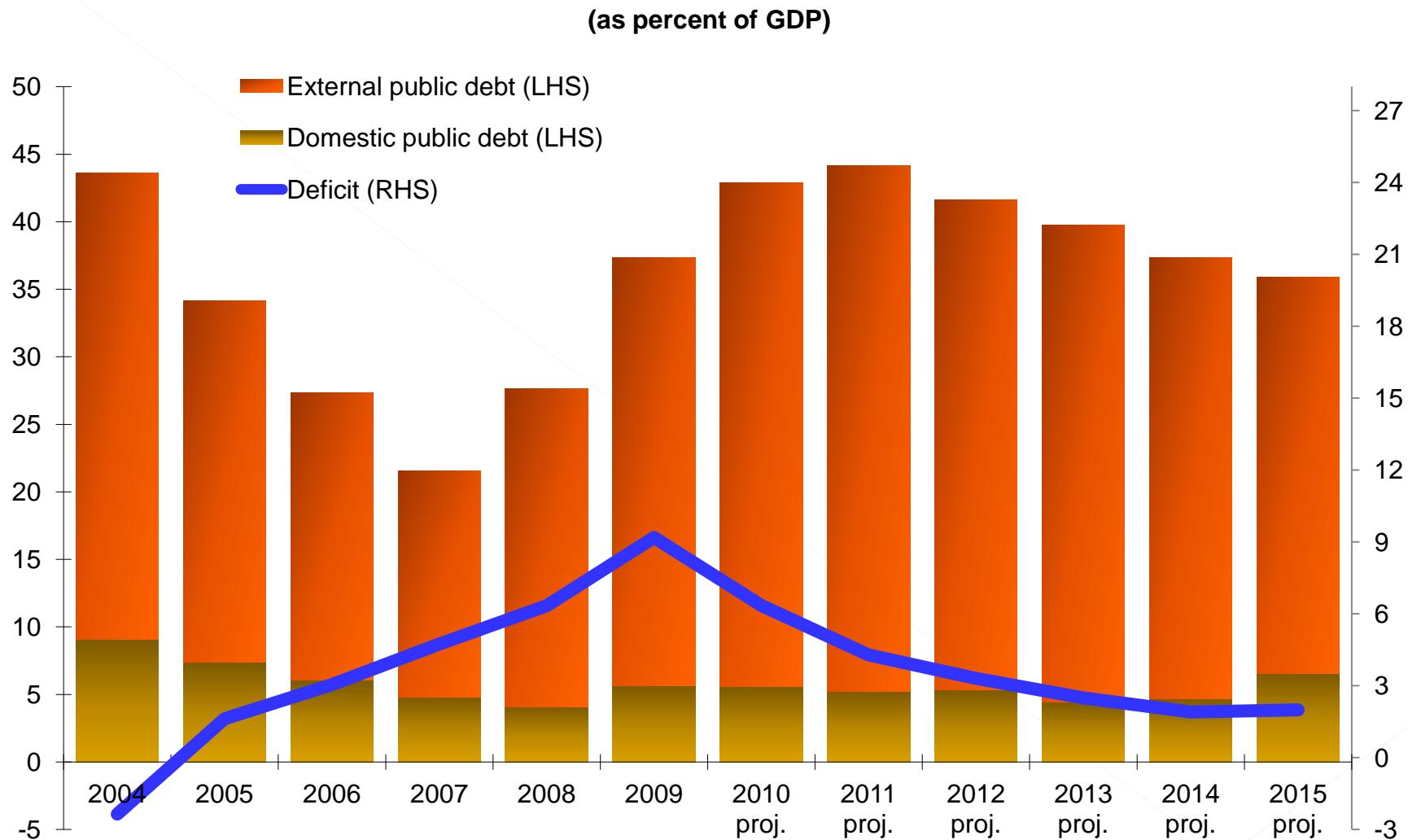
Global policy challenges

Policy challenges for Georgia

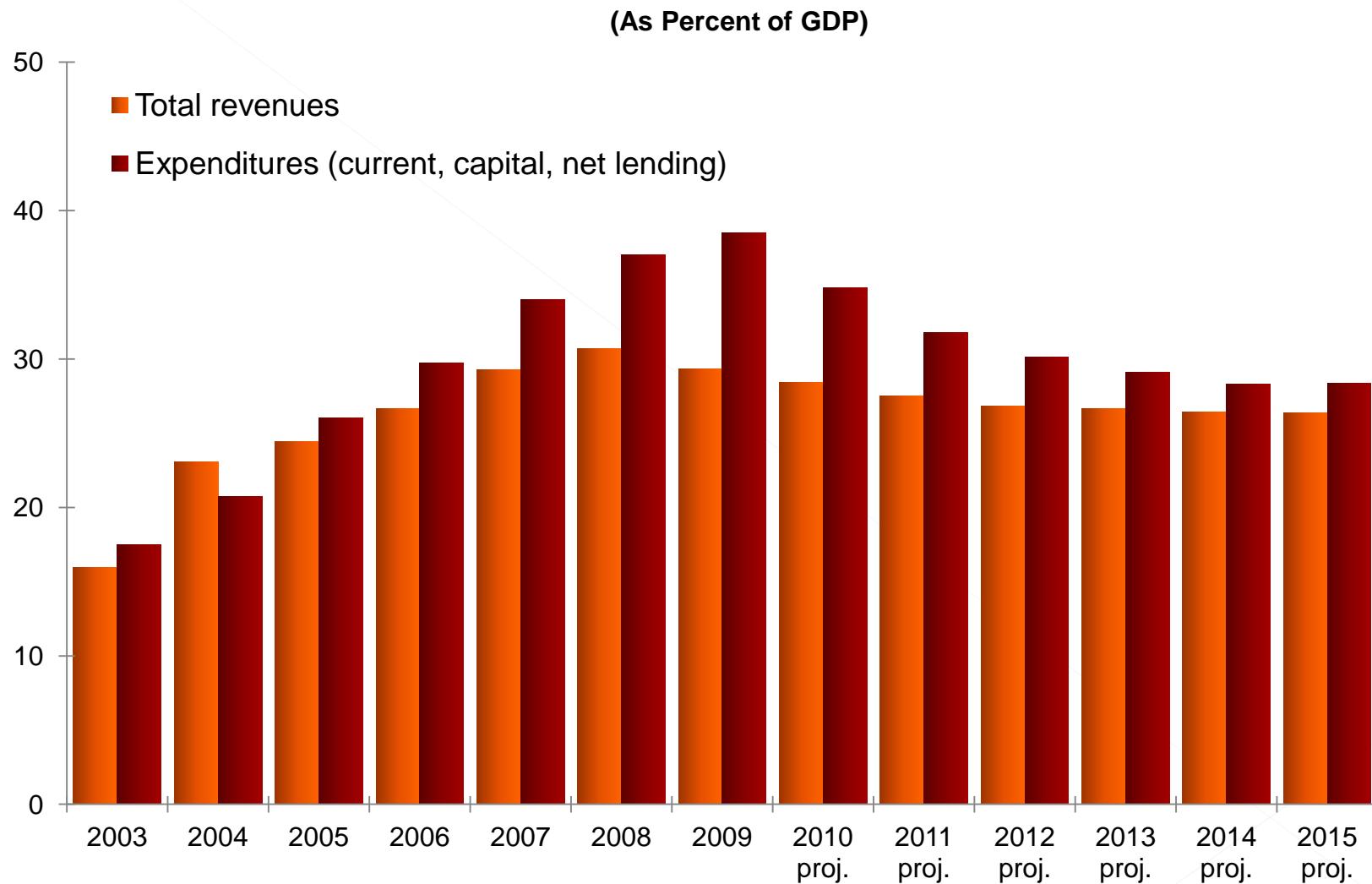
- Phasing out the fiscal stimulus; restoring fiscal sustainability
- Maintaining external equilibrium
- Building buffers against possible future shock



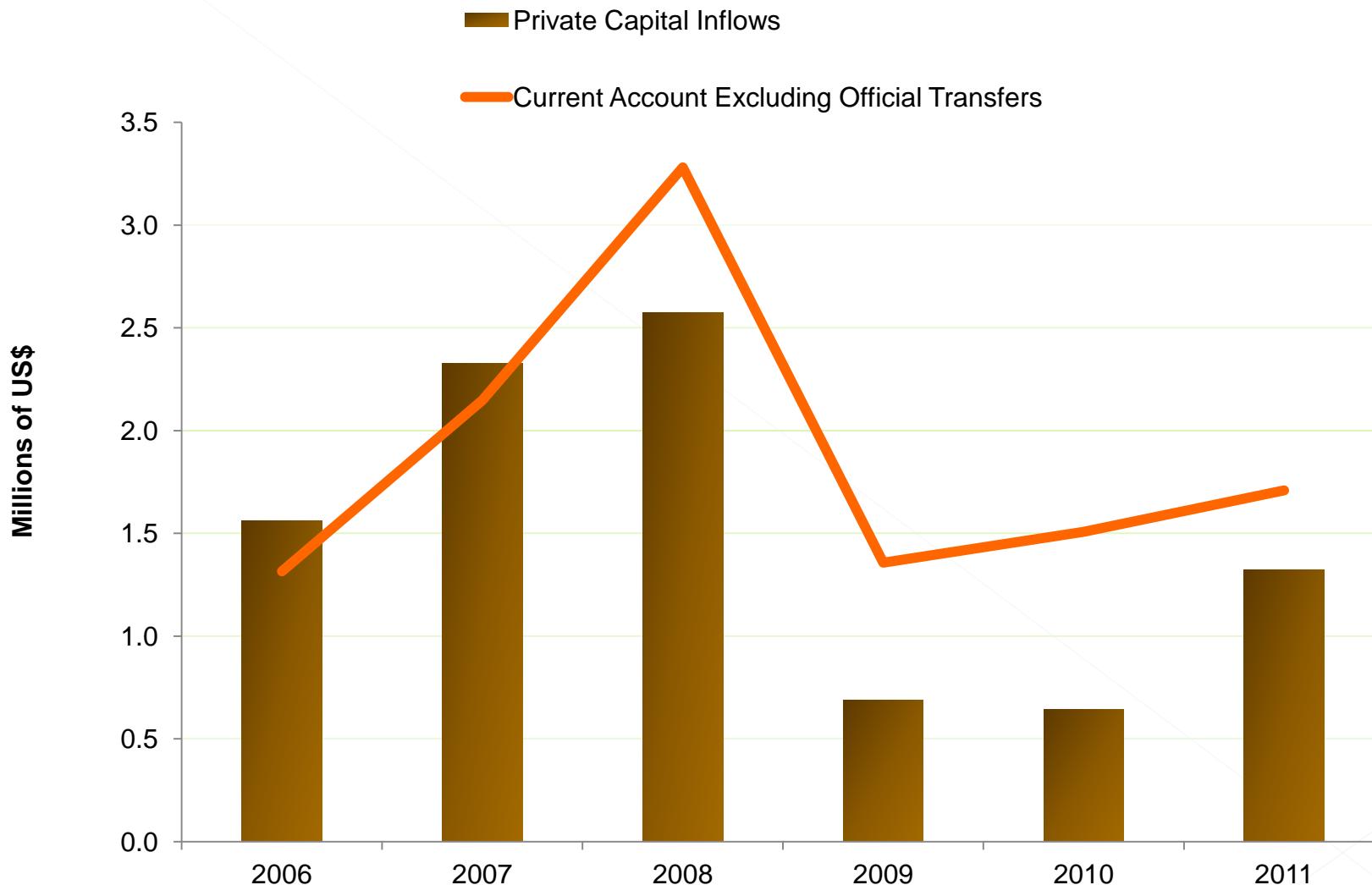
# Georgia: restoring a sound fiscal position



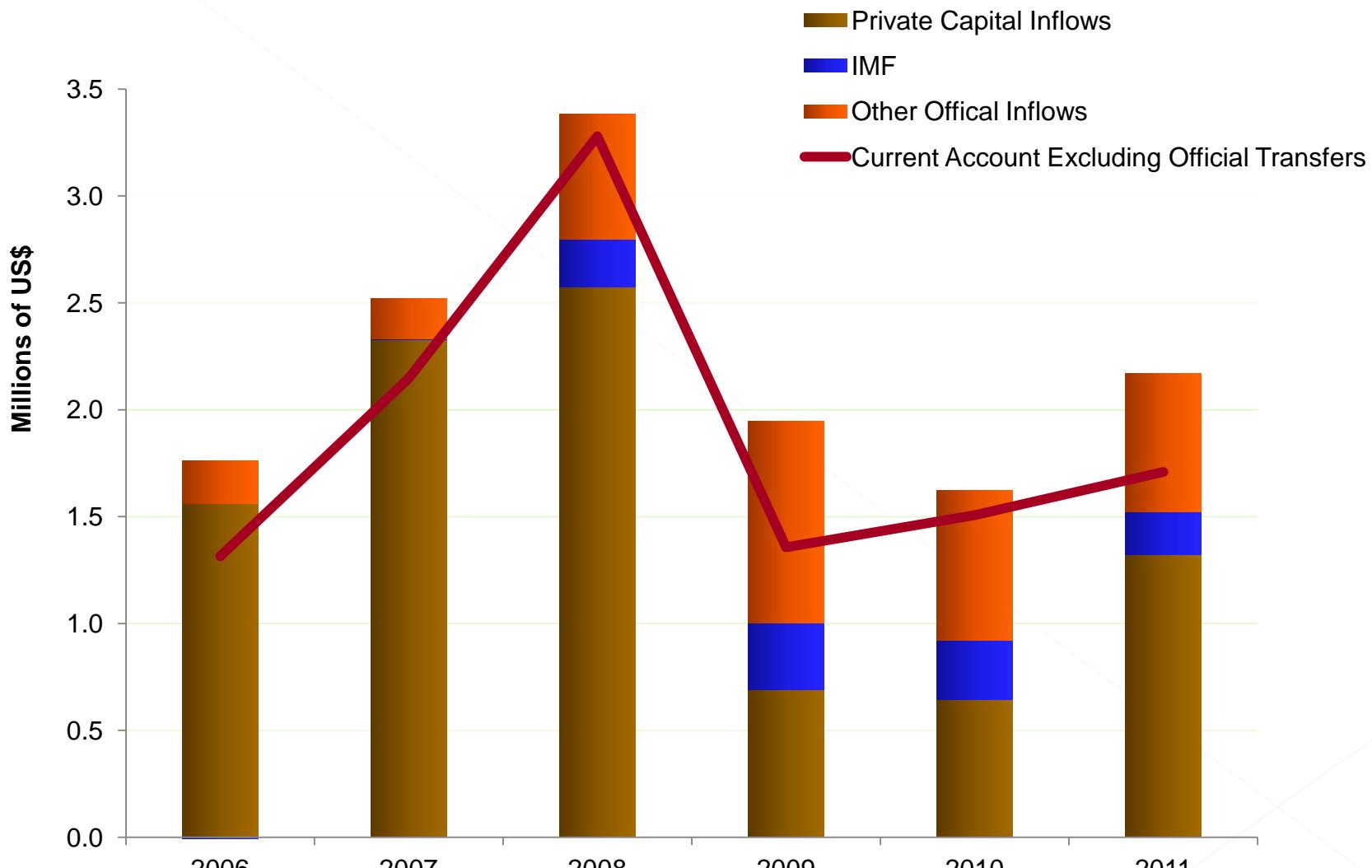
# Georgia: expenditure-based adjustment



# Georgia: the external financing shock of 2008-09



# Georgia: exiting from official financial support



# **Policies are on the right track but risks remain elevated**

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**International economic and financial environment is still fragile:**

- Growth in advanced countries likely to remain weak
- The global financial system has not yet stabilized

**Create buffers against the risk of adverse external shocks:**

- Sound public finances
- Comfortable level of international reserves
- Flexible exchange rate



# Please visit the IMF's website

Full report:

<http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/reo/2010/mcd/eng/mreo1024.htm>

This presentation can be viewed at:

<http://www.imf.org/external/country/GEO/rr/index.htm>

What do you think?

Make your point on the related blogs:

<http://blog-imfdirect.imf.org>

