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Republic of Slovenia: Statistical Appendix

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REPUBLIC OF SLOVENIA

Statistical Appendix

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Approved by the European 1 Department

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Table 1. Slovenia: Aggregate Demand and Supply, 1992–97

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997 Est.
	(Percentage changes, in real terms)					
Demand and supply						
Total aggregate demand	-12.6	8.1	7.4	7.1	3.0	5.4
Exports of goods and nonfactor services	-23.5	0.6	10.5	1.0	2.5	9.9
Total domestic demand	-3.2	13.3	5.6	11.0	2.3	4.0
Private consumption	-3.6	13.9	3.8	9.2	2.6	2.8
Public consumption	-1.7	5.3	2.1	2.5	2.2	3.8
Gross fixed investment	-12.9	10.7	12.5	17.1	6.9	8.7
Imports of goods and services	-22.9	17.6	10.7	11.6	1.3	9.6
GDP	-5.5	2.8	5.3	4.1	3.1	3.8
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-6.7	-4.2	4.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
Industry	-11.9	-3.1	6.0	2.9	2.2	4.8
Services	0.8	4.8	4.3	4.0	3.5	3.2
Real net wages and other remunerations (average)	-13.2	19.3	0.4	7.6	5.0	1.8
	(In percent of GDP)					
Gross fixed investment	18.6	18.8	19.7	21.2	22.5	23.7
Gross national savings	24.6	20.6	24.5	23.2	23.7	24.2

Source: Institute of Macroeconomic Analysis and Development.

Table 2. Slovenia: Gross Domestic Product by Sector, 1992-97

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997 Est.
	(In millions of tolar, current prices)					
Agriculture, hunting, forestry, and fishing	52,880	64,716	73,389	87,502	98,699	114,574
Mining and quarrying	17,618	14,681	23,702	26,044	26,254	29,160
Manufacturing	288,613	371,638	486,015	547,733	620,839	731,598
Electricity, gas, and water supply	20,171	34,553	50,954	57,801	65,032	72,752
Construction	38,698	58,858	76,423	96,895	123,827	139,446
Wholesale and retail trade	95,791	139,346	190,893	227,814	257,273	289,990
Hotels and restaurants	22,671	36,509	48,410	57,240	68,467	80,634
Transport and communications	66,489	97,909	121,401	145,893	169,275	201,794
Financial intermediation	32,043	49,839	53,460	77,082	93,181	110,998
Real estate and other business services	95,260	133,606	181,983	226,457	263,568	283,933
Public administration and defense	40,405	61,768	82,328	102,937	118,746	148,905
Education	45,017	67,905	87,103	108,182	123,881	136,558
Health and social work	48,148	63,914	83,398	100,532	118,454	134,317
Other community and personal services	44,924	65,338	58,449	66,146	77,431	88,744
FISIM	-16,586	-25,240	-32,955	-43,947	-55,127	-61,436
Total value added	892,142	1,235,340	1,584,953	1,884,311	2,169,800	2,501,967
Plus: Taxes on production and on imports	150,962	229,385	298,936	368,834	418,577	444,236
Minus: Subsidies	25,139	29,630	30,892	31,686	35,709	39,516
GDP	1,017,965	1,435,095	1,852,997	2,221,459	2,552,668	2,906,687
	(In percent of GDP)					
Agriculture, hunting, forestry, and fishing	5.2	4.5	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9
Industry and construction	35.9	33.4	34.4	32.8	32.7	33.5
Industry	32.1	29.3	30.3	28.4	27.9	28.7
Construction	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.9	4.8
Services	48.2	49.9	49.0	50.1	50.5	50.8

Sources: Statistical Office and Institute of Macroeconomic Analysis and Development.

Table 3. Slovenia: Cost Structure of Gross Domestic Product, 1992-97

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997 Est.
(In millions of tolar, current prices)						
1. GDP (1=2+3-4+5)	1,017,965	1,435,095	1,852,997	2,221,459	2,552,668	2,906,687
2. Compensation of employees	652,814	861,937	1,074,494	1,271,699	1,400,005	1,554,701
Wages and salaries	545,185	718,687	902,040	1,070,010	1,213,825	1,370,186
Employers' social security cont.	107,629	143,250	172,454	201,689	186,180	184,515
3. Indirect taxes	150,962	229,385	306,636	377,964	444,708	493,359
Taxes on products and import duties	149,212	224,825	298,936	368,834	418,577	444,236
Other taxes on production	1,750	4,560	7,700	9,130	26,131	49,123
4. Subsidies	25,139	29,630	43,123	48,001	52,873	60,115
5. Gross operating surplus and Gross mixed income (5=6+7) 1/ Of which :	239,328	373,403	514,990	619,797	760,828	918,742
6. Gross operating surplus	139,301	215,616	316,774	380,932	485,599	608,522
Consumption of fixed capital	190,336	222,401	280,387	352,315	415,237	469,797
Net operating surplus	-51,035	-6,785	36,387	28,617	70,362	138,725
7. Gross mixed income	100,027	157,787	198,216	238,865	275,229	310,220
Consumption of fixed capital	12,589	22,977	33,442	38,576	45,528	51,237
Net mixed income	87,438	134,810	164,774	200,289	229,701	258,983
(In percent of GDP)						
Compensation of employees	64.1	60.1	58.0	57.2	54.8	53.5
Indirect taxes	14.8	16.0	16.5	17.0	17.4	17.0
Subsidies	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1
Gross operating surplus and Gross mixed income	23.5	26.0	27.8	27.9	29.8	31.6
Of which :						
Gross operating surplus	13.7	15.0	17.1	17.1	19.0	20.9
Consumption of fixed capital	18.7	15.5	15.1	15.9	16.3	16.2
Net operating surplus	-5.0	-0.5	2.0	1.3	2.8	4.8
Gross mixed income	9.8	11.0	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.7
Consumption of fixed capital	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
Net mixed income	8.6	9.4	8.9	9.0	9.0	8.9

Sources: Statistical Office and Institute of Macroeconomic Analysis and Department.

1/ Income from non-incorporated businesses.

Table 4. Slovenia: Supply and Use of Resources, 1993-97

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
	(In millions of tolar, current prices)				
1. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT	1,435,095	1,852,997	2,221,459	2,552,668	2,906,687
2. Primary income from the rest of the world	12,989	34,817	43,639	56,853	65,833
3. Primary income to the rest of the world	18,798	20,931	26,228	35,872	45,797
4. GROSS NATIONAL INCOME (4 = 1 + 2 - 3)	1,429,286	1,866,883	2,238,869	2,573,649	2,926,723
5. Current transfers from the rest of the world	23,204	30,244	29,610	28,021	34,782
6. Current transfers to the rest of the world	15,050	18,613	19,022	19,628	20,771
7. GROSS NATIONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME (7=4+5-6)	1,437,440	1,878,514	2,249,457	2,582,042	2,940,734
8. FINAL NATIONAL CONSUMPTION	1,141,855	1,423,778	1,735,127	1,978,154	2,236,332
Private consumption	839,249	1,049,490	1,286,976	1,463,795	1,642,927
Government consumption	302,606	374,288	448,151	514,359	593,405
9. GROSS NATIONAL SAVING (9 = 7 - 8)	295,585	454,736	514,330	603,888	704,402
10. CURRENT ACCOUNT BALANCE	17,953	73,435	-322	6,555	5,854
11. GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION (11 = 9 - 10)	277,632	381,301	514,652	597,333	698,548
Gross fixed capital investment	270,237	365,964	470,891	573,863	689,897
Change in stocks	7,395	15,337	43,761	23,470	8,651
12. CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	245,378	313,829	390,891	460,765	521,034
13. NET CAPITAL FORMATION (13 = 11 - 12)	32,254	67,472	123,761	136,568	177,514
	(In percent of GDP)				
1. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2. Primary income from the rest of the world	0.9	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3
3. Primary income to the rest of the world	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6
4. GROSS NATIONAL INCOME(4 = 1 + 2 - 3)	99.6	100.7	100.8	100.8	100.7
5. Current transfers from the rest of the world	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.2
6. Current transfers to the rest of the world	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
7. GROSS NATIONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME (7=4+5-6)	100.2	101.4	101.3	101.2	101.2
8. FINAL NATIONAL CONSUMPTION	79.6	76.8	78.1	77.5	76.9
Private consumption	58.5	56.6	57.9	57.3	56.5
Government consumption	21.1	20.2	20.2	20.1	20.4
9. GROSS NATIONAL SAVING (9 = 7 - 8)	20.6	24.5	23.2	23.7	24.2
10. CURRENT ACCOUNT BALANCE	1.3	4.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
11. GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION (11 = 9 - 10)	19.3	20.6	23.2	23.4	24.0
Gross fixed capital investment	18.8	19.7	21.2	22.5	23.7
Change in stocks	0.5	0.8	2.0	0.9	0.3
12. CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	17.1	16.9	17.6	18.1	17.9
13. NET CAPITAL FORMATION (13 = 11 - 12)	2.2	3.6	5.6	5.4	6.1

Sources: Estimation of National Accounts, Institute of Macroeconomic Analysis and Development; Statistical Office of the Republic of Slovenia; and Bank of Slovenia.

Note: Balance of current transactions with ROW includes also the inflow of pensions from Italy which are not included in the data of the Bank of Slovenia until 1997.

Table 5. Slovenia: Expenditure on Gross Domestic Product, 1992-97

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997 Estimate
(In millions of tolar, current prices)						
1. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (1 = 4 + 5 + 8)	1,017,965	1,435,095	1,852,997	2,221,459	2,552,668	2,906,687
2. EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES	642,772	843,148	1,091,299	1,203,665	1,385,819	1,670,150
3. IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES	571,953	827,540	1,043,381	1,231,985	1,408,638	1,698,343
4. EXTERNAL BALANCE OF GOODS AND SERVICES(4 = 2 - 3)	70,819	15,608	47,918	-28,320	-22,819	-28,193
5. FINAL CONSUMPTION (5 = 6 + 7)	768,124	1,141,855	1,423,778	1,735,127	1,978,154	2,236,335
6. PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION	561,120	839,249	1,049,490	1,286,976	1,463,795	1,642,930
Households	548,668	823,459	1,032,419	1,262,623	1,438,302	1,613,744
Non-profit institutions	12,452	15,790	17,071	24,353	25,493	29,186
7. GOVERNMENT CONSUMPTION (individual and collective)	207,004	302,606	374,288	448,151	514,359	593,405
8. GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION (8 = 9 + 10)	179,022	277,632	381,301	514,652	597,333	698,545
9. GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION	189,608	270,237	365,964	470,891	573,863	689,897
10. CHANGE IN INVENTORIES	-10,586	7,395	15,337	43,761	23,470	8,648
(In percent of GDP)						
1. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (1 = 4 + 5 + 8)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2. EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES	63.1	58.8	58.9	54.2	54.3	57.5
3. IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES	56.2	57.7	56.3	55.5	55.2	58.4
4. EXTERNAL BALANCE OF GOODS AND SERVICES(4 = 2 - 3)	7.0	1.1	2.6	-1.3	-0.9	-1.0
5. FINAL CONSUMPTION (5 = 6 + 7)	75.5	79.6	76.8	78.1	77.5	76.9
6. PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION	55.1	58.5	56.6	57.9	57.3	56.5
Households	53.9	57.4	55.7	56.8	56.3	55.5
Non-profit institutions	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0
7. GOVERNMENT CONSUMPTION (individual and collective)	20.3	21.1	20.2	20.2	20.1	20.4
8. GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION (8 = 9 + 10)	17.6	19.3	20.6	23.2	23.4	24.0
9. GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION	18.6	18.8	19.7	21.2	22.5	23.7
10. CHANGE IN INVENTORIES	-1.0	0.5	0.8	2.0	0.9	0.3

Sources: Statistical Office of the Republic of Slovenia, 1992-1996; Rapid Reports No. 052 -05-41/97; Bank of Slovenia; and Institute of Macroeconomic Analysis and Development estimate for 1997.

Table 6. Slovenia: Income and Expenditure of Households, 1992-96 1/

(In millions of tolar, current prices)

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996 Est.
Total income	1,048,736	1,443,355	1,857,470	2,188,710	2,440,594
Compensation of employees	652,814	861,937	1,074,494	1,271,969	1,422,281
Wages and allowances (net)	369,355	485,062	622,566	739,556	852,477
Taxes on employees' income	67,304	87,888	110,340	132,830	156,109
Employees' social contributions	108,526	145,737	169,466	199,470	227,183
Employers' social contributions	107,629	143,250	172,122	200,113	186,512
Operating surplus of self-employed	156,544	230,808	303,276	361,978	397,090
Social benefits	194,582	285,642	374,205	437,439	494,079
Imputed social benefits	581	772	925	1,041	1,142
Actual interest received	22,341	17,847	26,268	27,024	28,200
Income from intangible assets	5,646	8,383	10,511	12,427	14,314
Accident insurance claims	8,090	22,540	27,946	34,422	37,761
Private international transfers	3,138	6,531	10,100	11,486	10,551
Miscellaneous transfers	5,000	8,895	29,745	30,924	35,176
Deductions	374,196	512,284	634,955	741,489	817,780
Actual social contributions	216,155	288,987	341,588	399,583	413,695
Imputed social contributions	41,637	55,441	71,626	86,393	97,617
Net accident insurance premiums	14,006	32,269	37,000	46,053	50,521
Current taxes on income and wealth	75,572	102,695	137,226	157,611	184,653
Actual interest paid	12,555	14,373	25,170	27,383	43,800
Private international transfers	5,950	6,676	8,547	9,991	9,531
Compensation of employees to ROW	...	1,778	1,662	1,505	3,113
Miscellaneous current transfers	8,321	10,065	12,136	12,970	14,850
Disposable income	674,540	931,071	1,222,515	1,447,221	1,622,814
Gross saving	125,872	107,612	190,096	184,597	212,094
Private consumption	548,668	823,459	1,032,419	1,262,624	1,410,720

Sources: Statistical Office; and Institute of Macroeconomic Analysis and Development

1/ Based on data from IMAD's Spring Report.

Table 7. Slovenia: Structure of Gross Fixed Investment, 1992-97

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
(In millions of tolar, current prices)						
Total gross fixed investment	189,608	270,237	372,663	475,605	573,355	682,672
Enterprises	138,022	193,181	263,660	344,623	...	...
Private sector 1/	51,586	77,056	102,304	126,268	...	...
Productive investment	116,199	163,011	235,685	321,295	...	...
Enterprises	99,323	139,477	198,019	267,502	...	...
Private sector 1/	16,876	23,534	37,666	53,793	...	...
Nonproductive investment	73,409	107,226	130,279	149,596	...	...
Dwellings	35,710	52,022	63,138	73,869	...	...
Other nonproductive investment	37,699	55,204	67,141	75,727	...	...
(Annual percentage change, at constant prices)						
Total gross fixed investment	-12.9	10.7	12.5	17.1	8.4	11.2
Enterprises	-12.7	9.9	16.9	20.6	...	...
Private sector	-13.2	17.2	13.8	13.9	...	...
(In percent)						
Total gross fixed investment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...
Socially- and state-owned enterprises	73.6	71.9	72.8	73.5	...	...
Private sector	26.4	28.1	27.2	26.5	...	...
(In percent of GDP)						
Total gross fixed investment	18.6	18.8	20.1	21.4	22.5	23.5
Enterprises	13.6	13.5	14.3	15.5	...	...
Private sector	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.7	...	...

Sources: Statistical Office; and Institute of Macroeconomic Analysis and Development.

1/ Private sector includes: craftsmen, farmers, professionals, and cultural workers, as well as households.

Table 8. Slovenia: Investment in Economic Infrastructure, 1992-97

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
					Est.	Est.
(In millions of tolar, current prices)						
ECONOMIC INFRASTRUCTURE	24,387	48,737	75,115	91,459	122,488	148,476
Energy sector	7,697	12,324	22,389	22,747	29,800	32,881
Electricity supply	6,709	11,048	21,240	21,151	23,161	25,130
Other	988	1,276	1,149	1,596	6,639	7,751
Transport infrastructure	12,414	26,549	40,402	57,012	82,256	102,541
Railways	1,315	2,578	6,195	8,307	10,355	13,454
Air traffic	316	767	847	717	183	600
Roads, motorways	1,857	8,036	14,925	29,333	39,768	55,991
PTT services	7,024	12,491	16,430	15,683	27,412	27,840
Post	...	...	...	3,500	6,200	6,400
Telecommunications	...	...	...	12,183	21,212	21,440
Other	1,902	2,677	2,005	2,972	4,538	4,656
Water supply	233	299	213	200	1,332	864
Public utilities	4,043	9,565	12,111	11,500	9,100	12,190
(In percent of gross fixed investment)						
ECONOMIC INFRASTRUCTURE	12.9	18.0	20.5	19.4	21.3	21.5
Energy sector	4.1	4.6	6.1	4.8	5.2	4.8
Electricity supply	3.5	4.1	5.8	4.5	4.0	3.6
Other	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	1.2	1.1
Transport infrastructure	6.5	9.8	11.0	12.1	14.3	14.9
Railways	0.7	1.0	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0
Air traffic	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
Roads, motorways	1.0	3.0	4.1	6.2	6.9	8.1
PTT services	3.7	4.6	4.5	3.3	4.8	4.0
Post	...	...	...	0.7	1.1	0.9
Telecommunications	...	...	...	2.6	3.7	3.1
Other	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7
Water supply	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
Public utilities	2.1	3.5	3.3	2.4	1.6	1.8
(In percent of GDP)						
ECONOMIC INFRASTRUCTURE	2.4	3.4	4.1	4.1	4.8	5.1
Energy sector	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
Electricity supply	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9
Other	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
Transport infrastructure	1.2	1.8	2.2	2.6	3.2	3.5
Railways	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
Air traffic	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Roads, motorways	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.9
PTT services	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.9
Post	...	...	...	0.2	0.2	0.2
Telecommunications	...	...	...	0.5	0.8	0.7
Other	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Water supply	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Public utilities	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4

Sources: Statistical Office of the Republic of Slovenia for 1992-1995; Rapid Reports; and Institute of Macroeconomic Analysis and Development estimates for 1996 and 1997.

Table 9. Slovenia: Developments in Production, 1993–97
(1993=100)

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Industrial production 1/	73.9	78.6	80.2	81.1	81.7
Capital goods	60.1	68.2	73.3	80.7	...
Intermediate goods	74.4	80.9	82.8	81.5	...
Final goods	75.9	77.7	77.2	78.4	...
Construction 2/	100.0	100.4	100.6	121.8	128.6
Transport 2/	100.0	106.3	112.6	116.4	121.7
Trade 2/	100.0	104.6	111.7	116.9	120.1

Source: Statistical Office of the Republic of Slovenia.

1/ January–July 1997.

2/ Real value added.

Table 10. Slovenia: Indicators of Real Economic Activity, 1993-97

(Annual percentage change) 1/

	Real GDP	Industrial Output			Final Consumption Goods	Retail Sales 2/
		Industry Total	Capital Goods	Intermediate Goods		
1993	2.8	-2.8	-3.8	-4.7	-0.3	3.3
1994	5.3	6.4	13.5	8.6	2.4	5.2
1995	4.1	2.0	7.4	2.4	0.3	3.1
1996	3.1	1.0	10.1	-1.5	1.6	3.5
1997	3.8	1.0	-24.5	-0.6	13.3	
1993						
March	-1.3	-7.3	-9.4	-8.0	-6.6	3.6
June	0.1	-5.8	-5.8	-9.4	-0.4	3.6
September	4.8	-0.5	1.6	-3.1	1.2	4.4
December	8.1	3.1	-0.6	2.3	4.6	1.6
1994						
March	4.6	3.4	-1.7	3.0	5.1	7.6
June	7.3	11.5	24.6	14.6	5.8	8.4
September	4.1	7.7	18.0	7.1	1.2	1.8
December	5.3	3.4	14.6	9.8	-2.1	3.5
1995						
January	...	13.8	22.1	17.2	5.6	3.6
February	...	10.3	35.3	9.8	1.7	1.9
March	6.3	5.4	17.4	7.3	-0.7	-1.3
April	...	-1.3	2.5	-0.6	-3.5	0.5
May	...	1.7	12.0	-2.3	4.8	2.4
June	3.4	3.9	12.3	3.4	1.9	3.7
July	...	1.4	11.7	3.4	0.0	6.9
August	...	-5.1	4.7	1.6	-6.1	5.4
September	4.5	-0.3	0.1	5.3	0.3	4.8
October	...	-0.1	-9.5	0.0	2.0	2.2
November	...	0.5	-4.2	-2.9	-2.1	4.2
December	2.4	-5.6	-3.2	-11.1	-0.9	2.9
1996						
January	...	-4.9	-7.9	-6.0	1.4	6.5
February	...	-4.0	-9.6	-3.0	1.6	7.4
March	2.3	-6.4	-2.6	-9.0	-2.1	0.0
April	...	11.5	23.0	5.0	16.9	2.4
May	...	-0.5	5.6	-0.5	-3.6	1.6
June	2.6	-11.4	1.7	-13.0	-12.8	-3.5
July	...	6.2	11.5	2.5	5.5	3.3
August	...	-1.8	8.3	-4.0	-3.3	3.6
September	3.4	5.0	40.7	-0.1	1.4	3.0
October	...	9.9	31.2	4.1	7.9	9.9
November	...	3.6	11.6	-0.1	4.8	5.3
December	4.0	7.9	10.1	9.4	4.8	2
1997						
January	...	-3.8	-20.0	-6.5	5.9	4.6
February	...	-0.7	-19.7	-5.1	11.0	2.7
March	2.2	-2.8	-25.0	-1.0	2.8	2.7
April	...	7.0	-21.7	7.1	17.1	9.1
May	...	-0.4	-24.1	-4.4	13.9	2.5
June	5.4	5.8	-15.7	0.8	19.5	2.7
July	...	1.6	-6.1	-1.2	12.6	2.8
August	...	-0.9	-42.6	0.7	13.9	0.2
September	3.0	1.4	-37.9	1.2	18.6	3.2
October	...	0.9	-26.0	1.3	13.0	2.8
November	...	0.1	-21.6	-3.7	15.4	-1.1
December	3.5	2.7	-30.2	3.0	16.7	6.1

Source: Statistical Office of the Republic of Slovenia.

1/ Growth over same period of previous year. Annual and quarterly data show changes between average levels of current and previous periods.

2/ Retail sales deflated by the retail price index for goods.

Table 11. Slovenia: Developments in Tourism, 1992-97

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
	(In thousands)					
Total number of nights						
in all types of accommodations	5,098	5,384	5,866	5,883	5,832	6,384
Domestic tourists	3,083	3,372	3,385	3,448	3,282	3,306
Foreign tourists	2,015	2,012	2,481	2,435	2,550	3,078
Total number of tourists						
in all types of accommodations	1,367	1,450	1,579	1,577	1,658	1,823
Domestic tourists	751	826	831	845	826	849
Foreign tourists	616	624	748	732	832	974
	(Number of beds)					
Bed capacity in all types of accommodation	71,761	74,825	75,003	72,853	77,803	79,949
Hotels and similar establishments	34,491	34,728	35,543	33,878	36,028	33,714
Hotels	29,427	29,193	29,319	28,289	27,929	27,894
Motels	941	950	958	980	1,137	922
Others	4,123	4,585	5,266	4,609	6,962	4,898
Supplementary	37,270	40,097	39,460	38,975	41,775	46,235
Camping places	16,816	17,261	18,431	16,568	18,591	19,422
Rented rooms, houses and flats	6,957	8,936	6,563	7,739	6,517	8,185
Health establishments 1/	278	278	248	248	-	-
Others	13,219	13,622	14,218	14,420	16,667	18,628
	(In millions of U.S. dollars)					
International tourist receipts	671	734	959	1,079	1,210	1,188

Source: Statistical Office of the Republic of Slovenia.

1/ Since 1996 included in hotels and similar establishments.

Table 12. Slovenia: Agricultural Production, 1992-97

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
	(Thousands of tons)					
Production of selected commodities						
Wheat	153	143	155	155	137	139
Corn	172	238	312	296	297	355
Sugar beets	97	133	222	265	308	284
Sunflower seeds	...	...	...	...	...	...
Meat	142	163	158	161	170	167
<i>Of which:</i>						
Beef	38	54	49	46	52	54
Pork	41	60	61	59	60	53
Poultry	58	49	48	56	58	60
Milk (millions of liters)	563	533	559	590	576	551
	(Volume indices: 1969-1971=100)					
Production of selected commodities						
Wheat	118	98	106	106	94	95
Corn	123	169	222	211	211	253
Sugar beets 1/	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sunflower seeds	21	43	32	21	11	11
Meat	143	160	149	159	170	
<i>Of which:</i>						
Beef	104	150	136	128	144	150
Pork	137	201	205	197	200	177
Poultry	212	178	178	204	212	222
Milk	147	139	146	154	143	137
	(Percentage share of agricultural production)					
Crop production	33.2	41.4	39.4	36.0	30.4	32.2
Fruit growing	5.4	4.7	4.4	3.6	4.6	3.3
Viticulture	7.0	6.4	5.7	3.8	6.2	9.0
Socialized sector	29.7	...	...	...	...	...
Private sector	70.3	...	...	...	...	...

Source: Statistical Office of the Republic of Slovenia.

1/ There was no sugar beet production in 1969-71.

Table 13. Slovenia: Primary Energy Production and Consumption, 1992-97

	Unit 1/	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
I. Coal (all coals, including anthracite and coke)							
Production	1,000 tons	5,573	5,121	4,854	4,884	4,768	4,953
	1,000 TJ	60	54	50	51	49	50
Imports	1,000 tons	192	358	308	419	490	397
	1,000 TJ	4	6	6	8	9	8
Exports	1,000 tons	51	9	6	3	2	2
	1,000 TJ	1	0	0	0	0	0
Consumption	1,000 tons	5,714	5,470	5,155	5,299	5,024	5,456
	1,000 TJ	66	62	58	59	56	59
II. Crude petroleum							
Production	1,000 tons	2	2	2	2	1	1
	1,000 TJ	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	1,000 tons	500	481	340	496	480	545
	1,000 TJ	22	21	15	21	21	23
Available for refining	1,000 tons	502	483	342	498	482	534
	1,000 TJ	22	21	15	21	21	23
III. Natural gas							
Production	mil. Nm3	17	13	13	18	13	12
	1,000 TJ	1	1	0	1	0	0
Imports	mil. Nm3	703	697	740	878	840	918
	1,000 TJ	24	24	25	30	29	31
Consumption	1,000 TJ	25	24	26	31	29	32
IV. Hydroelectric power							
Potential	1,000 TJ	12	11	12	12	13	11
V. Nuclear energy							
Production	1,000 TJ	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	1,000 TJ	43	43	50	58	50	55
Consumption	1,000 TJ	43	43	50	58	50	55
VI. Wood							
	1,000 TJ	10	10	10	10	10	10
Total primary energy (I+II+III+IV+V+VI)							
Production	1,000 TJ	83	75	73	73	72	71
Imports	1,000 TJ	93	94	96	118	108	117
Exports	1,000 TJ	1	0	0	0	0	0
Consumption	1,000 TJ	175	169	169	191	180	188

Source: Data provided by the Milan Vidmar Institute.

1/ TJ = terajoules.

Table 14. Slovenia: Secondary Energy Production and Consumption, 1992-97

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
	(In thousands of terajoules)					
Electric energy						
Production 1/	33.6	35.0	33.6	34.2	32.7	36.3
Imports	1.2	2.5	1.6	2.7	3.1	3.0
Exports	7.7	7.6	8.6	8.6	9.1	9.1
Consumption 2/	36.5	36.95	38.5	39.6	40.0	41.3
Petroleum products						
Production	28.5	23.9	15.7	25.0	21.7	22.5
Imports	47.3	65.2	76.9	75.9	90.7	90.4
Exports	1.2	1.9	0.4	1.4	2.3	3.1
Consumption	74.6	87.2	92.2	99.5	110.8	106.6
Coke (included in coal)						
Imports	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.1
Consumption	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.1
Total secondary energy						
Production	62.1	58.9	49.3	59.2	54.5	58.8
Imports	48.5	67.7	78.5	78.5	95.6	95.5
Exports	8.9	9.5	9.0	10.0	11.4	12.2
Consumption 2/	114.0	128.0	131.2	139.4	152.6	150.0
Total energy						
Primary Production 3/	82.7	75.3	72.7	73.1	72.3	...
Imports	138.0	159.2	172.4	187.3	201.0	...
Exports	9.6	9.6	9.0	10.0	11.4	...
Consumption 4/	211.0	224.7	236.1	250.3	261.9	...
	(In percent)					
Memorandum item:						
Energy imports/consumption	65.4	70.9	73.0	74.8	76.7	...

Source: Data provided by the Milan Vidmar Institute.

1/ Thermal and nuclear only; hydroelectric power is included in Primary Energy Production.

2/ Including hydroelectric energy.

3/ Secondary production is included in primary production.

4/ Total energy consumption is not equal to the sum of primary + secondary consumption due to transformation (e.g., crude petroleum is consumed as secondary energy).

Table 15. Slovenia: Number of Enterprises by Ownership and Activity, 1995-97

Activities	Total 1/			Social			Private			Cooperative		
	1995	1996	1997	1995	1996	1997	1995	1996	1997	1995	1996	1997
Total	33,609	35,786	36,717	2,317	1,916	1,399	29,978	32,243	33,256	36	35	38
Agriculture, hunting, and forestry	364	382	401	53	42	24	297	320	331	5	6	9
Fishing	18	18	19	6	4	4	12	12	12	-	-	1
Mining and quarrying	38	42	42	18	19	15	16	19	18	-	-	-
Manufacturing	5,594	5,876	6,121	843	673	456	4,456	4,792	5,061	4	4	3
Electricity, gas, and water supply	110	117	120	76	72	66	23	29	31	1	1	1
Construction	1,855	2,013	2,180	166	138	88	1,632	1,793	1,968	4	4	3
Wholesale, retail, certain repair	14,113	14,821	14,904	370	278	192	13,411	14,151	14,292	6	7	8
Hotels and restaurants	928	1,045	1,108	108	99	76	785	902	965	1	1	1
Transport, storage, and communication	1,722	1,915	1,866	89	72	49	1,539	1,733	1,702	5	4	4
Financial intermediation	237	280	315	11	9	9	185	217	247	-	-	-
Real estate, renting, and business services	7,340	7,812	8,031	431	374	291	6,535	7,030	7,276	10	8	8
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	4	5	4	2	2	1	1	2	1	-	-	-
Education	432	449	460	12	10	10	411	429	444	-	-	-
Health and social work	194	256	319	55	55	51	128	182	227	-	-	-
Other social and personal services	660	755	827	77	69	67	547	632	681	-	-	-

Source: Agency for Payments, Supervision, and Information.

1/ Includes the number of companies of mixed ownership and from 1997 also state-owned companies.

Table 16. Slovenia: Distribution of Enterprises by Size in 1997

		Number of employees per Enterprise	Revenue per employee (In thousands of tolar)	Wages per employee (In thousands of tolar)	Net Profits (In millions of tolar)	Number of enterprises	Revenues (In percent)	Exports/ revenues (In percent)	Capital/ capital and liabilities (In percent)
Total	Total	13	14,153	1,547	177,258	36,717	100.0	23.8	51.6
	Large	311	14,863	1,681	108,433	869	61.6	29.3	56.8
	Medium	56	12,138	1,543	27,018	1,478	15.6	19.0	51.5
	Small	3	13,930	1,211	41,807	34,370	22.8	12.1	29.0
Agriculture	Total	23	10,043	1,543	2,383	432	100.0	9.3	65.8
	Large	264	10,445	1,586	1,593	25	67.5	12.1	68.1
	Medium	78	7,737	1,608	520	32	19.0	3.0	68.7
	Small	3	12,973	1,130	270	375	13.5	4.4	43.4
Industry	Total	35	11,618	1,488	68,958	6,792	100.0	38.5	59.3
	Large	383	12,579	1,566	50,838	446	76.9	42.9	63.5
	Medium	75	8,685	1,388	9,087	552	12.8	30.8	44.3
	Small	5	10,112	1,169	9,033	5,794	10.3	15.7	29.4
Services	Total	7	17,263	1,615	105,917	29,493	100.0	12.8	45.0
	Large	233	19,392	1,902	56,002	398	49.7	13.8	48.6
	Medium	44	16,027	1,701	17,411	894	17.5	12.8	53.8
	Small	3	15,346	1,228	32,504	28,201	32.8	11.4	28.7

Source: Agency for Payments, Supervision, and Information: Statistical data from balance sheets and profit and loss accounts of commercial companies.

Table 17. Slovenia: Distribution of Enterprises by Ownership in 1997

Activities		Number of employees per enterprise	Revenue per employee (In thousands of tolar)	Net profits (In millions of tolar)	Number of enterprises	Revenues (In percent)	Exports/Revenues (In percent)
Total	Total	13	14,153	177,258	36,717	100.0	23.8
	Social	104	11,508	39,777	1,399	25.8	20.8
	Private	4	18,131	60,629	33,256	32.5	15.6
	Cooperative	6	13,061	25	38	0.0	3.5
	Mixed	97	13,721	75,573	1,972	40.1	32.6
	Public	134	14,567	1254	52	1.6	17.5
Agriculture	Total	24	10,044	2,383	432	100.0	9.3
	Social	124	8,868	288	31	33.3	4.9
	Private	3	14,019	401	349	14.2	3.8
	Cooperative	1	55,241	2	8	0.2	4.5
	Mixed	122	10,112	1687	43	52.0	13.8
	Public	44	7,881	5	1	0.3	0.0
Industry	Total	35	11,618	68,958	6,792	100.0	38.5
	Social	161	11,567	16,597	516	34.4	27.8
	Private	7	12,625	15,246	5,662	17.3	27.5
	Cooperative	15	21,297	19	6	0.1	0.6
	Mixed	194	11,163	36,231	588	45.4	52.3
	Public	266	14,714	865	20	2.8	16.5
Services	Total	7	17,264	105,917	29,493	100.0	12.8
	Social	69	11,597	22,892	852	18.9	11.7
	Private	3	20,911	44,982	27,245	44.8	12.2
	Cooperative	6	6,654	4	24	0.0	9.4
	Mixed	53	18,067	37,655	1,341	35.6	14.0
	Public	52	14266	384	31	0.7	21.1

Source: Agency for Payments, Supervision, and Information: Statistical data from balance sheets and loss accounts of commercial companies.

Table 18. Slovenia: Labor Force, Employment, and Unemployment, 1992-97

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Total 1/2/	656,966	626,806	605,326	593,848	581,651	593,086
A. Agriculture, hunting, and forestry	15,181	13,643	12,244	8,945	8,377	8,228
B. Fishing	190	177	155	205	171	175
C. Mining and quarrying	9,989	9,427	8,993	8,344	7,632	7,256
D. Manufacturing	282,105	256,959	244,786	233,694	219,557	212,802
E. Electricity, gas, and water supply	11,792	11,762	11,515	11,807	11,995	11,816
F. Construction	36,463	32,180	32,499	31,067	31,975	33,171
G. Wholesale, retail; certain repair	71,985	68,162	64,671	67,593	65,979	74,615
H. Hotels and restaurants	17,082	15,445	14,891	14,340	14,043	13,980
I. Transport, storage, and communications	44,766	42,038	37,547	34,768	32,418	32,513
J. Financial intermediation	13,200	13,097	13,266	14,106	15,082	15,536
K. Real estate, renting, and business activities	27,389	26,443	22,793	26,833	27,965	32,101
L. Public administration & defense; social security	26,485	35,122	37,024	38,479	40,403	42,333
M. Education	34,232	35,999	37,063	48,012	49,425	50,600
N. Health and social work	51,608	51,555	52,336	42,972	43,717	44,287
O. Other social and personal services	14,499	14,797	15,543	12,683	12,912	13,673
Employees in small nonagricultural sector	33,157	36,553	41,840	47,558	53,530	58,139
Self-employed in small nonagricultural sector	43,988	47,132	48,825	52,159	54,107	52,504
Farmers 3/	...	45,910	40,126	39,086	39,408	40,283
Registered unemployed	102,593	129,087	127,056	121,483	119,799	125,188
Total active population	892,223	893,949	879,295	871,706	864,689	868,619
	(In percent)					
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
A. Agriculture, hunting, and forestry	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.4
B. Fishing	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
C. Mining and quarrying	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2
D. Manufacturing	42.9	41.0	40.4	39.4	37.7	35.9
E. Electricity, gas, and water supply	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0
F. Construction	5.6	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.6
G. Wholesale, retail; certain repair	11.0	10.9	10.7	11.4	11.3	12.6
H. Hotels and restaurants	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4
I. Transport, storage, and communications	6.8	6.7	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.5
J. Financial intermediation	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.6
K. Real estate, renting, and business activities	4.2	4.2	3.8	4.5	4.8	5.4
L. Public administration & defense; social security	4.0	5.6	6.1	6.5	6.9	7.1
M. Education	5.2	5.7	6.1	8.1	8.5	8.5
N. Health and social work	7.9	8.2	8.6	7.2	7.5	7.5
O. Other social and personal services	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.3
Employees in small nonagricultural sector	5.0	5.8	6.9	8.0	9.2	9.8
Self-employed in small nonagricultural sector	6.7	7.5	8.1	8.8	9.3	8.9
Farmers	...	7.3	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.8
Memorandum items:						
Unemployment rate:						
Registered	11.5	14.4	14.4	13.9	13.9	14.4
ILO 3/	...	9.1	9.0	7.4	7.3	7.1
Job vacancies (average)	6,861	9,067	12,572	12,935	13,100	11,152

Source: Statistical Office of the Republic of Slovenia.

1/ The data include only persons in paid employment in enterprises, companies and organizations.

2/ Source: Monthly survey on employment and Employment register.

3/ Source: Labor Force Survey, 2nd quarter.

Table 19. Slovenia: Nominal and Real Average Monthly Net Wage Per Worker in the Enterprise and Public Sectors, 1993–August 1998

		Net Average Monthly Wage (nominal)		Net Average Monthly Wage (real) 1/	
		Tolars month	Percent change 2/	Index 1990=100	Percent change 2/
1993		46,826	52.0	94.3	14.3
1994		60,089	28.3	100.0	6.1
1995		71,279	18.6	104.6	4.6
1996		81,830	14.8	109.3	4.5
1993	January	41,561	128.7	90.7	32.1
	February	45,253	123.9	97.0	43.0
	March	43,916	82.3	92.7	27.2
	April	44,122	68.4	92.4	24.4
	May	43,765	44.1	89.8	11.8
	June	44,789	45.3	91.3	16.2
	July	46,351	37.1	93.8	9.5
	August	47,022	37.5	94.5	9.5
	September	48,601	36.8	95.7	10.4
	October	49,825	33.1	95.6	8.3
	November	52,213	34.1	98.0	10.2
	December	55,139	31.5	101.7	7.0
1994	January	53,310	28.3	96.4	6.2
	February	55,714	23.1	99.5	2.6
	March	56,230	28.0	99.0	6.8
	April	57,066	29.3	98.1	6.1
	May	58,006	32.5	98.6	9.8
	June	58,453	30.5	97.9	7.3
	July	59,273	27.9	97.9	4.4
	August	60,647	29.0	99.4	5.2
	September	62,530	28.7	100.8	5.3
	October	65,284	31.0	103.5	8.3
	November	66,363	27.1	103.3	5.4
	December	68,306	23.9	105.9	4.2
1995	January	68,198	27.9	103.1	7.0
	February	68,202	22.4	101.9	2.4
	March	69,633	23.8	103.7	4.8
	April	69,068	21.0	103.0	5.1
	May	70,949	22.3	104.7	6.2
	June	70,416	20.5	103.4	5.6
	July	71,007	19.8	104.2	6.3
	August	71,856	18.5	105.8	6.4
	September	71,364	14.1	103.9	3.1
	October	73,232	12.2	106.1	2.5
	November	75,445	13.7	107.8	4.4
	December	76,163	11.5	107.8	1.7
1996	January	76,314	11.9	106.5	3.3
	February	76,414	12.0	105.4	3.4
	March	76,552	9.9	104.0	0.3
	April	79,351	14.9	106.2	3.1
	May	80,585	13.6	107.3	2.5
	June	80,573	14.4	107.0	3.5
	July	83,588	17.7	110.8	6.3
	August	83,133	15.7	110.8	4.8
	September	83,863	17.5	111.3	7.1
	October	85,732	17.1	112.7	6.2
	November	87,145	15.5	114.1	5.8
	December	88,905	16.7	115.4	7.1
1997	January	87,835	15.1	112.6	5.7
	February	87,070	13.9	110.8	5.2
	March	88,010	15.0	111.5	7.2
	April	89,234	12.5	111.7	5.2
	May	90,298	12.1	111.2	3.7
	June	90,806	12.7	111.9	4.5
	July	91,664	9.7	112.3	1.3
	August	90,996	9.5	111.2	0.4
	September	92,036	9.7	111.9	0.5
	October	93,440	9.0	113.0	0.3
	November	93,913	7.8	112.7	-1.2
	December	99,073	11.4	118.2	2.4
1998	January	96,770	10.2	113.9	1.2
	February	97,188	11.6	113.4	2.3
	March	97,375	10.6	112.7	1.1
	April	97,993	9.8	112.4	0.6
	May	98,336	8.9	111.9	0.6
	June	99,811	9.9	113.6	1.5
	July	100,178	9.3	114.0	1.5
	August	99,488	9.3	113.1	1.7

1/ Average net personal income deflated by the consumer price index.

2/ Change from corresponding period of preceding year.

Table 20. Slovenia: Average Monthly Net Wage By Sector of Activity, 1992-97 1/

Standard Classification of Activities 2/	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Total	30,813	46,826	60,089	71,279	81,830	91,199
A. Agriculture, hunting, and forestry	33,165	49,347	60,731	69,709	79,847	87,650
B. Fishing	33,437	48,952	61,812	69,499	78,223	86,937
C. Mining and quarrying	36,972	57,184	73,314	86,006	95,330	106,359
D. Manufacturing	26,575	39,489	51,624	60,658	69,247	77,325
E. Electricity, gas, and water supply	35,343	54,208	71,736	84,198	93,582	102,600
F. Construction	25,768	39,677	52,405	61,863	71,601	78,880
G. Wholesale, retail; certain repair	31,857	48,702	61,758	71,282	80,821	87,594
H. Hotels and restaurants	27,666	42,692	57,829	68,597	76,650	80,315
I. Transport, storage, and communications	36,915	53,470	69,135	79,639	90,369	99,387
J. Financial intermediation	43,670	64,880	83,342	100,735	115,844	126,973
K. Real estate, renting, and business activities	33,743	51,920	69,959	78,728	86,670	95,029
L. Public administration and defense; comp. social security	41,352	64,389	76,583	90,369	104,743	116,070
M. Education	35,779	53,433	65,233	75,713	87,810	102,446
N. Health and social work	33,817	51,143	63,372	80,845	94,544	105,023
O. Other social and personal services	36,088	54,831	67,469	88,644	102,110	114,213
(Percentage changes)						
Total	-	52.0	28.3	18.6	14.8	11.4
A. Agriculture, hunting, and forestry	-	48.8	23.1	14.8	14.5	9.8
B. Fishing	-	46.4	26.3	12.4	12.6	11.1
C. Mining and quarrying	-	54.7	28.2	17.3	10.8	11.6
D. Manufacturing	-	48.6	30.7	17.5	14.2	11.7
E. Electricity, gas, and water supply	-	53.4	32.3	17.4	11.1	9.6
F. Construction	-	54.0	32.1	18.0	15.7	10.2
G. Wholesale, retail; certain repair	-	52.9	26.8	15.4	13.4	8.4
H. Hotels and restaurants	-	54.3	35.5	18.6	11.7	4.8
I. Transport, storage, and communications	-	44.8	29.3	15.2	13.5	10.0
J. Financial intermediation	-	48.6	28.5	20.9	15.0	9.6
K. Real estate, renting, and business activities	-	53.9	34.7	12.5	10.1	9.6
L. Public administration and defense; comp. social security	-	55.7	18.9	18.0	15.9	10.8
M. Education	-	49.3	22.1	16.1	16.0	16.7
N. Health and social work	-	51.2	23.9	27.6	16.9	11.1
O. Other social and personal services	-	51.9	23.0	31.4	15.2	11.9
Memorandum items:						
Retail price index	201.3	32.2	19.8	12.6	9.8	9.1
Consumer price index	207.3	32.9	21.0	13.5	9.9	8.4

Source: Statistical Office of the Republic of Slovenia.

1/ Includes socially-owned, state-owned and private enterprises with more than 2 employees.

2/ From January 1, 1997 the Standard Classification of Activities is used for statistical and analytical purposes. In order to assure comparison of data which correspond in view of time, the data on average net wages of persons in paid employment in enterprises, companies, and organizations in the period from 1992 to 1996 have been classified into sections of activities of the SCA with crosstables.

Table 21. Slovenia: Ownership Structure, 1992-97

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
	(Number of enterprises)					
Socially owned	2,635	2,524	2,479	2,317	1,916	1,399
Privately owned	16,404	23,907	27,179	29,978	32,243	33,256
Cooperatives	169	257	41	36	35	38
Mixed	1,094	1,214	1,242	1,278	1,592	1,972
Total	20,302	27,902	30,941	33,609	35,786	36,717
	(In percent)					
Socially owned	13.0	9.0	8.0	6.9	5.4	3.8
Privately owned	80.8	85.7	87.8	89.2	90.1	90.6
Cooperatives	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Mixed	5.4	4.4	4.0	3.8	4.4	5.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100

Source: Agency for Payments, Supervision, and Information: Statistical data from balance sheets and profit and loss accounts of commercial companies.

Table 22. Slovenia: Registered Unemployment and Job Vacancies, 1993-97

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
1 Average annual number of registered unemployment	129.1	127.1	121.5	119.8	125.2
<i>Of which (in percent):</i>					
Women	43.3	44.9	46.6	48.1	48.8
Under 26	37.4	33.5	32.2	31.4	29.1
Unskilled	45.3	45.8	46.7	47.0	47.1
Over 40	28.2	32.4	34.1	36.6	40.8
Unemployed more than one year	53.0	59.0	62.1	56.2	57.1
Those receiving unemployment benefit	43.1	42.1	30.3	30.3	32.6
2 Job vacancies (monthly average)	9.1	12.6	12.9	13.1	11.2
Average number of unemployed per job vacancy (1/2)	14.2	10.1	9.4	9.1	11.2
3 Average annual number of foreigners with work permits	31.5	35.0	39.1	40.4	40.2
Per 100 persons in employment (in percent)	3.8	4.3	4.8	4.9	4.6
Registered unemployment flows balance					
4.1 Number of registered unemployed at the beginning of the year	118.2	137.1	123.5	126.8	124.5
4.2 First-time job-seekers	25.8	22.3	24.3	21.1	17.9
4.3 Redundant	71.9	55.6	55.4	65.4	60.6
Per 100 persons in employment (in percent)	9.4	7.4	7.4	8.8	8.1
4.4 Total unemployed registered during the year (4.1)+(4.2)+(4.3)	215.9	215.1	203.2	213.2	203.0
4.5 <i>Of which</i> : Those who found employment	60.0	74.6	60.0	54.6	56.1
Per 100 persons in employment (in percent)	7.8	9.9	8.0	7.3	7.5
4.6 Crossed out of register	18.8	17.0	16.4	34.1	18.3
In percent of unemployed registered during the year	8.7	7.9	8.1	16.0	9.0
5 Registered unemployed at the end of year (4.4)-(4.5)-(4.6)	137.1	123.5	126.8	124.5	128.6
6 Labor force, end of period	892.5	871.4	873.6	864.6	870.9
Rate of registered unemployment at the end of year (5/6, in percent)	15.4	14.2	14.5	14.4	14.8

Sources: National Employment Office, Statistical Office, and Institute for Macroeconomic Analysis and Development.

Table 23. Slovenia: Output and Employment in Industry, 1993-97

(Annual percentage change)

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Industrial production	-13.2	-2.8	6.4	2.0	1.0	1.0
Employment	-6.0	-8.5	-4.5	-4.9	-5.2	-3.3
Labour productivity	-7.6	6.3	11.5	7.2	6.6	4.4
Industrial producer prices	215.7	21.6	17.7	12.8	6.8	6.1

Source: Statistical Office of the Republic of Slovenia.

Table 24. Slovenia: Price Developments, 1993-97
(Percentage change)

	Retail prices				Industrial Producer Prices		Agricultural Producer Prices		Cost of Living		
	Annual Growth	Monthly Growth	Controlled Sectors	Uncontrolled Sectors	Annual Growth	Monthly Growth	Annual Growth	Monthly Growth	Annual Growth	Monthly Growth	
	1993	32.3	1.7	0.7	1.0	21.6	1.4	18.7	1.4	32.9	1.7
1994	19.8	1.4	0.4	1.0	17.7	1.4	24.7	1.5	21.0	1.5	
1995	12.6	0.7	...	...	12.8	0.6	13.3	0.6	13.5	0.7	
1996	9.7	0.7	...	...	6.8	0.5	10.8	1.0	9.9	0.7	
1997	9.1	0.7	...	...	6.1	0.6	6.7	0.5	8.4	0.7	
1993	March	42.5	1.4	0.1	1.3	27.7	-0.2	18.6	-0.1	43.3	1.6
	June	26.2	1.5	0.6	0.9	14.4	1.9	4.4	3.5	25.1	0.6
	September	24.0	1.7	0.4	1.4	13.6	1.2	16.5	-0.2	24.0	2.1
	December	22.9	1.5	0.5	1.0	18.6	2.4	18.8	-0.1	22.8	1.8
1994	March	19.5	1.1	0.1	1.0	19.9	0.5	26.0	1.0	19.9	1.5
	June	20.5	1.6	0.5	1.1	23.8	1.3	36.7	3.5	21.8	1.5
	September	19.9	1.5	0.6	0.9	19.1	1.6	18.9	-0.5	22.1	1.7
	December	18.3	1.1	0.5	0.6	18.2	1.5	20.0	1.0	19.5	0.9
1995	March	16.6	0.5	0.0	0.6	16.6	0.7	20.8	-0.3	18.3	0.4
	June	12.6	0.8	0.5	0.3	13.7	0.2	10.7	-2.3	14.1	0.5
	September	10.8	1.3	0.9	0.5	10.9	1.1	6.2	0.2	10.7	1.0
	December	8.6	0.6	0.1	0.5	7.9	1.2	7.8	3.1	9.0	1.0
1996	January	8.5	1.0	0.1	0.9	7.1	0.3	2.9	-0.3	8.4	1.4
	February	8.5	0.9	0.6	0.9	7.6	1.1	5.9	2.1	8.4	1.2
	March	9.3	1.3	0.6	1.2	6.8	-0.1	8.4	2.1	9.6	1.6
	April	10.7	1.2	0.1	0.6	7.1	0.4	10.4	2.2	11.4	1.4
	May	10.9	0.7	0.0	0.3	6.5	-0.7	11.0	0.5	10.8	0.6
	June	10.5	0.5	0.1	0.3	7.0	0.7	12.8	2.4	10.5	0.2
	July	10.7	0.5	0.1	0.4	7.4	0.4	10.5	-4.1	10.7	0.3
	August	10.3	0.1	...	...	7.3	0.3	10.9	0.0	10.4	-0.6
	September	9.4	0.5	...	...	6.8	0.6	15.2	3.7	9.7	0.4
	October	9.7	0.8	...	...	6.7	1.2	15.1	1.3	10.2	0.9
	November	8.6	0.4	...	...	5.9	0.4	11.8	0.4	9.2	0.5
	December	8.8	0.7	...	...	5.8	1.1	12.9	3.2	9.0	0.8
1997	January	9.0	1.1	...	...	5.8	0.3	11.1	-0.8	8.9	1.3
	February	8.5	0.4	...	...	5.4	0.7	7.6	-1.4	8.4	0.7
	March	7.4	0.3	...	...	5.0	-0.5	5.0	-0.1	7.2	0.5
	April	8.2	2.0	...	...	5.0	0.4	2.0	-0.7	7.0	1.2
	May	8.9	1.3	...	...	6.2	0.4	2.4	1.0	8.1	1.6
	June	8.8	0.4	...	...	6.2	0.8	1.7	2.1	7.8	0.0
	July	9.4	1.0	...	...	5.9	0.1	10.9	3.1	8.1	0.6
	August	9.6	0.3	...	...	5.8	0.2	11.7	0.7	9.0	0.2
	September	10.1	0.9	...	...	6.6	1.4	7.6	-1.0	9.2	0.6
	October	9.7	0.5	...	...	7.3	1.8	7.8	0.9	8.7	0.5
	November	9.9	0.6	...	...	7.1	0.2	8.3	0.9	9.1	0.8
	December	9.4	0.3	...	...	6.8	0.8	5.5	1.1	8.8	0.6

Source: Statistical Office of the Republic of Slovenia.

Table 25. Slovenia: Coverage of Enterprise Losses, 1992-97
(In millions of tolar)

	1992	1993	1994 1/	1995 1/	1996 1/	1997/1
Loss in current year	169,168	115,943	118,372	136,362	180,934	181,091
Uncovered losses from previous years	34,876	133,722	181,586	254,008	306,819	460,184
Total loss to be covered	204,044	249,665	299,958	390,370	487,753	641,275
Loss covered by nonreimbursable funds	6,805	23,641	...	...	...	...
Subsidy	3,334	37	...	...	...	...
Claims written off	82	412	...	...	...	...
Joint and own reserve funds	1,088	6,891	...	...	...	...
Equity write-off	2,301	16,300	...	...	...	...
Uncovered loss for the current and previous years	197,239	226,024	...	...	...	...

Source: Agency for Payments, Supervision, and Information.

1/ Data from 1992 and 1993 financial statements are not comparable with data for 1994 to 1997 (change in accounting method).

Table 26. Slovenia: Consolidated General Government Operations, 1993-98

(In billions of tolar)

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
	Actual	Actual	Actual	Actual	Actual	Budget	Outturn Jan.-Oct.
Total revenue 1/	674.8	849.8	1,023.9	1,153.8	1,295.9	1,479.0	1,182.5
Central government	319.9	421.1	529.2	624.2	721.9	841.2	656.0
Tax revenue	273.8	389.9	481.1	570.0	659.3	766.5	584.8
Contributions	21.1	11.0	9.1	4.9	4.8	5.4	4.3
Non-tax revenue	25.0	20.2	30.5	38.9	42.0	61.3	53.3
Extrabudgetary funds 1/	293.0	348.2	404.9	426.3	457.3	509.2	418.7
Pension Fund 1/	185.6	225.5	265.3	255.8	267.7	300.8	247.0
Health Fund 1/	105.3	120.6	139.6	170.5	189.6	208.4	171.7
Solidarity Fund	2.1	2.1	...	...	...	...	...
Local governments	62.0	80.5	81.2	103.3	116.7	128.7	107.8
Revenue from privatization	0.0	0.0	8.6	10.4	15.8	8.0	13.5
Total expenditure 1/	670.2	853.7	1,020.8	1,147.1	1,328.4	1,511.5	1,191.9
Central government 1/	300.7	373.7	457.8	508.0	603.5	701.5	531.3
Current expenditure	256.7	309.1	383.0	431.0	517.8	594.8	461.7
Capital expenditure	42.3	64.2	74.5	76.0	85.3	103.2	65.8
Reserves	1.8	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.4	3.5	3.9
Extrabudgetary funds 1/	295.4	382.0	455.8	515.2	585.0	654.1	538.2
Pension Fund 1/	186.1	248.0	302.5	341.6	387.5	435.0	360.7
Health Fund 1/	107.3	131.9	153.2	173.6	197.5	219.1	177.6
Solidarity Fund	2.1	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Local government 1/	74.1	98.0	102.4	123.9	139.9	155.9	122.3
Overall balance	4.7	-4.2	0.7	6.7	-32.6	-32.5	-9.4
Financing (net)	-4.7	-4.2	0.7	-6.7	32.6	32.5	9.4
Foreign	8.5	5.7	6.3	23.1	20.1	15.7	17.1
Borrowing	13.0	14.1	18.8	44.2	39.2	50.0	40.7
Amortization	-4.5	-8.4	-12.6	-21.1	-19.1	-34.3	-23.6
Domestic	-13.1	-1.5	-5.6	-29.8	12.5	16.8	-7.7
Borrowing	-6.4	7.5	6.9	-16.5	24.6	68.6	58.0
Amortization	-6.7	-9.0	-12.5	-13.3	-12.1	-51.8	-65.7
	(In percent of GDP)						
Total revenue 1/	47.0	45.9	45.7	45.9	44.6	45.1	...
Total expenditure 1/	46.7	46.1	45.7	45.7	45.7	46.1	...
Central government 1/	21.0	20.2	20.6	20.2	20.8	21.4	...
Pension Fund 1/	13.0	13.4	13.6	13.6	13.3	13.3	...
Health Fund 1/	7.5	7.1	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.7	...
Local governments 1/	5.2	5.3	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.8	...
Overall balance	0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.3	-1.1	-1.0	...
Foreign financing, net	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.5	...
Domestic financing, net	-0.9	-0.1	-0.3	-1.2	0.4	0.5	...
Memorandum item:							
GDP (in billions of tolar)	1,435.1	1,853.0	2,221.5	2,512.0	2,906.7	3,279.9	...

Source: Ministry of Finance.

1/ Transfers between the different levels of government and the funds are netted out (consolidated). All privatization revenue is entered above the line.

Table 27. Slovenia: General Government Revenue, 1993-98

(In billions of tolar)

	1993 Actual	1994 Actual	1995 Actual	1996 Actual	1997 Actual	1998	
						Budget	Outturn Jan.-Oct.
Total revenue (consolidated)	674.8	849.8	1,015.4	1,153.8	1,295.9	1,479.0	1,182.5
Central government	319.9	421.1	529.2	624.2	721.9	841.2	656.0
Tax revenue	273.8	389.9	481.1	570.0	659.3	766.5	584.8
Corporate income tax	6.7	15.0	12.9	22.3	33.6	39.9	33.1
Payroll tax	0.0	5.9	3.8	18.3	37.5	41.4	37.1
Personal income tax	57.4	75.8	101.0	119.3	135.8	153.0	121.4
Sales taxes	158.2	228.9	285.1	333.7	394.0	472.1	351.2
General	103.9	144.9	185.6	215.2	256.5	297.0	226.8
Petroleum	41.7	56.6	67.0	84.5	93.5	122.2	82.9
Tobacco and alcohol	11.2	25.9	32.5	34.0	35.9	39.7	27.6
Other taxes	1.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	8.1	13.2	13.8
Tax on bank assets	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2	2.7
Customs duties	51.5	64.3	78.2	76.6	58.5	53.0	39.4
Contributions	21.1	11.0	9.1	4.9	4.8	5.4	4.3
Unemployment	21.1	9.9	7.3	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.2
Maternity leave	0.0	1.1	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.2
Non-tax revenue	25.0	20.2	30.5	38.9	42.0	61.3	53.3
Registration, road charges	7.4	5.8	6.4	7.2	8.0	12.4	10.6
Fees and charges	5.0	6.9	13.5	14.8	14.8	18.3	14.5
Bank of Slovenia profit transfers	3.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest income	1.5	3.2	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.6	2.4
Other	4.4	3.4	8.8	15.2	17.8	25.5	25.1
Capital revenue	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.7
Extrabudgetary funds	303.5	368.7	430.9	500.5	576.6	646.3	547.0
Pension Fund revenue	207.0	260.9	308.4	352.3	410.2	462.3	396.5
<i>Of which:</i>							
Pension Fund contributions	192.4	238.5	283.7	280.2	291.6	327.5	268.5
Health Fund revenue	109.4	125.0	145.7	176.4	198.0	219.1	179.7
<i>Of which:</i>							
Health Fund contributions	87.6	98.3	116.1	139.9	157.1	174.6	143.5
Solidarity Fund contributions	2.1	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Local governments	75.6	100.7	108.9	131.0	149.1	163.3	136.9
<i>Of which:</i>							
Income taxes	40.6	52.4	46.6	55.4	58.2	64.6	52.0
Revenue from privatization	0.0	0.0	8.6	10.4	15.8	8.0	13.5

Source: Ministry of Finance.

Table 28. Slovenia: General Government Revenue, 1993-98

(In percent of GDP)

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
	Actual	Actual	Actual	Actual	Actual	Budget
Total revenue (consolidated)	47.0	45.9	45.7	45.2	44.6	45.1
Central government	22.3	22.7	23.8	24.5	24.8	25.6
Tax revenue	19.1	21.0	21.7	22.3	22.7	23.4
Corporate income tax	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.2
Payroll tax	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.7	1.3	1.3
Personal income tax	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.7
Sales and other taxes	11.0	12.4	12.8	13.1	13.6	14.4
General	7.2	7.8	8.4	8.4	8.8	9.1
Petroleum	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.7
Tobacco and alcohol	0.8	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2
Other	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
Custom duties	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.0	2.0	1.6
Contributions	1.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Unemployment contribution	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Health contribution	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maternity leave	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Non-tax revenue	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.9
Registration, road charges	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Fees and charges	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6
Bank of Slovenia profit transactions	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest income	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8
Capital revenues	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Extrabudgetary funds	21.2	19.9	19.4	19.6	19.8	19.7
Pension Fund revenue	14.4	14.1	13.9	13.8	14.1	14.1
<i>Of which:</i>						
Pension Fund contributions	13.4	12.9	12.8	11.0	10.0	10.0
Health Fund revenue	7.6	6.7	6.6	6.9	6.8	6.7
<i>Of which:</i>						
Health Fund contributions	6.1	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.3
Solidarity Fund contributions	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Local government	5.3	5.4	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.0
<i>Of which:</i>						
Income taxes	2.8	2.8	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0
Revenue from privatization	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2

Source: Ministry of Finance.

Table 29. Slovenia: General Government Expenditure, 1993-98

(In billions of tolar)

	1993 Actual	1994 Actual	1995 Actual	1996 Actual	1997 Actual	1998	
						Budget	Outturn Jan.-Oct.
Total expenditure (consolidated)	670.2	854.0	1,016.0	1,147.1	1,328.4	1,511.5	1,191.9
Central government	323.5	413.1	507.1	608.5	754.1	870.5	686.5
Current expenditure	278.8	345.6	427.3	524.2	662.7	761.9	615.8
Wages	81.5	89.5	142.9	171.6	205.7	232.6	187.5
Other goods and services	17.2	24.7	36.9	42.5	48.8	58.7	42.7
Transfers to individuals	59.3	73.9	76.5	88.5	115.0	130.2	107.4
Transfers to nonprofit organizations	29.1	36.4	31.5	36.4	47.0	52.5	39.1
Transfers to Pension Fund	6.4	16.1	19.9	67.1	111.7	126.3	120.3
Interest	18.7	28.0	24.9	30.4	33.9	43.4	37.9
Domestic	13.7	21.0	19.1	20.9	21.0	26.3	24.7
Foreign	4.9	7.0	5.8	9.6	12.9	17.1	13.2
Payments of guarantees	4.1	3.7	0.9	2.2	1.4	2.8	2.2
Transfers to enterprises	31.5	30.1	36.4	29.8	36.7	46.0	28.4
Transfers to local communities	13.4	19.0	24.7	23.0	28.0	31.6	26.2
Other	17.5	24.3	32.9	33.7	34.0	37.8	24.2
Capital expenditure	43.0	67.1	79.4	82.3	91.5	105.2	66.8
Budget reserves	1.8	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.4	3.5	3.9
Extrabudgetary funds	295.8	381.9	455.6	515.2	585.0	654.1	538.2
Pension Fund	201.6	267.3	325.8	369.7	419.1	470.1	389.9
Health Insurance Fund	107.3	131.9	153.2	173.6	197.5	219.1	177.6
Solidarity Fund	2.1	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Local budgets	75.1	99.2	103.8	125.6	141.9	158.2	124.3
Memorandum item:							
Consolidation items	24.2	40.2	50.5	102.2	152.6	171.3	157.2

Source: Ministry of Finance.

Table 30. Slovenia: General Government Expenditure, 1993-98

(In percent of GDP)

	1993 Actual	1994 Actual	1995 Actual	1996 Actual	1997 Actual	1998 Budget
Total expenditure (consolidated)	46.7	46.1	45.7	45.7	45.7	46.1
Central government	22.5	22.3	22.8	24.2	25.9	26.5
Current expenditure	19.4	18.7	19.2	20.9	22.8	23.2
Wages	5.7	4.8	6.4	6.8	7.1	7.1
Other goods and services	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8
Transfers to individuals	4.1	4.0	3.4	3.5	4.0	4.0
Transfers to nonprofit organizations	2.0	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6
Transfers to Pension Fund	0.4	0.9	0.9	2.7	3.8	3.9
Interest	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3
Domestic	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
Foreign	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
Payments of guarantees	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Transfers to enterprises	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.4
Transfers to communities	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0
Other	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2
Capital expenditure	3.0	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.2
Budget reserves	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Extrabudgetary funds	20.6	20.6	20.5	20.5	20.1	19.9
Pension Fund	14.1	14.4	14.7	14.7	14.4	14.3
Health Insurance Fund	7.5	7.1	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.7
Solidarity Fund	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Local governments	5.2	5.4	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.8
Memorandum item:						
Defense expenditure	1.7	2.2	2.3	4.1	5.2	5.2

Source: Ministry of Finance.

Table 31. Slovenia: Central Government Expenditure on
Restructuring Programs, 1993-97

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
	(In billions of tolar)				
Total	60.5	70.6	73.9	88.3	93.9
Banks	9.7	15.5	14.6	18.5	14.1
Enterprises	11.7	11.6	11.5	14.9	15.9
Social safety net 1/	35.3	37.4	34.5	34.6	41.4
Active programs	15.4	12.9	12.2	8.4	9.0
Passive programs	19.9	24.6	22.3	26.2	32.4
Amortization of debt 1/	3.7	6.1	13.2	20.3	22.5
	(In percent of GDP)				
Total	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.3
Banks	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.5
Enterprises	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
Social safety net 1/	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.5
Active programs	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3
Passive programs	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.1
Amortization of debt 1/	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.8
	(In percent of total expenditure) 2/				
Total	9.0	8.3	7.3	7.5	7.1
Banks	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.1
Enterprises	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.2
Social safety net 1/	5.3	4.4	3.4	3.0	3.1
Active programs	2.3	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.7
Passive programs	3.0	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.4
Amortization of debt 1/	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.8	1.7

Source: Ministry of Finance.

1/ Related to restructuring programs only.

2/ Consolidated.

Table 32. Slovenia: Social Security Contribution Rates, 1992-98
(In percent of gross wage)

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Pension and disability insurance	28.8	30.8	31.0	31.0	24.4	24.4	24.4
Employees	14.4	15.4	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5
Employers	14.4	15.4	15.5	15.5	8.9	8.9	8.9
Obligatory health insurance	18.2	13.8	12.8	12.7	13.3	13.3	13.3
Employees	8.7	6.6	6.1	6.1	6.4	6.4	6.4
Employers	9.5	7.2	6.6	6.6	6.9	6.9	6.9
Unemployment insurance	3.4	3.4	1.3	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2
Employees	1.7	1.7	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
Employers	1.7	1.7	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
Maternity leave	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Employees	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Employers	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total	50.4	48.0	45.2	44.7	38.0	38.0	38.0
Employees	24.8	23.7	22.4	22.1	22.1	22.1	22.1
Employers	25.6	24.3	22.9	22.6	15.9	15.9	15.9

Source: Ministry of Finance.

Table 33. Slovenia: Monetary Survey, 1993-September 1998

	1993	1994	1995	1996				1997				1998		
				March	June	Sep.	Dec.	March	June	Sep.	Dec.	March	June	Sep.
(In billions of tolar, end-of-period)														
Net foreign assets	99.0	269.3	335.2	345.7	398.6	454.3	457.3	494.5	553.0	609.6	636.9	647.9	677.3	679.9
Net foreign assets of BoS	102.5	189.1	250.3	232.9	227.5	314.6	329.6	385.9	455.3	545.9	559.2	561.3	624.4	601.5
Net foreign assets of DMBs (net)	-3.4	80.2	84.8	112.8	171.1	139.7	127.7	108.6	97.7	63.7	77.7	86.6	52.9	78.4
Net domestic assets	333.9	357.4	478.0	509.0	504.7	467.4	545.6	539.8	524.5	530.5	600.0	633.4	669.7	717.8
Domestic assets	534.1	643.3	841.5	906.9	905.5	878.6	948.8	972.1	980.2	1,017.6	1,071.9	1,134.1	1,202.1	1,248.3
Claims on government (net)	162.9	158.9	188.8	205.5	145.3	118.5	172.1	185.2	172.3	182.7	197.1	220.1	225.9	225.4
Claims on NBY	52.6	51.7	30.1	31.0	30.7	30.7	31.1	31.2	31.0	32.0	32.3	32.2	32.1	32.3
Claims on NFMIs	2.0	5.5	12.7	8.7	9.4	11.5	9.4	9.8	11.4	12.3	12.4	13.9	14.9	13.7
Claims on enterprises	260.7	335.0	448.3	484.0	520.9	511.9	527.3	534.4	540.1	552.7	586.5	613.1	656.4	684.8
Claims on private sector	55.8	92.2	161.5	177.7	199.2	206.1	208.9	211.4	225.4	237.9	243.7	254.8	272.9	292.2
Less: Bonds	69.4	120.5	171.7	158.4	130.5	189.1	215.5	271.4	306.4	398.4	417.4	426.0	446.2	444.6
Restricted deposits	9.9	12.1	12.9	16.0	19.7	15.3	17.9	20.5	19.7	17.9	19.9	19.4	36.2	24.4
Other items (net)	120.9	153.3	178.8	223.4	250.6	206.9	169.8	140.4	129.7	70.8	34.6	55.4	50.1	61.4
M1	98.0	132.5	165.4	155.5	172.1	169.4	195.9	193.1	212.9	213.3	231.6	225.2	251.8	264.5
Currency in circulation	32.7	47.3	60.0	55.8	61.9	59.5	66.8	69.1	70.0	72.2	78.1	74.3	85.2	89.2
Demand deposits	64.4	84.2	104.1	98.5	108.8	108.3	127.4	122.3	141.0	139.2	151.4	147.6	163.9	171.1
Other	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.1	3.3	2.7	4.2
M2 (= M1 + other tolar deposits)	235.9	389.9	496.6	513.7	557.4	566.2	633.6	667.4	714.8	761.7	847.4	887.2	954.9	1,002.1
Of which: Other tolar deposits	138.0	257.3	331.1	358.2	385.3	396.8	437.7	474.4	501.9	548.4	615.8	662.0	703.0	737.6
M3 (= M2 + forex deposits)	432.9	626.7	813.2	854.7	903.3	921.7	1,002.9	1,034.3	1,077.5	1,140.1	1,236.9	1,281.3	1,347.0	1,397.7
Of which: Forex deposits	197.0	236.8	316.6	341.0	345.9	355.5	369.3	366.9	362.7	378.4	389.5	394.1	392.1	395.6
(Annual growth, in percent)														
M1 growth	40.9	35.3	24.8	27.6	15.1	14.7	18.4	24.1	23.7	25.9	18.3	16.6	18.3	24.0
M2 growth	58.8	65.2	27.4	22.2	22.5	22.2	27.6	29.9	28.2	34.5	33.7	32.9	33.6	31.6
M3 growth	62.0	44.7	29.8	29.2	25.9	23.8	23.3	21.0	19.3	23.7	23.3	23.9	25.0	22.6
(In percent)														
Contributions to M3 growth														
NFA	22.1	39.3	10.5	10.2	14.7	19.0	15.0	17.4	17.1	16.9	17.9	14.8	11.5	6.2
NDA	39.9	5.4	19.3	19.1	11.1	4.8	8.3	3.6	2.2	6.8	5.4	9.0	13.5	16.4
(In percentage points)														
Contributions to M3 growth														
NFA	35.6	87.9	35.3	34.8	57.0	79.9	64.4	82.9	88.6	71.1	76.8	62.1	46.1	27.3
NDA	64.4	12.1	64.7	65.2	43.0	20.1	35.6	17.1	11.4	28.9	23.2	37.9	53.9	72.7

Source: Data provided by the Bank of Slovenia.

Table 34. Slovenia: Balance Sheet of the Bank of Slovenia, 1993-September 1998

	1993	1994	1995	1996				1997				1998		
				March	June	Sep.	Dec.	March	June	Sep.	Dec.	March	June	Sep.
(In billions of tolar)														
Assets	138.8	235.6	309.2	292.4	271.9	373.9	361.0	415.8	490.0	575.1	593.0	597.1	653.9	630.1
Foreign Assets	104.0	190.1	250.9	233.4	227.9	315.0	329.8	386.0	455.4	546.0	559.3	561.5	624.4	601.6
<i>Of which:</i>														
Convertible foreign exchange	101.5	174.8	227.2	205.9	221.4	309.5	322.6	376.3	446.6	536.7	549.7	550.7	614.0	588.1
Investment in foreign treasury bills	6.7	11.6	26.3	30.0	34.0	42.3	54.7	68.2	94.2	140.5	187.1	222.0	237.5	259.6
Claims on central government	18.8	15.6	15.3	15.5	15.8	15.7	15.5	15.8	16.1	16.5	15.7	15.8	15.7	15.5
Claims on deposit money banks	16	29.9	43.1	43.4	28.2	43.2	15.7	14.0	18.5	12.6	18.1	19.8	13.8	13.0
<i>Of which: Lombard</i>	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
Liquidity loans	13.6	13.8	7.7	10.3	5.1	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.5
Repurchase agreements	1.5	12.6	16.8	18.6	16.0	18.4	13.6	11.3	11.7	7.0	13.7	19.4	9.7	12.0
Liabilities	138.8	235.6	309.2	292.4	271.9	373.9	361.0	415.8	490.0	575.1	593.0	597.1	653.9	630.1
Reserve money	51.3	80.5	100.8	99.9	104.5	102.0	116.5	116.9	127.4	128.5	143.4	141.8	154.0	162.3
<i>Of which: Currency outside banks</i>	32.7	47.3	60.0	55.8	61.9	59.5	66.8	69.1	70.0	72.2	78.1	74.3	85.2	89.2
Deposit money banks' cash	2.1	3.6	4.3	3.7	4.2	4.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	5.5	8.0	6.5	9.7	9.9
Deposit money banks' deposits	15.6	28.5	35.2	39.2	37.0	36.7	43.1	41.3	50.7	48.9	55.1	57.7	56.4	59.0
Bonds	50.4	99.8	126.7	116.1	93.9	151.6	178.4	232.4	264.0	347.9	365.0	377.4	397.8	390.2
Import and restricted deposits	0.4	1.8	1.9	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.9	2.3	2.0	16.8	2.7
Foreign liabilities	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Central government deposits	6	27.4	47.5	33.8	30.4	77.9	22.3	14.5	43.1	35.1	23.1	14.6	26.1	24.9
Capital accounts	29.3	27.2	31.8	38.6	39.7	39.8	43.3	50.3	50.4	58.3	58.6	60.8	58.0	49.6
<i>Of which: SDR allocation</i>	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.5
Other items (net)	-0.1	-2.0	0.0	2.3	2.6	1.4	-0.7	0.5	4.1	3.4	0.6	0.3	1.1	0.2
Memorandum items:														
Reserve money	51.3	80.493	100.8	99.9	104.5	102.0	116.5	116.9	127.4	128.5	143.4	141.8	154.0	162.3
NFA	102.5	189.1	250.3	232.9	227.5	314.6	329.6	385.9	455.3	545.9	559.2	561.3	624.4	601.5
NDA	-51.2	-108.6	-149.5	-133.0	-123.0	-212.6	-213.0	-269.0	-328.0	-417.4	-415.9	-419.5	-470.4	-439.2
(Annual percentage change)														
Reserve money growth	38.3	43.1	10.3	-0.9	4.6	-2.4	14.3	0.3	8.9	0.9	11.6	-1.1	8.6	5.4
Contributions to growth:														
NFA	85.4	60.9	31.4	-17.3	-5.4	83.4	14.7	48.4	59.3	71.1	10.3	1.5	44.5	-14.9
NDA	-47.2	-17.8	-21.1	16.4	10.0	-85.8	-0.4	-48.0	-50.4	-70.2	1.2	-2.5	-35.9	20.3

Source: Data provided by the Bank of Slovenia.

Table 35. Slovenia: Balance Sheet of Deposit Money Banks, 1993-September 1998
(In billions of tolar, end of period)

	1993	1994	1995				1996				1997				1998		
			March	June	Sep.	Dec.	March	June	Sep.	Dec.	March	June	Sep.	Dec.	March	June	Sep.
Reserves	55.4	31.1	32.7	35.3	34.7	38.1	41.4	38.3	39.7	48.1	46.2	55.5	54.4	63.1	64.2	66.1	68.9
Currency	2.1	3.6	3.4	4.1	3.6	4.3	3.7	4.2	4.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	5.5	8.0	6.5	9.7	9.9
Deposits with central bank	53.3	27.5	29.3	31.2	31.1	33.8	37.7	34.1	35.6	43.1	41.3	50.7	48.9	55.1	57.7	56.4	59.0
Foreign assets	136.2	239.3	235.8	238.9	257.2	271.7	314.3	340.0	332.6	334.1	302.3	284.9	259.3	284.0	278.3	250.4	274.7
Claims on nonresident banks	130.4	202.7	199.3	198.4	216.3	226.5	261.6	282.3	276.2	289.6	253.1	232.3	208.5	243.2	237.8	213.1	236.3
Claims on nonresident nonbanks	5.7	36.6	36.5	40.5	40.9	45.2	52.7	57.7	56.4	44.5	49.2	52.6	50.8	40.8	40.5	37.3	38.5
Claims on central government	208.1	257.8	256.6	260.5	280.8	315.9	321.6	310.1	315.4	319.6	327.1	344.4	357.0	372.5	381.9	403.8	408.4
Government securities	188.7	224.9	224.6	225.8	232.7	264.6	268.0	271.2	274.7	278.7	285.0	287.8	297.2	302.4	319.7	313.8	320.1
Loans and advances	19.4	32.9	32.0	34.8	48.1	51.3	53.7	38.9	40.7	40.9	42.1	56.6	59.8	70.1	62.2	90.0	88.4
Claims on National Bank of Yugoslavia	52.6	51.7	50.7	46.0	44.1	30.1	31.0	30.7	30.7	31.1	31.2	31.0	32.0	32.3	32.2	32.1	32.3
Claims on private sector	316.5	427.0	456.8	517.8	559.7	609.7	661.5	720.0	717.9	736.0	745.7	765.4	790.4	830.0	867.7	929.0	976.7
Businesses (corporate)	261.2	334.9	356.2	399.6	416.5	448.2	483.9	520.8	511.8	527.2	534.3	540.0	552.5	586.3	612.9	656.2	684.6
Private households	55.2	92.2	100.6	118.2	143.2	161.5	177.7	199.2	206.1	208.9	211.4	225.4	237.9	243.7	254.8	272.9	292.2
Claims on nonmonetary financial institutions	2.0	5.5	5.7	6.8	6.7	12.7	8.7	9.4	11.5	9.4	9.8	11.4	12.3	12.4	13.9	14.9	13.7
Assets = Liabilities	770.7	1,012.5	1,038.4	1,105.3	1,183.2	1,278.3	1,378.6	1,448.5	1,447.7	1,478.3	1,462.3	1,492.6	1,505.4	1,594.2	1,638.2	1,696.3	1,774.8
Deposit liabilities	399.3	578.3	617.5	664.3	689.2	751.9	797.7	839.9	860.6	934.5	963.6	1,005.6	1,066.0	1,156.6	1,203.7	1,259.1	1,304.4
Demand deposits	64.4	84.2	77.9	96.1	92.3	104.1	98.5	108.8	108.3	127.4	122.3	141.0	139.2	151.4	147.6	163.9	171.1
Foreign currency deposits	197.0	236.8	241.2	262.7	281.2	316.6	341.0	345.9	355.5	369.3	366.9	362.7	378.4	389.5	394.1	392.1	395.6
Time deposits	103.7	210.1	246.2	243.5	254.6	270.2	292.3	313.8	325.3	366.4	395.4	414.2	462.3	530.9	570.1	601.0	631.0
Savings deposits	29.9	41.9	47.0	56.3	55.4	54.7	59.6	65.1	65.8	65.2	73.2	81.8	80.3	79.1	85.6	96.3	100.7
Margin deposits	4.3	5.4	5.3	5.7	5.7	6.3	6.3	6.4	5.7	6.2	5.8	6.0	5.8	5.9	6.2	5.7	6.0
Money market instruments	16.4	12.5	13.0	15.3	17.7	27.0	22.8	16.7	17.5	13.2	14.3	14.4	19.0	18.5	14.7	13.1	19.0
Bonds	2.6	8.3	9.5	11.5	14.3	18.1	19.5	20.0	19.9	23.8	24.7	28.0	31.5	34.0	33.9	35.3	35.4
Import and restricted deposits	9.5	10.3	13.1	13.8	13.0	11.0	14.9	19.3	14.4	17.0	19.4	18.9	16.0	17.6	17.4	19.4	21.7
Foreign liabilities	139.6	159.2	149.8	161.9	166.2	186.9	201.5	168.9	192.9	206.4	193.7	187.2	195.6	206.3	191.7	197.5	196.3
Nonresident banks	114.7	128.6	119.2	125.7	129.0	146.9	161.6	128.4	149.5	156.2	141.4	134.6	140.0	150.1	135.1	139.6	142.6
Nonresident nonbanks	24.9	30.5	30.6	36.2	37.2	40.0	39.9	40.5	43.5	50.1	52.2	52.6	55.6	56.2	56.5	57.9	53.8
Central government deposits	57.9	87.2	89.1	89.0	100.2	94.9	97.8	150.3	134.7	140.7	143.2	145.1	155.7	168.0	163.0	167.5	173.7
Government lending funds	2.4	4.9	6.1	6.2	7.0	8.3	9.1	11.0	11.6	12.3	14.9	13.1	14.4	14.0	16.3	17.8	21.6
Credit from the central bank	15.5	29.6	19.3	18.0	30.1	41.7	38.3	28.5	42.5	15.3	13.7	18.2	11.3	17.8	18.7	12.6	12.7
Liabilities to nonmonetary financial institutions	9.9	5.5	5.4	7.4	7.8	10.4	12.3	12.4	14.6	15.4	16.7	21.6	21.7	23.3	25.1	28.5	32.1
Capital accounts	151.1	209.5	209.0	218.4	232.3	248.3	260.9	267.5	270.7	273.2	280.0	291.0	303.4	303.7	311.8	318.9	325.7
Other items (net)	-33.5	-92.7	-93.5	-100.5	-94.6	-120.0	-96.3	-86.0	-131.8	-173.6	-221.9	-250.5	-329.2	-365.7	-357.9	-373.3	-367.8

Source: Data provided by the Bank of Slovenia according to IFS classification.

Table 36. Slovenia: Selected Interest Rates, 1993–September 1998. 1/
(Annualized, in percent)

	1993	1994	1995	1996				1997				1998			
				March	June	Sep.	Dec.	March	June	Sep.	Dec.	March	June	Sep.	
Interbank market rate															
Real 2/	12.8	8.3
Nominal	39.1	29.0	15.9	15.5	18.0	10.5	10.2	9.8	9.6	10.4	9.8	8.8	7.3	6.4	
Deposit rates															
Demand deposits	9.4	8.3	5.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	
Time deposits (31-90 days)															
Real	7.9	7.8	6.2	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	2.3	2.2	0.9	
Nominal	33.0	28.1	20.8	17.8	18.4	11.5	11.2	13.9	12.9	14.2	13.9	12.4	11.3	8.5	
Time deposits (over 1 year)															
Real	11.2	11.0	9.4	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	5.3	5.2	4.2	
Nominal	37.1	31.9	24.4	20.6	21.0	13.9	13.6	16.3	15.6	17.0	16.6	15.6	14.5	12.1	
Foreign exchange deposits	6.5	5.2	4.2	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.1	
Lending rates															
Short term															
Real	20.4	16.9	12.5	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.1	10.1	9.9	9.6	7.6	6.9	5.9	
Nominal	48.6	38.9	28.0	25.8	26.0	18.6	18.3	20.7	19.8	21.1	20.3	18.2	16.4	13.9	
Long term															
Real	21.2	17.3	13.6	12.8	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.2	11.3	11.0	10.7	8.7	8.1	7.3	
Nominal	49.6	39.4	29.2	26.9	27.2	19.7	19.3	21.8	21.2	22.4	21.6	19.3	17.6	15.4	
Consumer credits															
Real	19.3	16.3	11.7	10.6	10.6	10.8	10.3	9.9	8.6	8.3	8.0	6.5	5.6	4.3	
Nominal	47.2	38.2	27.1	24.4	24.9	17.8	17.0	19.3	18.2	19.3	18.7	17.0	14.9	12.2	
Bank of Slovenia interest rates															
Lombard rate	21.3	17.2	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	
Penalty rate															
Real 2/	25.8	25.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nominal	55.3	48.5	31.8	30.5	30.9	24.3	24.1	26.6	26.9	28.2	27.8	27.8	26.9	25.6	
Liquidity loans (overnight)															
Real 2/	9.0	5.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nominal	34.4	25.7	10.5	10.5	13.0	13.0	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	
Tolar bills (14 days)															
Real 2/	8.8	8.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nominal	34.2	28.3	5.5	5.5	6.0	6.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.7	
Foreign exchange bills (60 days)	6.7	5.2	3.8	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.3	

Source: Bank of Slovenia.

1/ Nominal rates are calculated by adding a "revaluation clause" to the real component. The revaluation clause is calculated on the basis of past inflation (one-month through May 1995, average of 3 months through January 1996, average of 4 months through November 1996, average of 6 months through April 1997, and average of 12 months thereafter).

2/ Interest rates on financial assets with less than one-month maturity began to be determined in nominal terms in May 1995.

Table 37. Slovenia: Balance of Payments, 1993–August 1998

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998 Jan.-Aug.
	(In millions of U.S. dollars)					
Current account	191.9	600.1	-22.8	39.0	36.6	-2.5
Trade balance	-154.2	-337.5	-954.3	-881.7	-771.6	-516.6
Exports f.o.b.	6,082.9	6,830.3	8,350.2	8,370.0	8,407.1	5,772.0
Imports f.o.b.	-6,237.1	-7,167.8	-9,304.5	-9,251.7	-9,178.7	-6,288.6
Services	375.3	675.8	631.1	704.2	590.0	346.1
Exports	1,392.7	1,804.3	2,022.9	2,126.9	2,042.6	1,338.9
<i>Of which:</i>						
Transportation	446.2	486.3	504.8	480.4	465.4	345.0
Travel	734.1	911.3	1,082.4	1,229.9	1,187.6	748.2
Construction	0.0	125.1	135.5	93.6	76.3	51.9
Imports	-1,017.3	-1,128.5	-1,391.8	-1,422.6	-1,452.6	-992.8
Income	-51.4	169.6	209.5	154.9	130.6	94.2
Receipts	114.7	334.3	439.0	419.5	416.8	304.1
Expenditures	-166.0	-164.7	-229.4	-264.6	-286.2	-209.9
Current transfers	22.2	92.2	90.8	61.6	87.6	73.9
Capital and financial account 1/	-202.0	-737.0	170.4	-34.3	-102.8	-103.6
Capital account	4.1	-4.4	-17.9	-4.6	-4.2	-3.6
Capital transfers	4.7	-2.8	-15.6	-2.1	-3.0	-2.6
Nonproduced nonfinancial assets	-0.6	-1.6	-2.3	-2.5	-1.2	-0.9
Financial account 1/	-206.1	-732.6	188.2	-29.7	-98.7	-100.0
Direct investment	111.3	131.0	170.5	179.5	295.3	137.6
Portfolio investment	3.1	-32.5	-13.5	638.0	235.5	142.7
Other investment	-209.2	-188.7	266.7	-260.6	657.6	-120.6
Assets	-313.5	-353.5	-348.8	-401.5	657.6	-197.1
Commercial credits	93.3	-0.1	0.0	-170.1	-264.2	-251.2
Loans	11.5	-12.1	-14.4	-5.1	-67.2	-29.0
Currency and deposits	-383.7	-231.5	-181.9	-387.7	678.9	75.8
Other assets	-34.6	-109.9	-152.5	161.4	-59.3	7.3
Liabilities	104.3	164.9	615.4	140.9	369.4	76.5
Commercial credits	-13.0	-11.1	-3.7	12.3	14.1	-1.7
Loans	161.2	333.4	572.2	-11.7	334.2	87.7
Deposits	-40.3	19.8	39.2	59.2	20.4	-15.9
Other liabilities	-3.7	-177.2	7.7	81.1	0.7	6.4
Official reserves (increase -)	-111.3	-642.4	-235.4	-586.6	-1,287.1	-259.7
Net errors and omissions	10.1	136.9	-147.6	-4.7	66.2	106.0
	(Percentage change)					
Memorandum items:						
Merchandise exports 2/	-9.0	12.3	22.3	0.2	0	6.8
Merchandise imports 2/	5.9	14.9	29.8	-0.6	-1	3.9
Tourism receipts	9.4	24.1	18.8	13.6	-3.4	-9.2
	(In percent of GDP)					
Trade balance	-1.2	-2.3	-5.1	-4.8	-4.2	...
Current account	1.5	4.2	-0.1	0.2	0.2	...
Capital and financial account 1/ 3/	-1.6	-5.1	0.9	-0.2	-0.6	...
Change in official reserves	0.9	4.5	1.3	3.2	7.1	...
GDP (in billions of US\$)	12.7	14.4	18.7	18.6	18.2	...

Source: Bank of Slovenia.

1/ Excludes Slovenia's share of debt associated with the 1988 New Financing Agreement as settled in June 1996.

2/ Data for 1998 are compared to the January to August average for 1997.

3/ Includes net errors and omissions.

Table 38. Slovenia: Direction of Trade, Exports, 1993–August 1998

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998 Jan.-Aug.
	(In millions of U.S. dollars)					
EU 1/	3,847	4,480	5,575	5,367	5,320	3,702
<i>Of which:</i>						
Austria	303	373	535	551	565	389
France	528	586	681	598	463	477
Germany	1,798	2,068	2,508	2,545	2,459	1,644
Italy	756	923	1,212	1,103	1,248	734
United Kingdom	148	208	229	162	150	104
EFTA 1/	65	75	87	83	87	55
<i>Of which:</i>						
Switzerland	52	58	71	68	70	43
CEFTA	261	308	403	451	504	371
Czech and Slovak Republics	86	113	184	204	204	135
Hungary	88	99	115	105	120	93
Poland	87	96	105	142	155	116
Others	1,910	1,965	2,251	2,410	2,458	1,615
<i>Of which:</i>						
U.S.A.	216	250	261	246	243	168
Former U.S.S.R.	298	316	375	390	432	266
Countries of former SFRY	964	1,040	1,209	1,385	1,387	897
Total	6,083	6,828	8,316	8,310	8,369	5,743
	(In percent)					
EU 1/	63.2	65.6	67.0	64.6	63.6	64.5
<i>Of which:</i>						
Austria	5.0	5.5	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.8
France	8.7	8.6	8.2	7.2	5.5	8.3
Germany	29.6	30.3	30.2	30.6	29.4	28.6
Italy	12.4	13.5	14.6	13.3	14.9	12.8
United Kingdom	2.4	3.0	2.8	1.9	1.8	1.8
EFTA 1/	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
<i>Of which:</i>						
Switzerland	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7
CEFTA	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.4	6.0	6.5
Czech and Slovak Republics	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.4
Hungary	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.6
Poland	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.0
Others	31.4	28.8	27.1	29.0	29.4	28.1
<i>Of which:</i>						
U.S.A.	3.6	3.7	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9
Former U.S.S.R.	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.7	5.2	4.6
Countries of former SFRY	15.8	15.2	14.5	16.7	16.6	15.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Sources: Statistical Office and Bank of Slovenia.

1/ Former EFTA countries are included in EU data.

Table 39. Slovenia: Composition of Exports, F.O.B., 1993–August 1998

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998 Jan.-Aug.
	(In millions of U.S. dollars)					
Food and live animals	239	274	263	264	240	149
Beverages and tobacco	45	50	51	72	71	58
Crude materials, edible, except fuels	108	131	171	139	166	115
Mineral fuels, lubricants, and related materials	313	76	99	77	101	59
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	7	7	7	9	16	12
Chemicals	552	706	871	881	941	637
Manufactured goods classified by material	1,586	1,866	2,373	2,277	2,265	1,523
Machinery and transport equipment	1,664	2,067	2,614	2,773	2,813	2,025
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	1,557	1,636	1,848	1,815	1,753	1,164
Others	11	14	18	1	1	1
Total 1/	6,083	6,828	8,316	8,310	8,369	5,743
	(In percent)					
Food and live animals	3.9	4.0	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.6
Beverages and tobacco	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.0
Crude materials, edible, except fuels	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.7	2.0	2.0
Mineral fuels, lubricants, and related materials	5.2	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.0
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Chemicals	9.1	10.3	10.5	10.6	11.2	11.1
Manufactured goods classified by material	26.1	27.3	28.5	27.4	27.1	26.5
Machinery and transport equipment	27.4	30.3	31.4	33.4	33.6	35.3
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	25.6	24.0	22.2	21.8	21.0	20.3
Others	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Statistical Office of the Republic of Slovenia.

1/ These totals may differ from those compiled by the Bank of Slovenia for balance of payments.

Table 40. Slovenia: Decomposition of U.S. Dollar Export Values, 1993–August 1998

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998 Jan.–Aug 1/
	(Index: 1995=100)					
Total export value	73.1	82.1	100.0	99.9	100.6	103.6
Price	76.8	82.9	100.0	100.8	90.9	89.0
<i>Of which:</i>						
Inter-currency valuation	90.8	91.6	100.0	97.0	86.5	83.3
Partner country prices	84.6	90.5	100.0	103.9	105.0	106.9
Volume	95.2	98.8	100.0	99.2	110.9	116.4
	(Percent change)					
Total export value	-9.0	12.2	21.8	-0.1	0.7	6.8
Price	-4.4	7.9	20.6	0.8	-9.9	-2.4
<i>Of which:</i>						
Inter-currency valuation	-6.6	0.8	9.2	-3.0	-10.9	-4.4
Partner country prices	2.4	7.0	10.4	3.9	1.1	2.1
Volume	-4.9	3.8	1.2	-0.8	11.8	9.4

Source: Bank of Slovenia and Statistical Office.

1/ In 1998, percentage change with respect to the same period in the previous year.

Table 41. Slovenia: Direction of Trade, Imports, 1993–August 1998

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998 Jan.-Aug.
(In millions of U.S. dollars)						
EU 1/	4,266	5,052	6,532	6,360	6,312	4,411
<i>Of which:</i>						
Austria	553	756	919	835	789	498
France	522	613	798	925	980	763
Germany	1,626	1,734	2,206	2,044	1,936	1,327
Italy	1,051	1,258	1,611	1,593	1,558	1,094
United Kingdom	103	130	190	208	241	147
EFTA 1/	135	188	237	249	194	132
<i>Of which:</i>						
Switzerland	127	154	199	178	162	113
CEFTA	331	451	634	616	705	461
Czech and Slovak Republics	152	236	329	329	337	233
Hungary	165	193	267	239	293	157
Poland	14	22	38	48	58	45
Others	1,769	1,613	2,089	2,197	2,155	1,425
<i>Of which:</i>						
Japan	125	126	157	163	161	111
U.S.A.	188	197	291	325	287	197
Former U.S.S.R.	217	169	275	236	284	157
Countries of former SFRY	696	584	671	709	594	385
Total imports	6,501	7,304	9,492	9,421	9,366	6,429
(In percent)						
EU 1/	65.6	69.2	68.8	67.5	67.4	68.6
<i>Of which:</i>						
Austria	8.5	10.4	9.7	8.9	8.4	7.7
France	8.0	8.4	8.4	9.8	10.5	11.9
Germany	25.0	23.7	23.2	21.7	20.7	20.6
Italy	16.2	17.2	17.0	16.9	16.6	17.0
United Kingdom	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.3
EFTA 1/	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.1
<i>Of which:</i>						
Switzerland	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.8
CEFTA	5.1	6.2	6.7	6.5	7.5	7.2
Czech and Slovak Republics	2.3	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6
Hungary	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.5	3.1	2.4
Poland	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7
Others	27.2	22.1	22.0	23.3	23.0	22.2
<i>Of which:</i>						
Japan	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
U.S.A.	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.1
Former U.S.S.R.	3.3	2.3	2.9	2.5	3.0	2.4
Countries of former SFRY	10.7	8.0	7.1	7.5	6.3	6.0
Total imports	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Sources: Statistical Office and Bank of Slovenia.

1/ Former EFTA countries are included in EU data.

Table 42. Slovenia: Composition of Imports, C.I.F., 1993–August 1998

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998 Jan.-Aug.
	(In millions of U.S. dollars)					
Food and live animals	478	555	637	637	596	370
Beverages and tobacco	44	47	61	60	58	37
Crude materials, edible, except fuels	345	473	620	476	488	326
Mineral fuels, lubricants, and related materials	700	521	624	755	782	382
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	23	30	38	39	41	41
Chemicals	750	891	1,145	1,125	1,133	797
Manufactured goods classified by materials	1,147	1,419	1,876	1,856	1,921	1,401
Machinery and transport equipment	1,969	2,324	3,205	3,175	3,096	2,290
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	783	800	1,009	1,289	1,242	777
Others	262	245	277	10	10	7
Total 1/	6,501	7,304	9,492	9,421	9,366	6,429
	(In percent)					
Food and live animals	7.4	7.6	6.7	6.8	6.4	5.8
Beverages and tobacco	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Crude materials, edible, except fuels	5.3	6.5	6.5	5.1	5.2	5.1
Mineral fuels, lubricants, and related materials	10.8	7.1	6.6	8.0	8.4	5.9
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6
Chemicals	11.5	12.2	12.1	11.9	12.1	12.4
Manufactured goods classified by materials	17.7	19.4	19.8	19.7	20.5	21.8
Machinery and transport equipment	30.3	31.8	33.8	33.7	33.1	35.6
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	12.0	10.9	10.6	13.7	13.3	12.1
Others	4.0	3.4	2.9	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Statistical Office of the Republic of Slovenia.

1/ These totals may differ from those compiled by the Bank of Slovenia for balance of payments.

Table 43. Slovenia: Decomposition of U.S. Dollar Import Values, 1993–August 1998

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998 1/ Jan.-Aug.
	(Index: 1995=100)					
Total import value	68.5	77.0	100.0	99.3	98.7	101.6
Price	84.3	85.8	100.0	98.9	89.4	85.8
<i>Of which:</i>						
Inter-currency valuation	91.3	92.3	100.0	97.7	87.7	84.4
Partner country prices	92.3	93.0	100.0	101.2	101.9	101.7
Volume	81.6	89.5	100.0	100.6	110.7	118.6
	(Percent change)					
Total import value	5.9	12.4	30.0	-0.7	-0.6	4.2
Price	-10.0	1.8	16.5	-1.1	-9.6	-4.5
<i>Of which:</i>						
Inter-currency valuation	-5.8	1.0	8.4	-2.3	-10.3	-4.5
Partner country prices	-4.4	0.8	7.5	1.2	0.8	3.2
Volume	17.7	9.8	11.7	0.6	10.0	8.9

Sources: Bank of Slovenia and Statistical Office .

1/ In 1998, percentage change with respect to the same period in the previous year.

Table 44. Slovenia: Services Balance, 1993–August 1998

(In millions of U.S. dollars)

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998 Jan.-Aug.
Services, net	375	676	631	704	590	346
Credit	1,393	1,804	2,023	2,127	2,043	1,339
Transport	446	486	505	480	465	345
Travel	734	911	1,082	1,230	1,188	748
Tourism	734	911	1,082	1,230	1,188	748
Communications services	5	13	12	14	23	15
Construction services	0	125	136	94	76	52
Insurance services	1	1	1	1	1	0
Financial services	7	7	8	11	11	5
Computer and information services	5	5	12	29	32	29
Royalties and license fees	4	3	4	6	5	4
Other business services	185	244	247	242	221	129
Operational leasing services	30	11	13	11	11	7
Merchandising	46	81	109	123	102	52
Miscellaneous business, professions, and technical services	109	153	125	108	108	70
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	6	6	5	9	10	8
Government services	1	3	11	11	10	4
Other services	0	0	0	0	0	0
Debit	-1,017	-1,129	-1,392	1,423	-1,453	-993
Transport	-389	-418	-435	-405	-365	-250
Travel	-305	-374	-524	-542	-544	-400
Tourism	-245	-314	-461	-479	-486	-362
Communications services	-2	-6	-10	-15	-26	-17
Construction services	0	-3	-24	-36	-51	-16
Insurance services	-2	-1	-2	-2	-2	-1
Financial services	-14	-12	-15	-20	-22	-15
Computer and information services	-18	-19	-27	-31	-50	-27
Royalties and license fees	-13	-16	-23	-27	-52	-26
Other business services	-257	-249	-297	-309	-300	-212
Operational leasing services	-78	-60	-56	379	-30	-18
Merchandising	-69	-69	-78	-79	-84	-57
Miscellaneous business, professions, and technical services	-110	-120	-163	-192	-185	-137
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	-10	-13	-19	-22	-27	-20
Government services	-7	-16	-16	-14	-13	-9
Other services	0	0	0	0	0	0

Source: Bank of Slovenia.

Table 45. Slovenia: International Liquidity, 1993–August 1998

(In millions of U.S. dollars, end of period)

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998 Aug.
Bank of Slovenia						
Total reserves minus gold	788	1,499	1,821	2,298	3,315	3,570
SDRs	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reserve position in IMF	18	19	19	19	17	40
Foreign exchange	770	1,480	1,802	2,279	3,297	3,530
Other foreign assets 1/	1	103	170	34	41	47
Use of IMF credit	-12	-7	-4	-1	...	...
Commercial banks						
Foreign exchange	797	1,284	1,624	1,851	1,059	971
Short-term liabilities to financial institu	-45	-75	-52	-88	-78	-14
Gross foreign exchange reserves 2/	1,567	2,764	3,426	4,130	4,357	4,502
Memorandum item:						
Gold 3/	0.13	0.12	0.13	0.12	0.1	...

Sources: Bank of Slovenia; IMF International Financial Statistics.

1/ 1996 reflects the release of assets due to the closing of the fiduciary account in Luxembourg following settlement of the 1988 New Financing Agreement in June.

2/ Foreign exchange reserves include currency, deposits abroad and foreign securities. Balances of fiduciary accounts are included in other foreign assets.

3/ Valued according to national practice.

Table 46. Slovenia: International Investment Position, 1994-97

	1994	1995	1996	1997
	(In millions of dollars)			
Net	141	-238	-1,029	-272
Assets	5,450	6,324	6,856	7,734
Direct investment abroad	281	404	366	352
Portfolio investment	63	108	102	106
Other investment	3,607	3,992	4,092	3,961
Reserve Assets	1,499	1,821	2,297	3,315
Liabilities	5,310	6,562	7,885	8,006
Direct investment in reporting economy	1,331	1,745	1,934	2,120
Portfolio investment	86	112	1,121	1,321
Other investment	3,893	4,705	4,830	4,566
	(In percent of GDP)			
Net	1.0	-1.3	-5.5	-1.5
Assets	37.9	33.7	36.4	42.4
Direct investment abroad	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.9
Portfolio investment	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
Other investment	25.1	21.3	21.7	21.7
Reserve Assets	10.4	9.7	12.2	18.2
Liabilities	36.9	35.0	41.8	43.9
Direct investment in reporting economy	9.3	9.3	10.3	11.6
Portfolio investment	0.6	0.6	5.9	7.2
Other investment	27.1	25.1	25.6	25.0

Source: Bank of Slovenia.

Table 47. Slovenia: External Debt, 1993–August 1998

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998 Aug.
	(In millions of U.S. dollars)					
Medium- and long-term 1/	1,744	2,172	2,916	3,960	4,041	4,378
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,206	1,331	1,437	2,025	2,067	2,212
Official creditors	723	749	702	770	711	730
Multilateral 2/	442	472	482	541	569	557
IBRD	129	143	165	153	151	141
EBRD	1	55	127	158	151	151
EIB	196	213	235	279	313	358
IFC	80	49	33	14	1	...
EUROFIMA	36	39	22	15	9	8
Bilateral	281	277	220	229	142	173
Paris Club rescheduled debt	234	218	171	181	101	129
Austria	23	21	18	13	8	7
Belgium	3	3	3	3	0	0
France	33	31	28	22	3	1
Germany	34	32	27	82	56	51
Italy	2	8	6	4	2	1
Netherlands	18	16	14	11	8	8
Sweden	5	5	6	6	0	0
Switzerland	12	10	9	6	2	0
USA	104	92	60	34	5	5
Paris Club non-rescheduled debt	28	28	0	0	0	0
Private creditors	483	582	735	1,255	1,356	1,482
Bonds	0	0	0	974	1,116	1,215
Commercial banks	470	569	725	275	238	266
Others	13	13	10	6	2	1
Private non-guaranteed	538	841	1,479	1,935	1,974	2,166
Commercial banks	357	586	1,044	1,432	1,447	1,618
Others	181	255	435	503	527	548
Short-term	117	79	50	49	135	110
Total outstanding debt	1,873	2,258	2,970	4,010	4,176	4,488
	(In percent of GDP)					
Memorandum items:						
Total external debt	14.8	15.7	15.8	21.3	22.9	...
Medium- and long-term debt	13.8	15.1	15.6	21.0	22.2	...

Source: Bank of Slovenia.

1/ Excludes non-allocated debt of the former SFRY and the IMF through 1995; 1996–August 1998 excludes non-allocated SFRY debt not yet formally assumed by Slovenia.

2/ Excludes IFC credits from 1995, which are included in private non-guaranteed debt.

Table 48. Slovenia: External Debt Service: Medium- and Long-Term Debt, 1994–August 1998 1/

	1993			1994			1995			1996			1997			1998 2/		
	Principal	Interest	Total	Principal	Interest	Total	Principal	Interest	Total	Principal	Interest	Total	Principal	Interest	Total	Principal	Interest	Total
(In millions of U.S. dollars)																		
Public and publicly guaranteed	96	79	175	128	62	190	184	74	258	384	92	476	232	124	356	607	94	701
Official creditors	95	59	154	105	54	159	139	60	199	167	48	215	117	45	162	112	33	145
Multilateral	60	44	104	70	42	112	51	40	91	42	40	82	50	37	87	33	27	60
<i>Of which:</i>															0			0
IBRD	16	11	27	24	13	37	21	13	34	20	13	33	19	10	29	14	8	22
Bilateral	35	15	50	35	12	47	88	20	108	125	8	133	67	8	75	79	6	85
<i>Of which:</i>																		
Concessional	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	51	2	53	13	1	14	4	1	5
Private creditors	1	20	21	23	8	31	45	14	59	217	44	261	115	79	194	495	61	556
Commercial banks	0	20	20	20	7	27	41	13	54	52	19	71	52	16	68	41	8	49
Other private	1	0	1	3	1	4	4	1	5	165	25	190	63	63	126	454	53	507
Private non-guaranteed	153	46	199	187	49	236	358	85	443	351	101	452	459	100	559	237	62	299
Commercial banks	140	41	181	179	40	219	201	58	259	240	75	315	356	76	432	194	48	242
Other private	13	5	18	8	9	17	157	27	184	111	26	137	103	24	127	43	14	57
Total	249	125	374	315	111	426	542	159	701	735	193	928	691	224	915	844	156	1,000
(In percent of exports of goods and non-factor services)																		
Memorandum item:																		
Debt service ratio	3.3	1.7	5.0	3.6	1.3	4.9	5.2	1.5	6.8	7.0	1.8	8.9	6.6	2.1	8.7	11.9	2.2	14.1

Source: Bank of Slovenia.

1/ Excludes non-allocated debt of the former SFRY and the IMF through 1995; 1996-1998 excludes non-allocated SFRY debt not yet formally assumed by Slovenia.