

“gd;dhl;L ehza epjpa mYtyh;fs; ,yq;ifAldhd tphpthf;fg;gl;l epjpa trjp Vw;ghl;Lld; njhllh;Gila mYtyh; kl;l cld;gbf;ifapid vl;bAs;sdh;

J}Jf;FOtpd; tp[aj;jpd; ,Wjpapy; tpLtpf;fg;gl;l Clf ntspaPlhdJ gd;dhl;L ehza epjpa mYtyh; FO ehl;bw;fhd tp[aj;jpd;gpd;dh; mJ Muk;gj;jpy; fz;lwpag;gl;l tplaq;fis mwptpf;fpd;w gd;dhl;L ehza epjpaj;jpd; mYtyh; FOtpd; mwpf;iffis cs;slf;Ffpd;wJ. ,t;twpf;ifapy; njhptpf;fg;gl;Ls;s fUj;Jf;fs; gd;dhl;L ehza epjpa mYtyh;fspd; fUj;Jf;fNsad;wp mJ gd;dhl;L ehza epjpaj;jpd; epiwNtw;Wr; rigapd; fUj;jpid; gpujppgyf;fNtz;Lnkd;w mtrpakpy;iy. ,j;J}Jf;FO Muk;gj;jpy; fz;lwpag;gl;l tplaq;fspd; mbg;gilapy; mYtyh;fs; mwpf;ifapidj; jahhpg;gh;. ,J Kfhikj;Jtj;jpd; xg;GjYf;Fl;gl;L> fye;Jiuahly;fSf;Fk; jPh;khdq;fSf;Fkhf gd;dhl;L ehza epjpa epiwNtw;Wr; rigf;Fr; rkhg;gpf;fg;gLk;.

- *Vwj;jho l.m.nlhyh; 2.9 gpy;ypad; ngWkjpfnfhz;l tphpthf;fg;gl;l epjpa trjpad; fPohd 48 khjfhycld;gbf;ifnahd;Wld; ,yq;ifapd; nghUshjhuf; nfhs;iffSf;F Mjutspf;Fk; nghUl;L gd;dhl;L ehza epjpa mYtyh;fSk; ,yq;if mjpffhhpfSk; mYtyh; kl;l cld;gbf;ifnahd;wpid vl;bAs;sdh;.*
<https://www.imf.org/en/About/Factsheets/Sheets/2016/08/01/20/56/Extended-Fund-Facility>.
- *Nguz;lg;ngUshjhu cWjppg;ghl;bidAk; gLfld; ePbj;Jepiyj;jpUf;Fk; jd;ikiaAk; kPl;nllf;Fk; Ntisapy; epjpapay; cWjppg;ghl;bidg; ghJfhj;jy;> ghjpf;fg;gl;f;\$bath;fisg; ghJfhj;jy;> Coypdhy; ghjpf;fg;gl;f;\$ba jd;ikfis epth;j;jpnra;jy;> ,yq;ifapd; tsh;r;rp tha;g;Gf;fis ntspf;nfhzh;tjw;Ff; fl;likg;Grhh; kWrPuikg;Gf;fis Kd;ndLj;jy; vd;gd ,yq;iff;fhd Gjpa epjpaj;jpdhy; Mjutspf;fg;gl;l nraw;wpl;l;jpd; Fwpp;Nfhs;fshfmike;Js;sd.*
- *gLfld; ePbj;Jepiyj;jpUf;Fk; jd;ikia epr;rag;gLj;jy; kw;Wk; epjpapay; ,ilntspfis epug;Gjy; vd;gtw;wpw;Fj; JizGhptjw;F ,yq;ifapd; fld;toq;Feh;fspkUe;J gLfld; epthuzKk; gy;Gilg; gq;fhsh;fspkUe;J Nkyjpf epjpaplyk; mtrpag;gLk;. ,yq;ifapd; cj;jpNahfG+h;t fld;toq;Feh;fspkUe;J gLfld; ePbj;Jepiyj;jpUf;Fk; jd;ikia kPsikg;gjw;fhd epjpapay; cj;juthjk; kw;Wk; jdpahh; fld;toq;Feh;fSldhd \$;L cld;gbf;ifnahd;wpid vl;Ljtjw;fhd ey;nyz;z mbg;gilapyhd Kaw;rpapid Nkw;nfhs;sy; vd;gd gd;dhl;L ehza epjpak; ,yq;iff;F epjpapay; Mjutpidasp;gjw;F Kd;duhd mj;jpahtrpaj; Njitg;ghLfshfTs;sd.*

nfhOk;G> ,yq;if – 2022 nrj;njk;gh; 1: ,yq;iff;F gd;dhl;L ehza epjpa Mjutpidasp;jy; kw;Wk; mjpffhhpfsl midj;Jk; cs;slq;fpa nghUshjhu kWrPuikg;Gr; nraw;wpl;lk; vd;gd njhllh;gpyhd fye;Jiuahly;fisj; njhllh;tjw;F jpU. gPl;l; gp&ah; kw;Wk; jpU. krh`pNuh nehrhfp MfpNahh; jiyikapyhd gd;dhl;L ehza epjpa gzpf;FOthd;W 2022 Xfj;J 24 njhlf;fk; nrj;njk;gh; 1 tiuapyhd fhyg;gFjppay; nfhOk;gpw;fhd tp[aj;jpid Nkw;nfhz;bUe;jJ.

gzpf;FO tp[aj;jpd; ,Wjpapy; jpU. gp&ah; kw;Wk; jpU. nehrhfp MfpNahh; gpd;tUk; mwpf;ifapid ntspapl;ldh;:

“rpwg;G vLg;gdT chpikapd; Vwj;jho 2.2 gpy;ypad; ngWkjpfnfhz;l (l.m.nlhyh; 2.9 gpy;ypadpw;F epfuhd) tpz;zg;gpf;fg;gl;l mZfYldhd Gjpa 48 khjfhycld;gbf;ifnahd;wpid vl;bAs;sdh;.”

“Nguz;lg;nghUshjhu cWjpg;ghl;bidAk; gLfld; ePbj;Jepiyj;jpUf;Fk; jd;ikiaAk; kPl;nLlF;Fk; Ntisapy; epjpapay; cWjpg;ghl;bidg; ghJfhj;jy;> Coypdhy; ghjpf;fg;glf;\$ba jd;ikfisf; Fiwj;jy; kw;Wk; ,yq;ifapd; tsh;r;rp tha;g;Gf;fis ntspf;nfhzh;jy; vd;gtw;wpid cs;slf;fpa ,yq;ifapd; nraw;wpl;l;jpw;F Gjpa tphpthf;fg;gl;l epjpa trjp cld;gbf;if Mjutsf;Fk;. cld;gbf;ifahdJ vjph;tUk; fhyg;gFjpapy; gd;dhl;L ehza epjpa Kfhikj;Jtj;jpdJk; epiwNtw;Wr; rigapdJk; xg;GjYf;Fl;gl;Jld; mjpgfhpfSj Kw;\$l;ba eltbff;iffspd; eilKiwg;gLj;jy;> ,yq;ifapd; cj;jpNahfG+h;t fld;toq;Feh;fspkUe;J epjpapay; cj;juthjj;jpidg; ngw;Wf;nfhs;sy; kw;Wk; jdpahh; fld;toq;Feh;fSldhd \$l;L cld;gbf;ifnahd;wpid vl;Ltw;fhd ey;nyz;z mbg;gilapyhd Kaw;rpapid Nkw;nfhs;sy; Nghd;wtw;wpy; jq;fpAs;sJ. ,yq;ifapd; fld;toq;Feh;fspkUe;jhd gLfld; epthuzKk; gy;Gilg; gq;fhsh;fspkUe;jhd Nkyjpf epjpapYk; gLfld; ePbj;Jepiyj;jpUf;Fk; jd;ikia epr;rag;gLj;jy; kw;Wk; epjpapay; ,ilntspfis epug;Gjy; vd;gtw;wpw;Fj; JizGhpa mtrpakhf mikAk;.

“,yq;if fLikahd neUf;fbia vjph;nfhz;Ls;sJ. Nghjpastpyhd ntspehl;Lj; jhq;fpapUg;Gf;fspd;ik kw;Wk; ePbj;Jepiyj;jpUf;Fk; jd;ikaw;w nghJg; gLfld; ,af;fthw;wy; vd;gd fhuzkhf ghjpf;fg;glf;\$ba jd;ikfs; mjpfhpj;Js;sd. Vg;gpwy; khj gLfld; rl;l ,irTj;jhkjkhD ,yq;if mjd; ntspehl;Lf; flg;ghLfis kPsr;nrYj;jj; jtWtjw;F toptFj;jJld; kpfTk; Fiwe;j kl;l;jjpyhd ntspehl;L xJf;Ffs; vhpnghUs; cs;slq;fyhf mj;jpahtrpag; nghUl;fspd; ,wf;Fkjpfisj; jilg;gLj;jpaikahdJ nghUshjhu eltbff;iffis NkYk; ghjpg;gilar;nra;Js;sJ. nghUshjhukhdJ 2022,y; 8.7 rjtPjj;jpdhy; RUf;fkilAnkd vjph;ghh;f;fg;gLtJld; gztPf;fkhdJ mz;ikapy; 60 rjtPjj;jpid tpQ;rpf; fhzg;gl;l. ,jd; jhf;fkhdJ ViofspdhYk; ghjpg;gilaf;\$bath;fspdhYk; tpfpjhrhukw;w mbg;gilapy; jhq;fpf;nfhs;sg;gl;Ls;sJ.

“,g;gpd;dzpapy; epjpaj;jpdhy; Mjutsf;fg;gl;l mjpfhpfSj nraw;wpl;lk; nghUshjhuj;jpid cWjpg;gLj;jy;> ,yq;if kf;fsJ tho;thjhuj;jjg; ghJfhj;jy; kw;Wk; nghUshjhu kPl;rpf;fhd jsj;jpidj; jahh;gLj;jy; kw;Wk; ePbj;Jepiyj;jpUf;Fk; kw;Wk; midj;Jk; cs;slq;fpa tsh;r;rpapid Cf;Ftpj;jy; vd;gtw;wpid Nehf;fhff;nfhz;Ls;sJ.

“nraw;wpl;l;jpd; Kf;fpa \$Wfshtd:

- ,iwj;jpul;rpf;F Mjutsf;Fk; nghUl;L murpiwia mjpfhpj;jy;. cyfpd; kpf; Fiwe;j murpiw kl;lq;fspypUe;J Muk;gpj;J nraw;wpl;lkhdJ ghhpastpyhd thp kWrPuikg;Gf;fis eilKiwg;gLj;Jk;. jdpegh; tUkhd thpia kpfTk; tsh;tpfj mbg;gilapy; khw;Wjy; kw;Wk; fk;gdp tUkhd thp kw;Wk; ngWkjp Nrh; thp vd;gtw;wpw;fhd thpj; jsj;jpid tphpTgJl;jy; vd;gd ,k;kWrPuikg;Gf;fspy; cs;slq;fpAs;sd. nraw;wpl;lkhdJ 2025 Mz;lstpy; nkh.c.cw;gj;jpapid; 2.3 rjtPj Muk;g kpifapid mz;kpg;gjid Nehf;fhff;nfhz;Ls;sJ;
- murpw;Fr; nrhe;jkhd njhopy;Kaw;rpfspypUe;J vOfpd;w ,iw ,lh;Neh;Tfisf; Fiwg;gjw;F vhpnghUs; kw;Wk; kpd;rhu;jjpw;fhd nryTkPl;gpd; mbg;gilapyike;j tpiyaplypid mwpKfg;gLj;jy;. mjpfhpfspdhY; Vw;fdNt mwpKfg;gLj;jg;gl;l fzprkhdstpyhd murpiw topKiwfs; kw;Wk; tY tpiyaply; kWrPuikg;Gf;fs; vd;gtw;wpid gzpf;FO tuNtw;fj;jf;f gbKiwfshf Nehf;fpaJ;
- r%f hPjpapyhd nrytpdq;fis cah;j;Jtd; %yk; Vio kw;Wk; ghjpf;fg;glf;\$bath;fs; kPjhd jw;Nghija neUf;fbapd; jhf;fj;ijj; jzpj;jy; kw;Wk; r%f;g; ghJfhg;G tiyaikg;G epfo;r;rpj;jpl;lq;fspd; cs;slf;fj;jpidAk; ,yf;fplyAk; Nkk;gLj;Jy;;
- jutpdhy; ce;jg;gl;l ehza; nfhs;if eltbff;if> ,iwj; jpul;rp> ehza epjpaplypd; ePf;fk; kw;Wk; nefpo;r;rpj;jd;ik tha;e;j ,yf;fply; Kiwikapidg; gpd;gw;w mDkjpf;fpd;w cWjpahd kj;jpa tq;fpapd; RahjPdk; vd;gtw;wpd}lhf tpiy cWjpg;ghl;bid kPl;nLlJ;jy;. Gjpa kj;jpa tq;fpr; rl;lnkhd;W ,t;Tghaj;jpd; mbg;gilahaikfpd;wJ;

- nraw;wpl;l;j;pd; fPohd midj;JKs;slq;fpa nfhs;ifj; njhFg;gpd; MjuTId; re;ij eph;zapf;fg;gl;l kw;Wk; nefpo;Tkpf;f nryhtzp tPjnkhd;wpid kPsikg;gjd; Clhf ntspehl;L xJf;Ffis kPs;fl;baOg;Gjy;;
- MNuhf;fpakhd kw;Wk; NghJkhe;jd;iknfhz;l %yjdkakhf;fg;gl;l tq;fp Kiwikapid cWjp nra;tjd; %yKk; jpUj;jg;gl;l tq;fpr; rl;l;Jld; epjpapay; Jiwg; ghJfhg;G tiyaikg;G kw;Wk; xOq;FKiwg;gl;jy; epakq;fis Nkk;gl;Jtjd; %yKk; epjpapay; cWjpg;ghl;bid ghJfhj;jy;; kw;Wk;
- ,iw ntspg;gilj;jd;ik kw;Wk; nghJ epjp Kfhikj;Jt;jpd; Nkk;gl;jy;> CoYf;F vjpuhd cWjpahd rl;lf; fl;likg;nghd;wpd; mwpKfk; kw;Wk; gd;dhl;L ehza epjpa njhopy;El;g MjuTId; Mokhd MSiff; fz;lwpjiy Nkw;nfhs;sy; vd;gtw;wpd; Clhf Coypdhy; ghjpg;gilaf;\$ba jd;ikapidf; Fiwj;jy;;

“gd;dhl;L ehza epjpag; gzpf;FO rdhjppj kw;Wk; epjpaikr;rh; uzpy; tpf;fpukrpq;f> gpujukh; jpNd~; Fzth;jd> ,yq;if kj;jpa tq;fp MSeh; Kidth; gP. ee;jyhy; tPurpq;f> jpiwNrhpad; nrayhsh; Nf.vk;.kfpe;j rpwpth;jd kw;Wk; murhq;f kw;Wk; ,yq;if kj;jpa tq;fp KJepiy mjpfhupfs; MfpNahiu re;jpj;Jf; fye;JiuahbAs;sJ. ghuhSkd;w cWg;gpdh;fisAk; jdpahh;; Jiw> rptpy; r%f mikg;Gfs; kw;Wk; mgptpUj;jpg; gq;fhsh;fs; vd;gtw;wpd; gpujpepjpfisAk; gzpf;FO re;jpj;Js;sJ.

“mjpfhupfspd; Neh;ikahd mZFKiw kw;Wk; fzpthd tpUe;Njhk;gYf;F ed;wp njhptpf;f tpUk;GtJld; ,yq;iff;Fk; mjd; kf;fSf;Fk; MjutsPf;Fk; Kfkhf vkJ <Lghl;bidj; njhlh;e;Jk; Kd;ndLf;f MtYld; ,Uf;fpNwhk;.”