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Mr. Gaspar is Director of the Fiscal Affairs Department at the IMF. He joined in 2014. Before that, he was Portuguese Minister of State and Finance from 2011–13, and has held various positions in European and Portuguese institutions, including head of BEPA at the European Commission, director-general of research at the European Central Bank, director of Economic Studies and Statistics at the Central Bank of Portugal, and Director of Economic Studies at the Portuguese Ministry of Finance.

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Marcello Estevão

Marcello de Moura Estevão Filho is the Global Director of the World Bank Group's Macroeconomics, Trade and Investment Global Practice (MTI). In this position, Mr. Estevão leads a large team of country economists, macroeconomists, and fiscal policy, debt, and macro-modeling experts. He is responsible for overseeing the delivery of the global analytical work on fiscal policy, debt policy, and economics of climate change; for coordinating the strategic direction of MTI and implementing it; for helping to shape and oversee MTI's country/regional programs; and for mobilizing staff to work more effectively across Equitable Growth, Finance and Institutions (EFI) and other Global Practices. Mr. Estevão is Brazilian, holds a PhD in Economics from MIT, Cambridge, MA, and has published extensively in refereed journals, books, policy reports, and the print media.



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MLi Liu is a Senior Economist in the IMF's Tax Policy 2 Division, where she provides tax policy advice through capacity development, macroeconomic surveillance, and research. Li has published extensively in leading academic journals, including in the Review of Economics and Statistics and the American Economic Journal: Economic Policy. Li is also an international research fellow at the University of Oxford, and an Associate Editor of International Tax and Public Finance.



Chiara Bronchi

Chiara Bronchi is the Practice Manager for the Fiscal Policy and Sustainable Growth Global Unit of the World Bank Group. She leads a team of macro-fiscal economists and tax experts, who promote innovation, knowledge, and data and analytics on fiscal policy, tax policy and tax administration. Chiara has over 25 years of professional experience in economics and development gained in prestigious international organizations including the ADB, IMF, OECD and UN. Chiara holds a PhD in Economics from Bologna University and a MSc in Economics from University College of London, and she has published on taxation and public spending. Most recently, she has co-authored an approach paper for the Conclave of Ministers of Finance on financing Human Capital Development.



Sol Picciotto

Sol Picciotto is emeritus professor of Lancaster University, Senior Fellow at the International Centre for Tax and Development, a Senior Adviser of the Tax Justice Network, and coordinator of the BEPS Monitoring Group. He has taught at the Universities of Dar es Salaam (1964-8), Warwick (1968-1992), and Lancaster (1992-2007).



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Esther A.P. Koisin works with the Inland Revenue Board of Malaysia as Director of the Department of International Taxation. She joins the Malaysian team in the discussion of Pillar One and Pillar Two. She holds an economics degree from University of Malaya, law degree from University of London and a doctorate degree in management from Universiti Utara Malaysia.



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Rasmi Ranjan Das

Rasmi Ranjan Das is the Joint Secretary (Foreign Tax & Tax Research) and Competent Authority, Ministry of Finance, Government of India. Rasmi has around 30 years of experience as Member of Indian Revenue Service (IRS) in policy making and implementing Direct Tax Laws in India. He is Indian Delegate to Inclusive Framework and Member of its Steering Group. He is also the member of current UN Tax Committee.



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Dr. Sebastian James is a Senior Economist (Tax Policy) leading the Tax Policy work with the Global Tax Team of the World Bank. Apart from the Taxation, he has worked in cross-cutting areas on Investment Policy and Special Economic Zones. He has advised several developing countries on the design of their tax policy and tax administration. He has a PhD in Public Policy from Harvard University and completed the International Tax Program at Harvard Law School and has a Master's from Harvard Kennedy School. He is a former Indian Revenue Service officer with the Indian Government.



Alexander Klemm

Alexander Klemm is Division Chief of the Tax Policy 2 Division of the IMF's Fiscal Affairs Department. He undertakes research and leads capacity development missions on tax policy. He also worked in IMF area departments, participating in financial programs and economic surveillance. Outside the IMF he gained work experience at the Institute for Fiscal Studies and the European Central Bank. He holds a PhD from University College London and has published on public finance, tax policy, investment, and the balance of payments.



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Nadine Riedel is the Director of the Institute for Public and Regional Economics at the University of Münster in Germany. Prior to joining the University of Münster, she held chairs at the University of Stuttgart-Hohenheim and the University of Bochum. Her research focuses on international corporate taxation and on the intersection of public sector economics with regional and development economics. Her work is published in leading international journals, including the Journal of Public Economics, Journal of International Economics, Journal of Urban Economics and European Economic Review. She acts as editor-in-chief of International Tax and Public Finance and serves on several scientific advisory boards, among others at the German Federal Ministry of Finance.



Fatmir Besimi

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Anthony Munanda

Anthony Munanda is a Senior Specialist, International Tax and Transfer Pricing at African Tax Administration Forum (ATAF). His role entails supporting African tax administrations to build effective and efficient tax administrations in international tax and transfer pricing through capacity building work and support in legislative reforms. Anthony also represents ATAF as a delegate in various OECD Working Parties (WP) meetings including the Task Force on Digital Economy, WP 6 and WP 1. He actively participated and contributed towards development of the new guidance on Financial Transactions, Revised Guidelines on application of Profit Split Method and Attribution of Profits to Permanent Establishments.



Alvaro Romano

Alvaro Romano is a Professor of Tax Law at the Faculty of Economic Sciences of the University of the Republic (Uruguay). He was Deputy Director General of the Tax Administration of Uruguay (2010 – 2020) and is currently a member of the negotiating team of agreements to avoid double taxation in that country.

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Ruud De Mooij

Ruud De Mooij is an assistant director in the International Monetary Fund's Fiscal Affairs Department, where he previously headed the Tax Policy Division. He has extensive experience in providing capacity development on tax policy issues in over 25 countries, including on medium-term revenue strategies. Before joining the International Monetary Fund, De Mooij was a Professor of Public Economics at Erasmus University in Rotterdam. He has published extensively on tax issues, including in the American Economic Review and the Journal of Public Economics. De Mooij is also a research fellow at the University of Oxford, the University of Bergen, ZEW in Mannheim, and member of the CESifo network in Munich.